



J. Serb. Chem. Soc. 87 (7–8) S263–S283 (2022)

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
**Microwave assisted synthesis of novel spiro diarylidenes and
their antimicrobial assay**

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J. Serb. Chem. Soc. 87 (7–8) (2022) 813–827

4-Methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (3)

Yield: 285 mg, 70 % (Conventional) and 334 mg, 82 % (MW). M.p. 166–168 °C. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 2.12 (*s*, 3H, CH₃), 2.60 (*dd*, 2H, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 7H/9H-equatorial), 3.53 (*dd*, 2H, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 7H/9H-axial), 4.01–4.08 (*m*, 2H, 2×CH of C-6 & C-10), 7.2–7.3 (*m*, 11H, H-20, H-12, H-13, H14, H-15, H-16, H-12', H-13', H14', H-15', H-16'), 7.34–7.38 (*m*, 2H, H-19 & H-21), 7.42 (*d*, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H-18 & H-22). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 207.64, 186.52, 160.63, 139.58, 137.97, 129.53, 128.61, 128.11, 127.44, 127.09, 121.29, 63.36, 48.95, 42.96, 16.33. (+) LCMS (*m/z*): calculated for [C₂₇H₂₄N₂O₂ + H]⁺ 408.4, observed 409.1.

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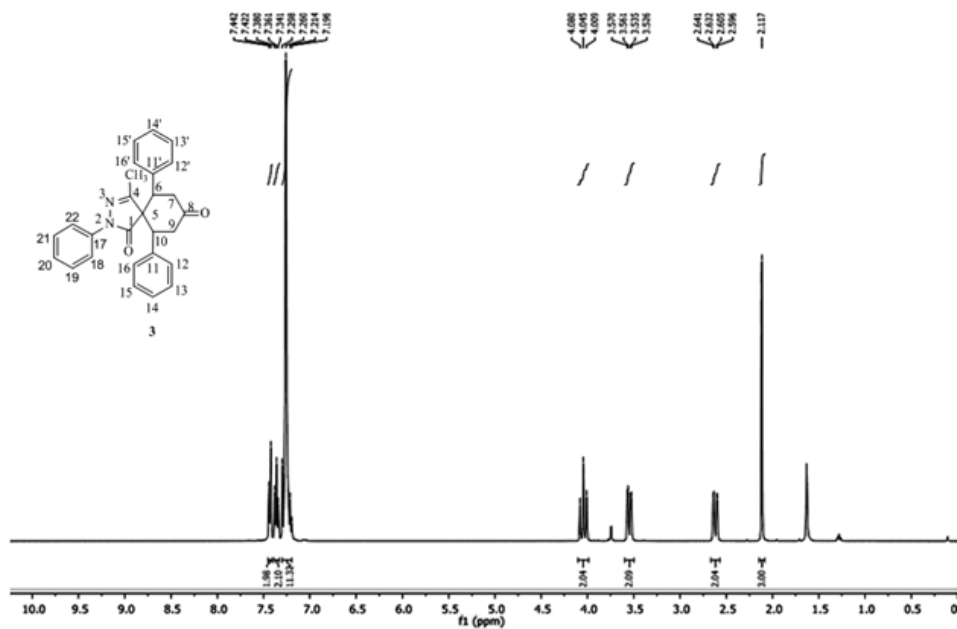


Figure S-1. ¹H NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro [4.5] dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (3) (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

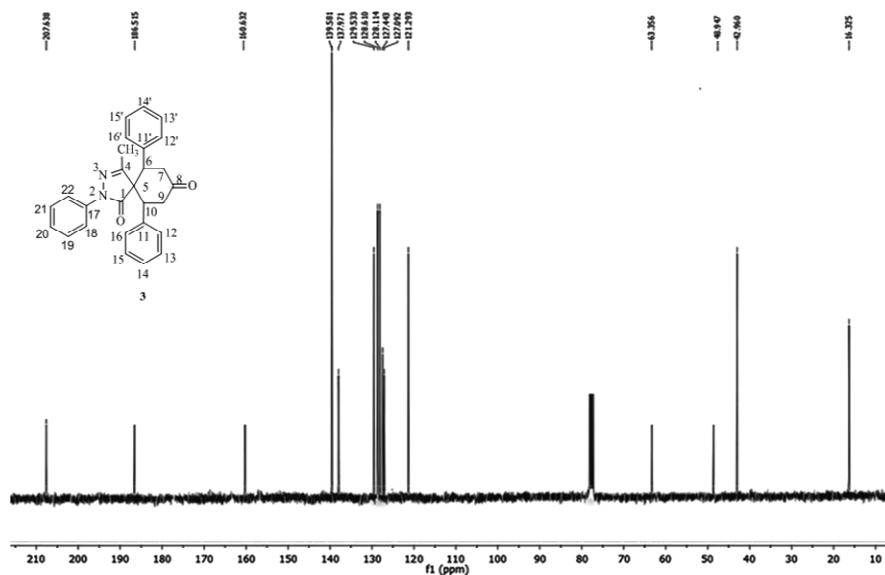


Figure S-2. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro [4.5] dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (3) (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

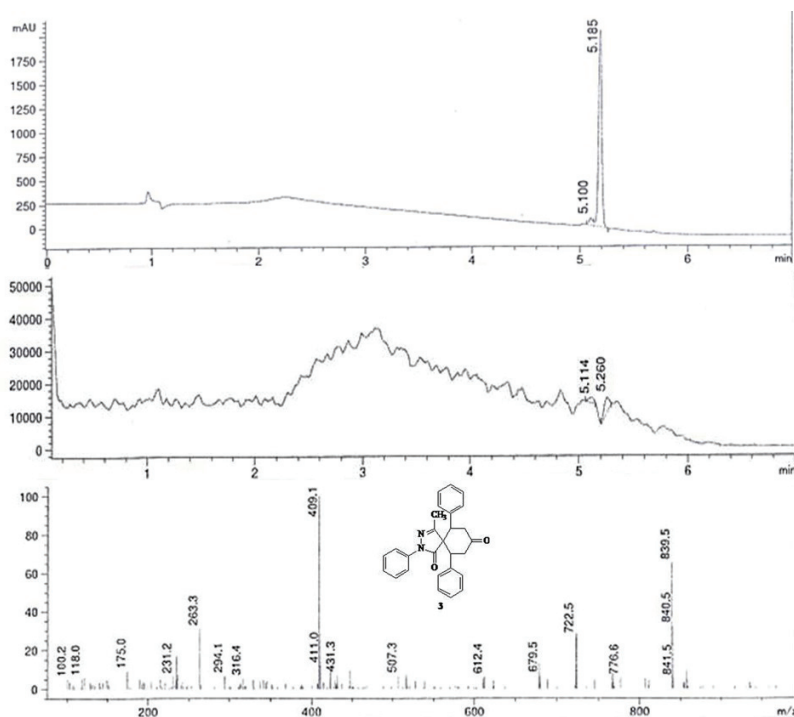


Figure S-3. Mass spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro [4.5] dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**3**)

4-Methyl-7,9-bis-(4-nitro-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5] dec-3-ene-1,8-dione(5a)

Dark brown solid. Yield: 512 mg, 76 % (Conventional) and 566 mg, 84 % (MW). m.p: 80-82 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$):1733, 1691, 1553, 1525,1380. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 1.80 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.10 (s, 2H, 2x CH , H-6 & H-10), 7.20 - 7.23(m, 1H, H-27), 7.24-7.27 (m,6H, H-20,21,22,20',21',22'), 7.38-7.43(m, 4H, H-19,23,19',23'), 7.45(s, 2H, 2x =CH, H-11 & H-11'), 7.47(dd, 2H, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1.2Hz, H-25 & H-29), 7.53-7.56 (m, 2H, H-26,28), 7.79(d, 4H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-13,17,13',17'), 8.27(d, 4H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-14,16,14',16'). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 189.91, 179.85, 158.68, 143.86, 142.89, 141.15, 137.97, 137.55, 133.86, 129.91, 128.42, 127.81, 127.34, 125.92, 124.82, 121.7, 111.82, 63.63, 48.54, 17.82. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$: Calculated. C 72.99, H 4.48, N 8.3; found C 72.95, H 4.46, N 8.29. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6 + \text{H}]^+$ 674.7, observed 675.6.

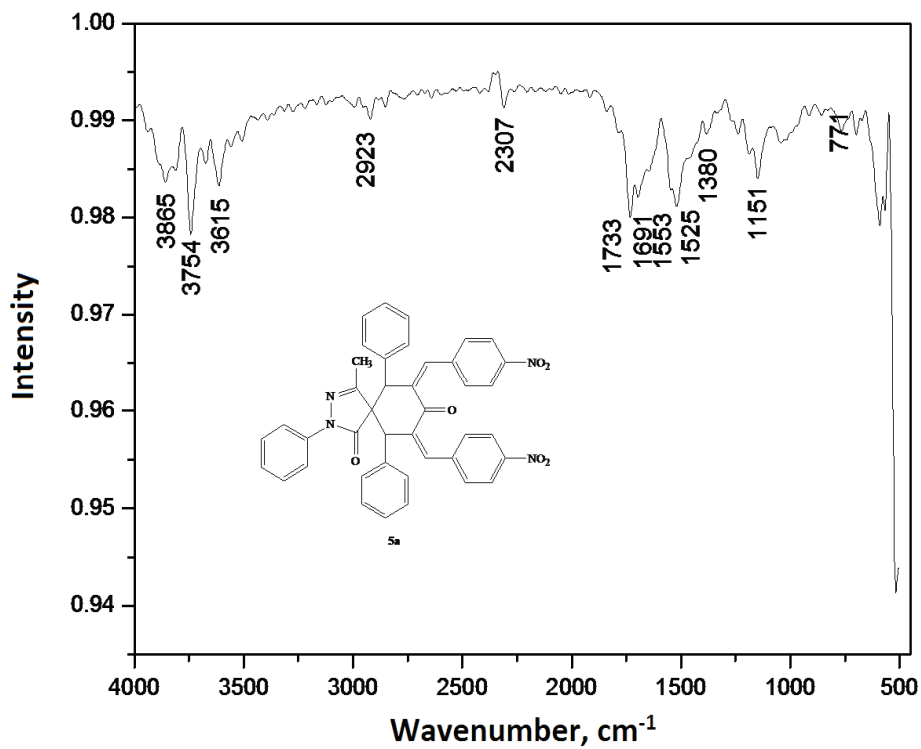


Figure S-4. IR spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-nitro-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5a**)

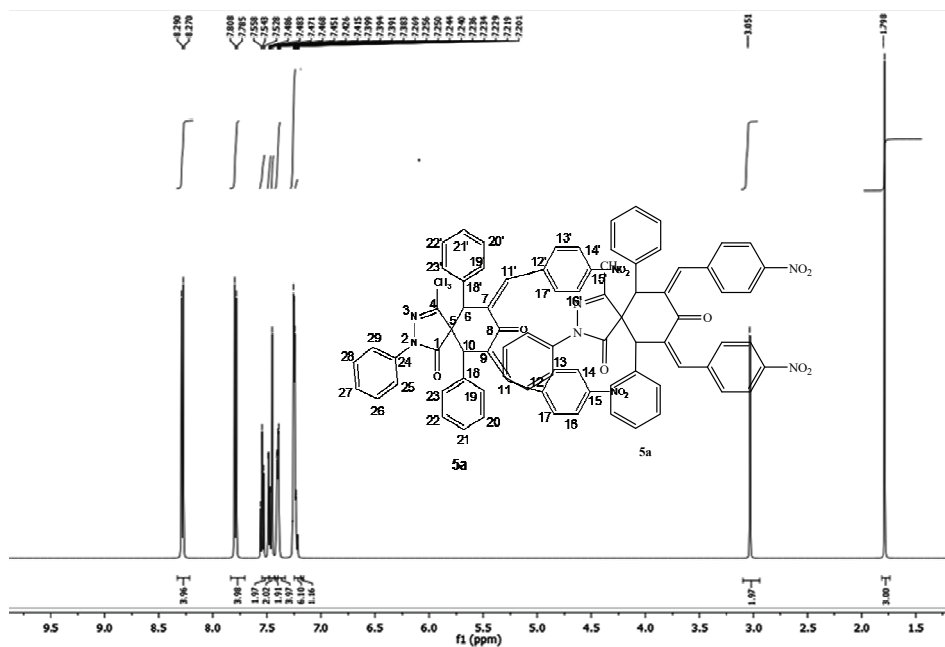


Figure S-5. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-nitro-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5a**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

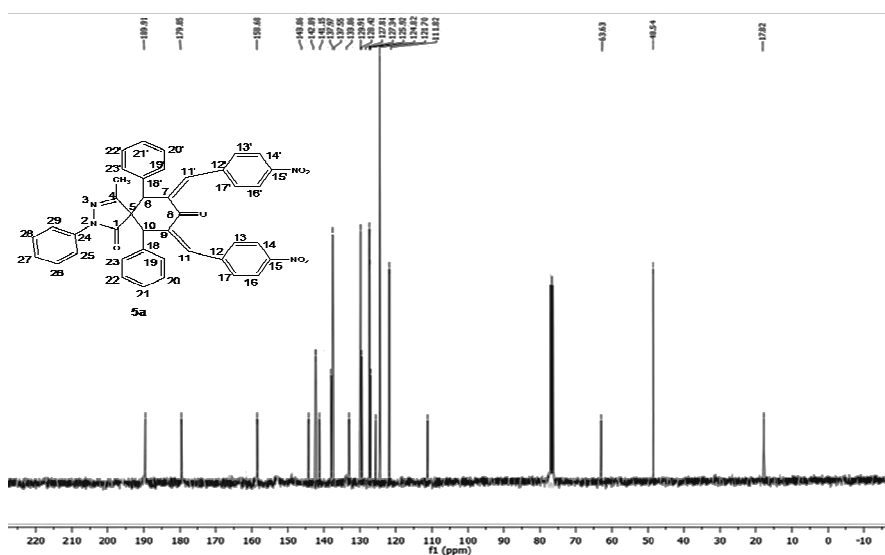


Figure S-6. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-nitro-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5a**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)

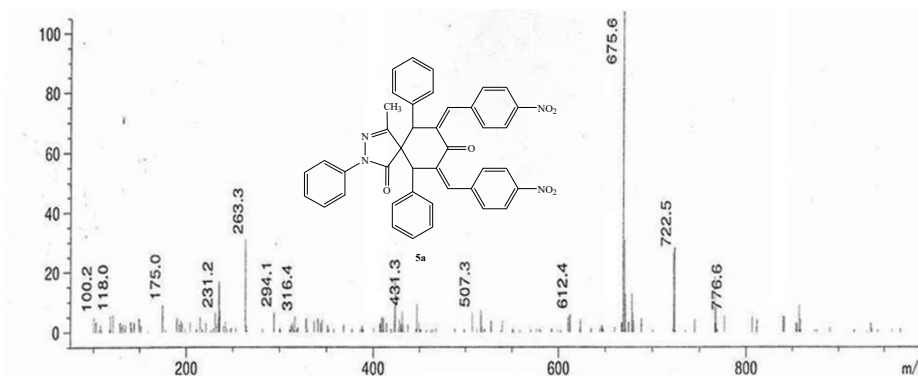


Figure S-7. Mass spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-nitro-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5a**)

4-Methyl-7,9-bis-(4-cyano-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5b**). Yellow solid. Yield: 475 mg, 75% (Conventional) and 551 mg, 87 % (MW). m.p.: 110-112 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$): 2304, 1730, 1690, 1546, 1512. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 1.90 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.08(s, 2H, 2xCH, H-6 & H-10), 7.20-7.23 (m, 1H, H-27), 7.25-7.29 (m, 6H, H-20,21,22,20',21',22'), 7.33 (s, 2H, 2x =CH, H-11 & H-11'), 7.39-7.43 (m, 4H, H-19,23,19',23'), 7.44 (dd, 2H, $J=4.0\text{Hz}$, 1.2Hz, H-25 & H-29), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2H, H-26,28), 7.69 (d, 4H, $J=8.0\text{ Hz}$, H-13,17,13',17'), 7.72 (d, 4H, $J=8.0\text{Hz}$, H-14,16,14',16'). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 189.83, 180.12, 157.34, 143.12, 141.26, 139.76, 137.48, 134.18, 129.53, 128.45, 127.41, 127.09, 125.26, 124.18, 121.29, 119.12, 111.29, 62.83, 48.26, 16.76. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: Calculated. C, 81.37, H 4.76, N 8.83; found C 81.36, H 4.74, N 8.8. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 634.7, observed 635.4.

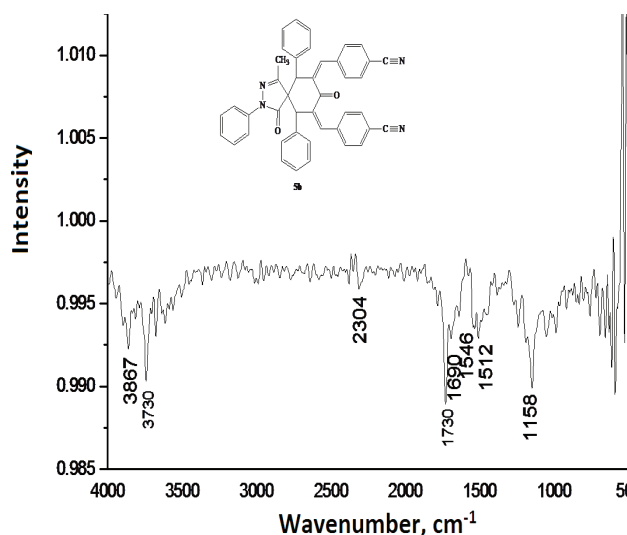


Figure S-8. IR spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-cyano-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5b**)

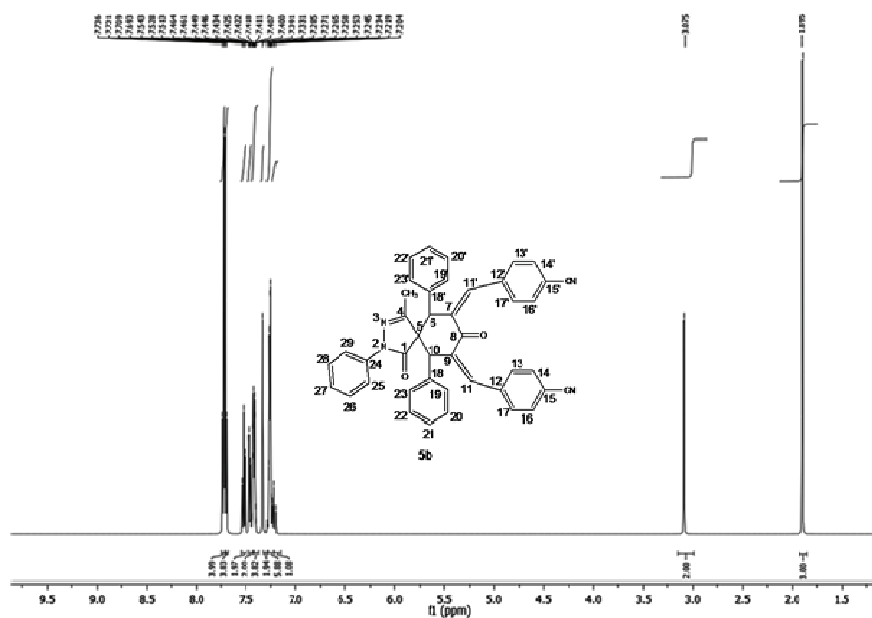


Figure S-9. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-Methyl-7,9-bis-(4-cyano-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3 diazspirop[4,5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5b**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

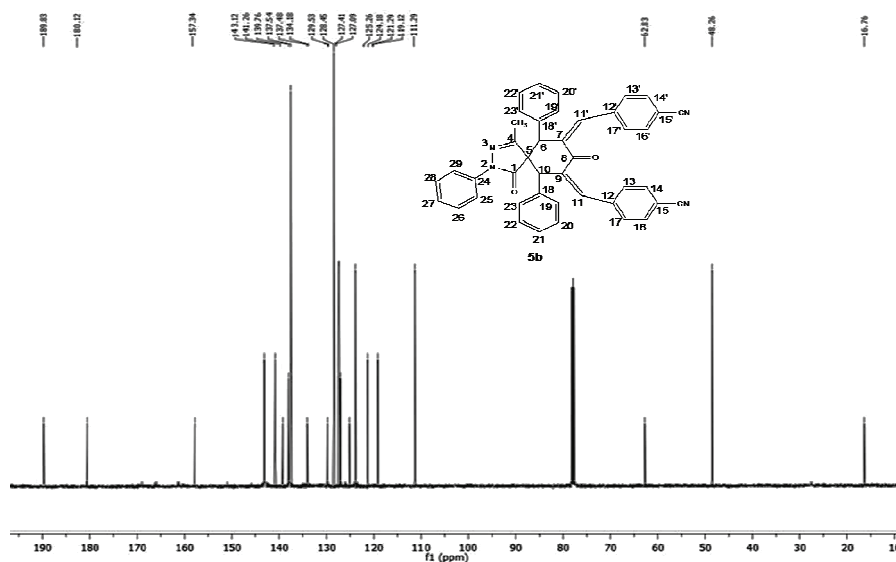


Figure S-10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-cyano-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazspirop[4,5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5b**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)

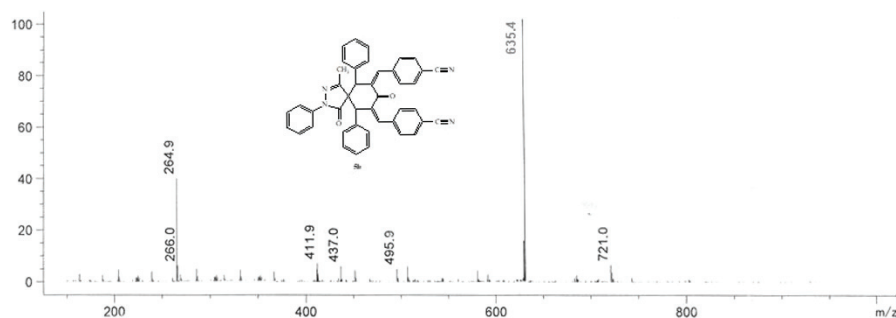


Figure S-11. Mass spectrum of 4-methyl-7,9-bis-(4-cyano-benzylidene)-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4,5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5b**)

7,9-Bis-(5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4,5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (5c). Reddish brown solid. Yield: 557 mg, 72% (Conventional) and 658 mg, 85% (MW). m.p.: 90-92 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$): 3614, 1731, 1683, 1546, 1512. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 1.97(s, 3H, CH_3), 3.10 (s, 2H, 2xCH, H-6 & H-10), 6.84(d, 2H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-16 & 16'), 7.21-7.24(m, 1H, H-27), 7.25-7.28(m, 6H, H-20,21,22,20',21',22'), 7.37(d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H, H-26 & 28), 7.40-7.43 (m, 4H, H-19,23,19',23'), 7.44(dd, 2H, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1.2Hz, H-25 & H-29), 7.50 (s, 2H, 2x =CH, H-11 & H-11'), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2H, H-15 & 15'), 7.59(s, 2H, H-13 & 13'), 9.77(bs, 2H, 2x OH). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 187.02, 177.62, 156.0, 155.26, 145.37, 139.53, 138.9, 137.55, 133.13, 131.39, 129.53, 128.45, 127.41, 127.34, 125.26, 123.13, 121.29, 119.52, 113.18, 63.9, 48.55, 16.33. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{30}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: Calculated. C 63.58, H 3.9, N 3.62; found C 63.56, H 3.87, N 3.59. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{30}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{H}]^{2+}$ 774.4, observed 776.1.

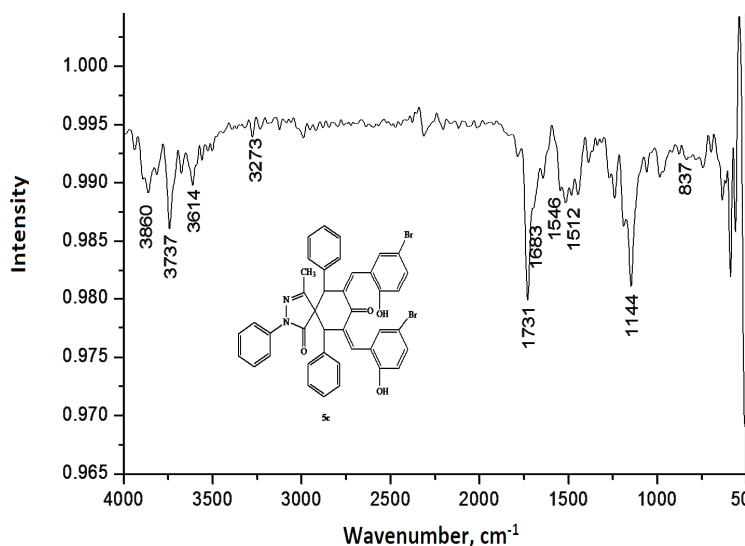


Figure S-12. IR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4,5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5c**)

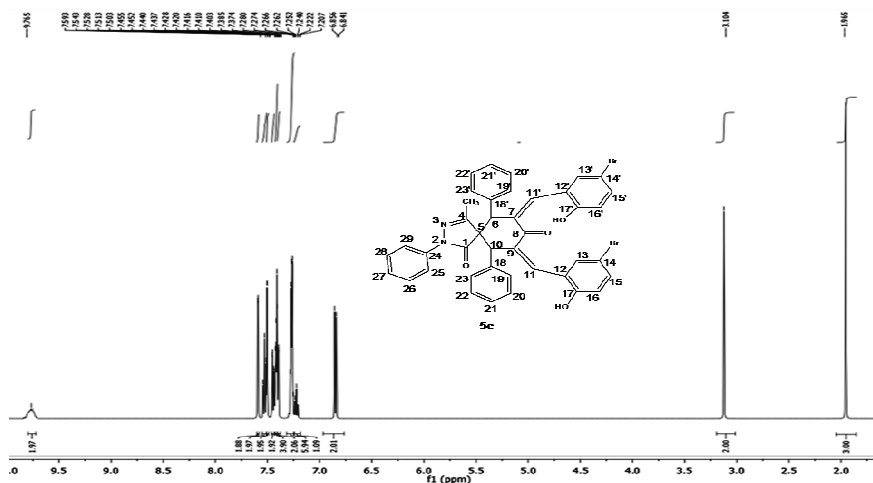


Figure S-13. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5c**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

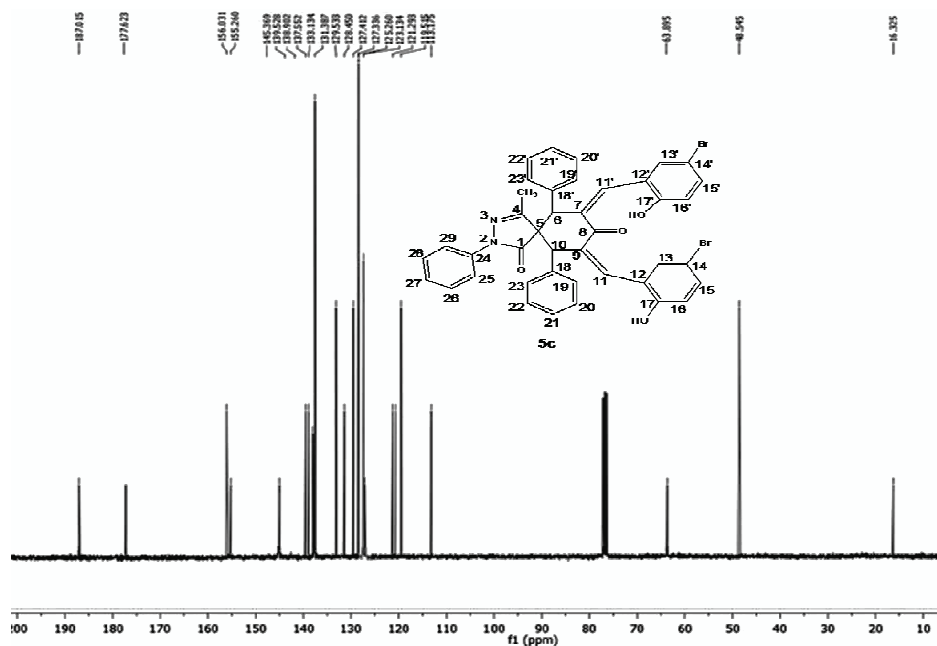


Figure S-14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5c**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

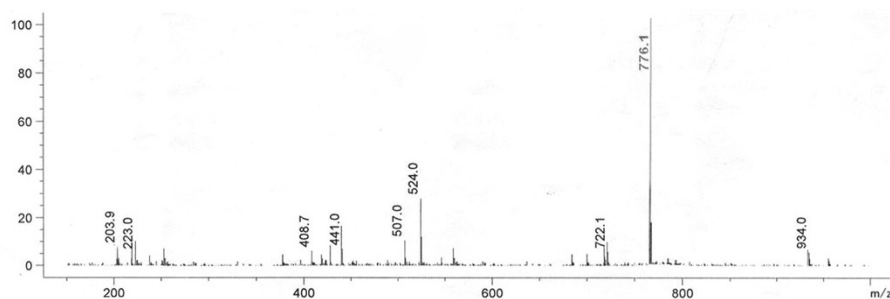


Figure S-15. Mass spectrum of 7,9-bis-(5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5c**).

7,9-Bis-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5d**). Pale yellow solid. Yield: 478 mg, 68 % (Conventional) and 570 mg, 81 % (MW). m.p.: 98-101 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$): 1730, 1690, 1553, 1499, 1144. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 1.96(s, 3H, CH_3), 3.09(s, 2H, 2xCH, H-6 & H-10), 3.82 (s, 12H, 4xOCH₃), 7.09 (d, 2H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-14 & 14'), 7.18-7.21 (m, 1H, H-27), 7.22 (s, 2H, H-17 & 17'), 7.23-7.27 (m, 6H, H-20, 21, 22, 20', 21', 22'), 7.31 (s, 2H, 2x =CH, H-11 & H-11'), 7.36 (dd, 2H, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, H-13 & H-13'), 7.41-7.44 (m, 4H, H-19, 23, 19', 23'), 7.45 (d, 2H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-25 & 29), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2H, H-26 & 28), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 187.07, 176.26, 155.45, 144.92, 140.43, 150.94, 150.04, 140.26, 137.92, 137.51, 129.42, 128.26, 127.41, 127.03, 126.41, 123.57, 121.23, 113.34, 112.51, 64.62, 56.78, 48.5, 16.35. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$: Calculated. C 76.68, H 5.72, N 3.97; found C 76.65, H 5.69, N 3.95. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6 + \text{H}]^{2+}$ 704.8, observed 706.5.

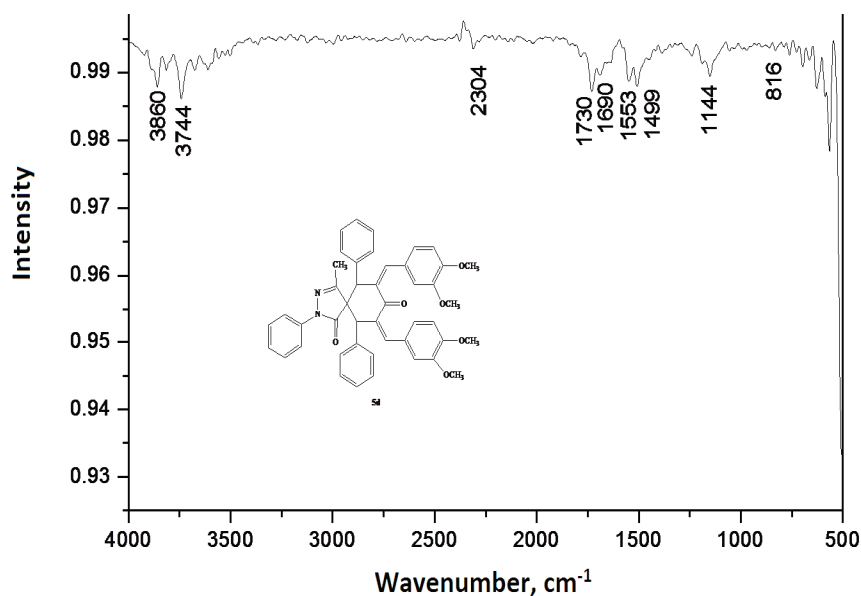


Figure S-16. IR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5d**).

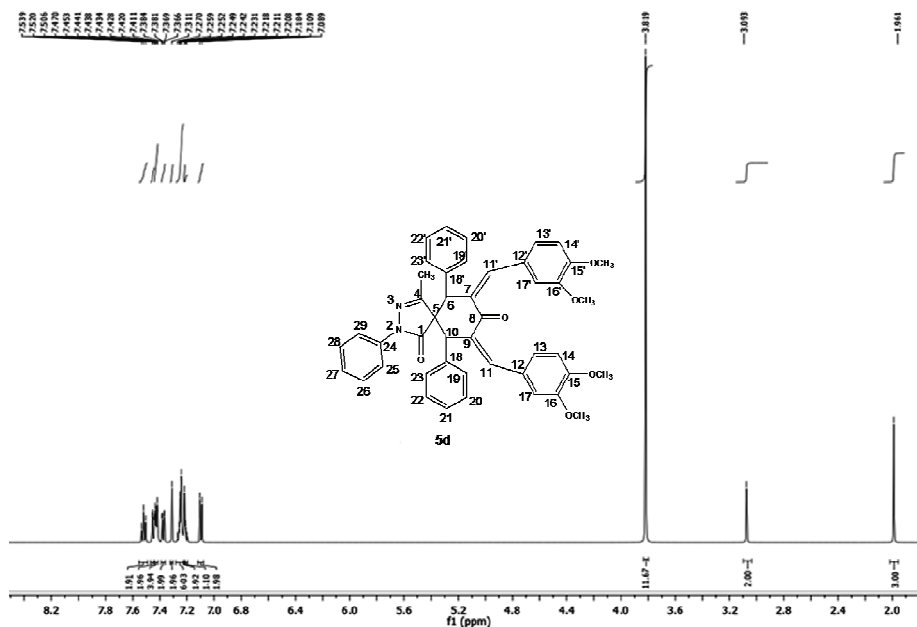


Figure S-17. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5d**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

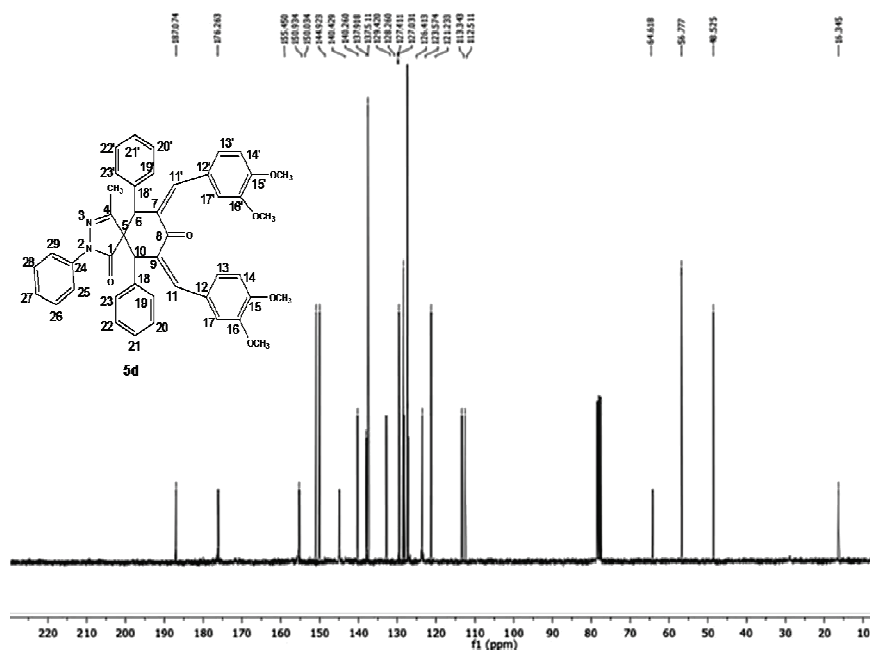


Figure S-18. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5d**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

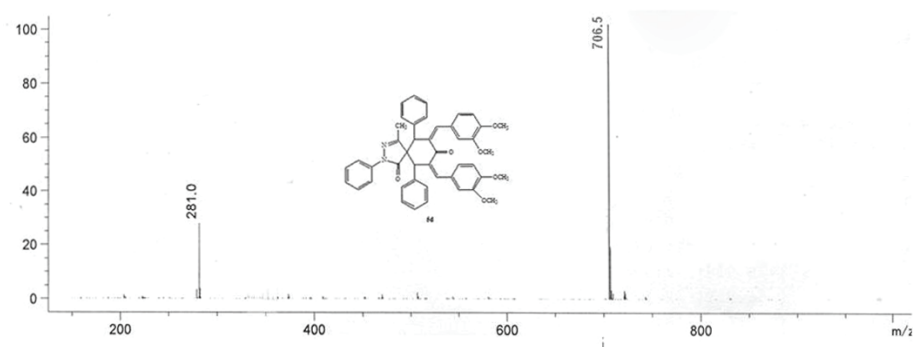


Figure S-19. Mass spectrum of 7,9-bis-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diaza-spiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5d**).

4-Methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-7,9-bis-(2,4,6-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (5e). Pale yellow solid. Yield: 534 mg, 70% (Conventional) and 626 mg, 82% (MW). m.p.: 85-87 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$): 1751, 1683, 1546, 1505, 1096. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 1.88 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.11 (s, 2H, 2xCH, H-6 & H-10), 3.81 (s, 12H, 4x OCH_3), 3.83 (s, 6H, 2x OCH_3), 6.40 (s, 4H, H-14,16,14',16'), 7.21-7.24 (m, 1H, H-27), 7.25-7.28 (m, 6H, H-20,21,22,20',21',22'), 7.36 (s, 2H, 2x =CH, H-11 & H-11'), 7.40-7.44 (m, 4H, H-19,23,19',23'), 7.48 (dd, 2H, $J=4.0\text{Hz}$, 1.2Hz, H-25 & H-29), 7.53-7.56 (m, 2H, H-26 & 28). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 187.07, 177.55, 160.62, 158.95, 155.45, 144.07, 141.55, 139.54, 137.29, 129.53, 128.09, 127.41, 127.29, 127.06, 121.49, 107.73, 90.97, 64.62, 56.78, 56.03, 48.42, 16.34. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$: Calculated. C 73.8, H 5.8, N 3.66; found C 73.78, H 5.77, N 3.62. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8 + \text{H}]^+$ 764.8, observed 765.9.

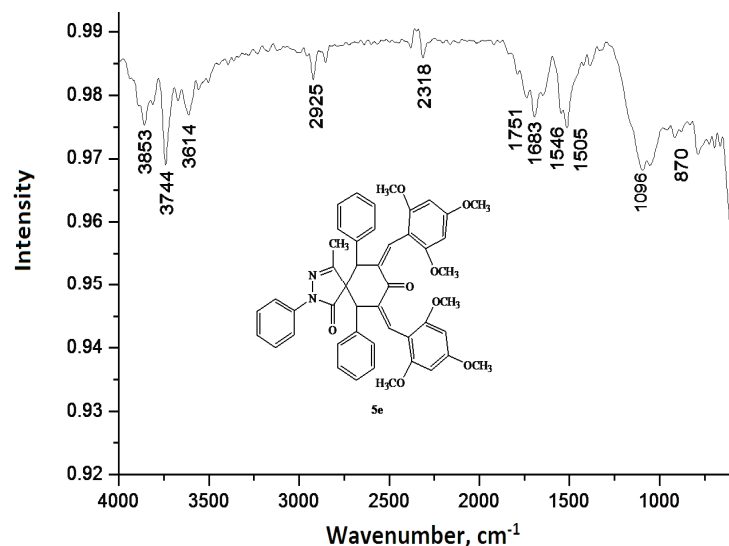


Figure S-20. IR spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-7,9-bis-(2,4,6-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5e**).

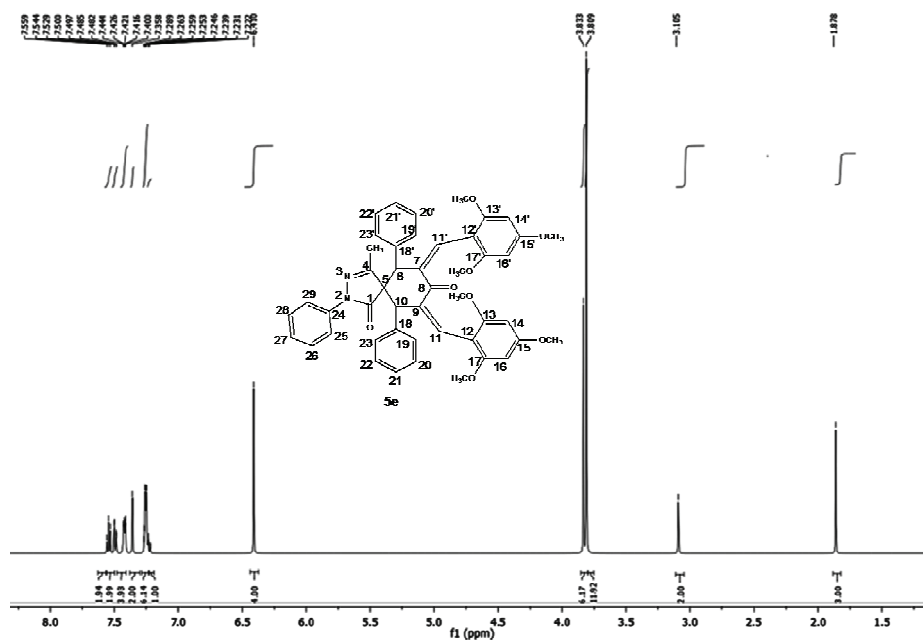


Figure S-21. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-7,9-bis-(2,4,6-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5e**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

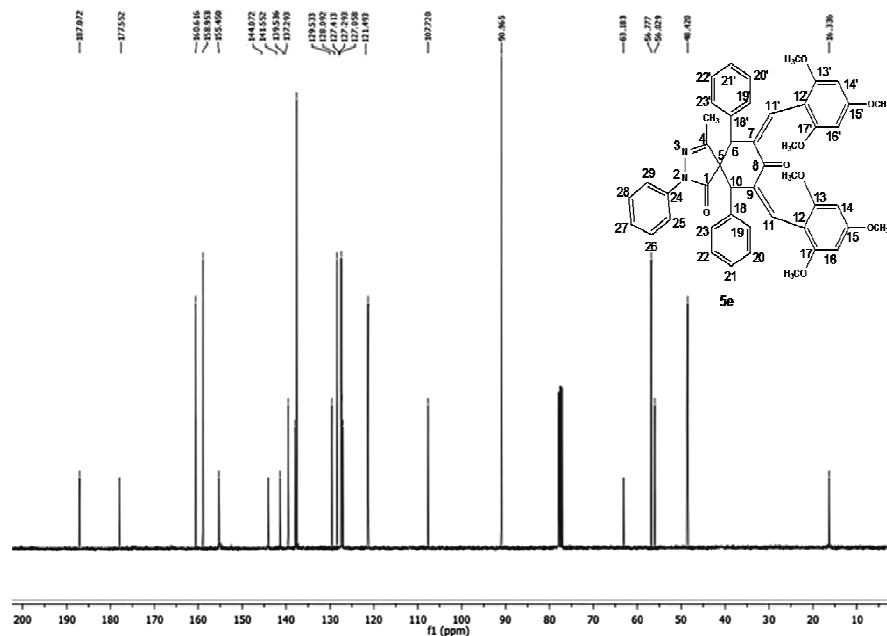


Figure S-22. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-7,9-bis-(2,4,6-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5e**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

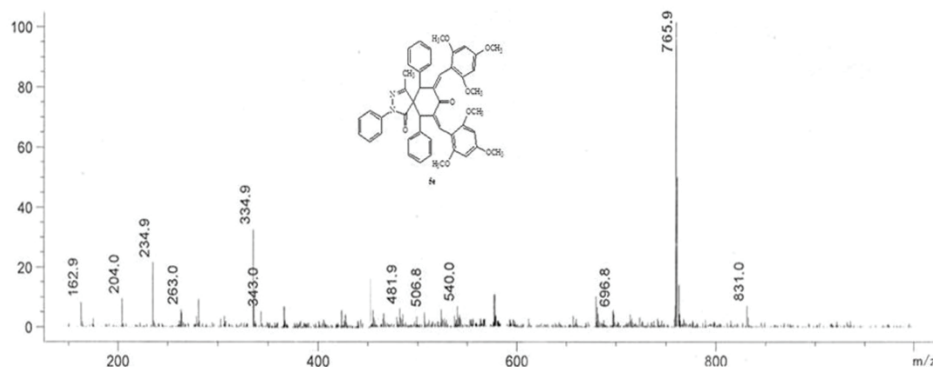


Figure S-23. Mass spectrum of 4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-7,9-bis-(2,4,6-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5e**).

7,9-Bis-(4-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro [4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione(5f). Reddish brown solid. Yield: 425 mg, 69 % (Conventional) and 493 mg, 80 % (MW). m.p.: 104-106 °C, IR ($\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$):3608, 1751, 1696, 1560, 1505. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 2.02 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.05 (s, 2H, 2xCH, H-6 & H-10), 6.86 (d, 4H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-14,16,14',16'), 7.21-7.24 (m, 1H, H-27),7.25 (s,2H,2x =CH, H-11&H-11'), 7.26-7.29(m, 6H, H-20,21, 22,20',21', 22'), 7.35(d, 4H, $J=8.0$ Hz, H-13,17,13',17'), 7.40-7.44 (m, 4H, H-19,23,19',23'), 7.47 (dd, 2H, $J= 4.0$ Hz, 1.2Hz, H-25 & H-29), 7.52-7.55 (m, 2H, H-26 &28), 9.59 (bs, 2H, 2xOH). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ): 187.04, 177.54, 155.26, 145.36, 141.12, 140.43, 137.97, 137.55, 130.65, 129.53, 128.45, 127.41, 127.34, 126.57, 121.29, 116.11, 63.51, 48.95, 16.42. Combustion analysis for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: Calculated. C 79.85, H 5.23, N 4.54; found. C 79.81, H 5.2, N 4.51. (+) LCMS (m/z): calculated for $[\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{H}]^+$ 616.7, observed 617.2.

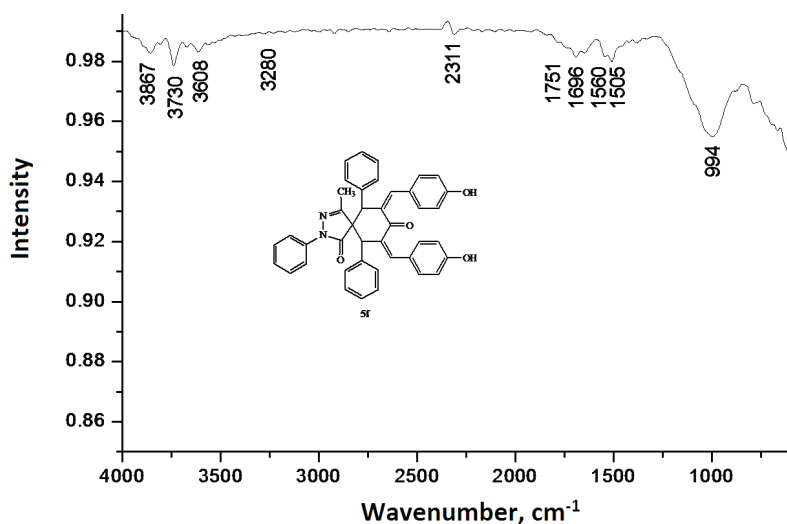


Figure S-24. IR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(4-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5f**).

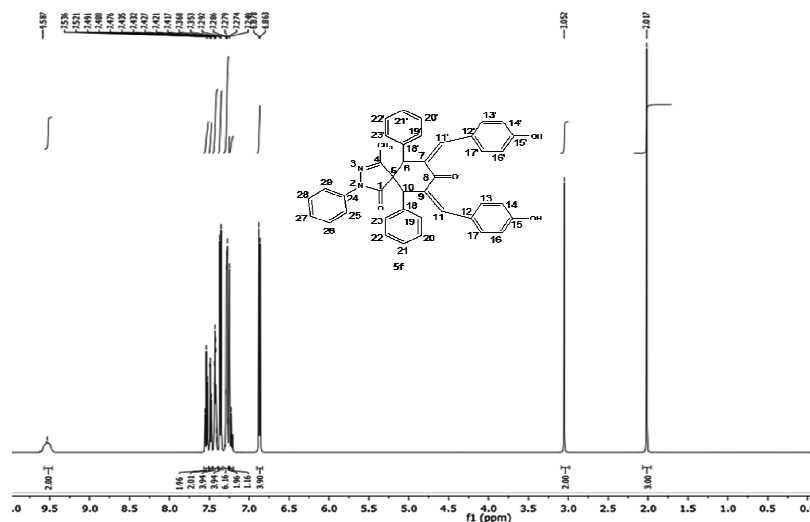
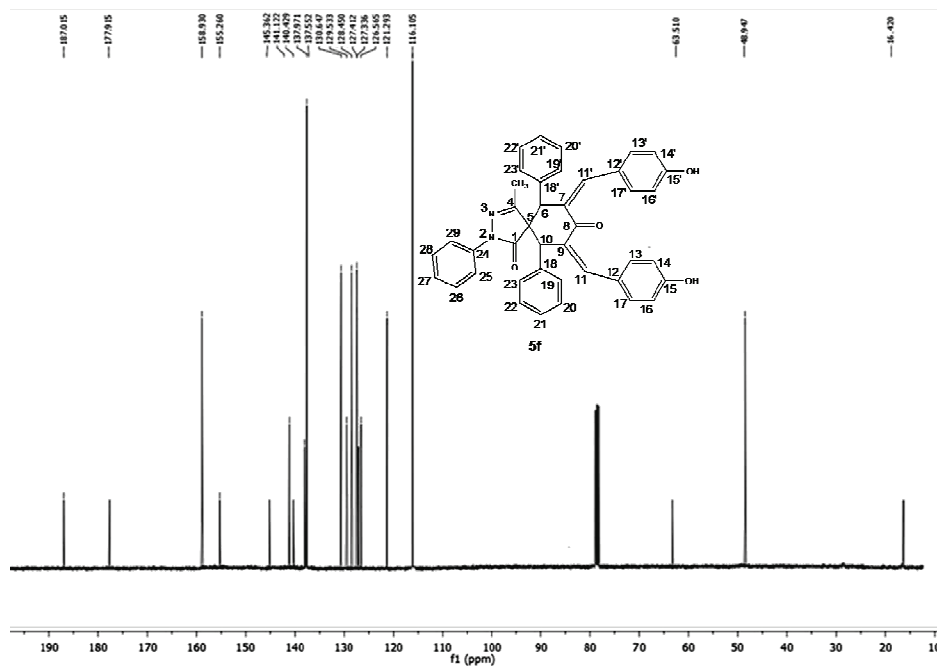


Figure S-25. ¹H NMR spectrum of 7,9-bis-(4-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5f**) (CDCl₃, 400 MHz).



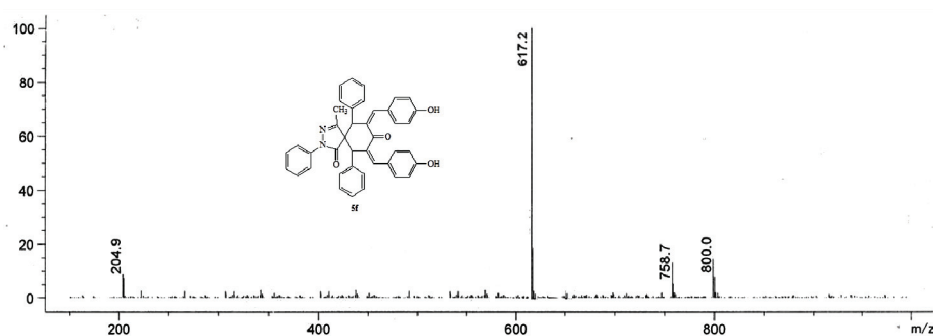


Figure S-27. Mass spectrum of 7,9bBis-(4-hydroxy-benzylidene)-4-methyl-2,6,10-triphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-1,8-dione (**5f**).

TABLE S-I. Bond length and bond angle of compound 3 after Optimization using DFT

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1-N2 | 1.4034 | A (2,1,5) | 108.907 |
| N1-C5 | 1.2876 | A (1,2,3) | 111.9807 |
| N2-C3 | 1.3782 | A (1,2,13) | 118.6363 |
| N2-C13 | 1.4202 | A (3,2,13) | 129.3763 |
| C3-C4 | 1.537 | A (2,3,4) | 106.2208 |
| C3-O12 | 1.2264 | A (2,3,12) | 127.7026 |
| C4-C5 | 1.5158 | A (4,3,12) | 126.0575 |
| C4-C6 | 1.5877 | A (3,4,5) | 99.9198 |
| C4-C10 | 1.5842 | A (3,4,6) | 111.219 |
| C5-C11 | 1.495 | A (5,4,6) | 110.2337 |
| C6-C7 | 1.5429 | A (5,4,10) | 116.6476 |
| C6-C14 | 1.525 | A (6,4,10) | 110.582 |
| C6-H32 | 1.0966 | A (1,5,4) | 112.8982 |
| C7-C8 | 1.5193 | A (1,5,11) | 120.0156 |
| C7-H33 | 1.0933 | A (4,5,11) | 127.0484 |
| C7-H34 | 1.0978 | A (4,6,7) | 110.9684 |
| C8-C9 | 1.5236 | A (4,6,14) | 114.5591 |
| C8-O16 | 1.2175 | A (4,6,32) | 105.0213 |
| C9-C10 | 1.5393 | A (7,6,14) | 113.1489 |
| C9-H35 | 1.0991 | A (7,6,32) | 106.4349 |
| C9-H36 | 1.0935 | A (14,6,32) | 105.8892 |
| C10-C15 | 1.5267 | A (6,7,8) | 110.6872 |
| C10-H37 | 1.0972 | A (6,7,33) | 111.0992 |
| C11-H38 | 1.0958 | A (6,7,34) | 110.6249 |
| C11-H39 | 1.0921 | A (8,7,33) | 108.6975 |
| C11-H40 | 1.0944 | A (8,7,34) | 108.3323 |
| C13-C27 | 1.404 | A (33,7,34) | 107.286 |
| C13-C31 | 1.4049 | A (7,8,9) | 115.0769 |
| C14-C17 | 1.4029 | A (7,8,16) | 122.7311 |
| C14-C21 | 1.4045 | A (9,8,16) | 122.1899 |

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| C15-C22 | 1.4029 | A (8,9,10) | 111.1029 |
| C15-C26 | 1.4052 | A (8,9,35) | 107.5767 |
| C17-C18 | 1.397 | A (8,9,36) | 108.264 |
| C17-H41 | 1.0871 | A (10,9,35) | 112.0241 |
| C18-C19 | 1.3962 | A (10,9,36) | 111.0201 |
| C18-H42 | 1.0862 | A (35,9,36) | 106.6448 |
| C19-C20 | 1.3973 | A (4,10,9) | 112.2182 |
| C19-H43 | 1.086 | A (4,10,15) | 113.7583 |
| C20-C21 | 1.3965 | A (4,10,37) | 103.3626 |
| C20-H44 | 1.0861 | A (9,10,15) | 114.1925 |
| C21-H45 | 1.0846 | A (9,10,37) | 106.1228 |
| C22-C23 | 1.3981 | A (15,10,37) | 106.0509 |
| C22-H46 | 1.0858 | A (5,11,38) | 111.6091 |
| C23-C24 | 1.396 | A (5,11,39) | 109.4596 |
| C23-H47 | 1.0863 | A (5,11,40) | 111.0081 |
| C24-C25 | 1.3974 | A (38,11,39) | 108.6075 |
| C24-H48 | 1.086 | A (38,11,40) | 107.4932 |
| C25-C26 | 1.3958 | A (39,11,40) | 108.5749 |
| C25-H49 | 1.0861 | A (2,13,27) | 119.172 |
| C26-H50 | 1.0865 | A (2,13,31) | 120.876 |
| C27-C28 | 1.3944 | A (27,13,31) | 119.9518 |
| C27-H51 | 1.0818 | A (6,14,17) | 119.5823 |
| C28-C29 | 1.3974 | A (6,14,21) | 122.2029 |
| C28-H52 | 1.0862 | A (17,14,21) | 118.1997 |
| C29-C30 | 1.3964 | A (10,15,22) | 122.6511 |
| C29-H53 | 1.0858 | A (10,15,26) | 119.3265 |
| C30-C31 | 1.3963 | A (22,15,26) | 118.0131 |
| C30-H54 | 1.0863 | A (14,17,18) | 121.2142 |
| C31-H55 | 1.0809 | A (14,17,41) | 119.5772 |
| | | A (18,17,41) | 119.2071 |
| | | A (17,18,19) | 119.9803 |
| | | A (17,18,42) | 119.7536 |
| | | A (19,18,42) | 120.2656 |
| | | A (18,19,20) | 119.4519 |
| | | A (18,19,43) | 120.2837 |
| | | A (20,19,43) | 120.2641 |
| | | A (19,20,21) | 120.4235 |
| | | A (19,20,44) | 120.1077 |
| | | A (21,20,44) | 119.4688 |
| | | A (14,21,20) | 120.728 |
| | | A (14,21,45) | 120.0704 |
| | | A (20,21,45) | 119.1973 |
| | | A (15,22,23) | 121.0508 |
| | | A (15,22,46) | 120.2589 |
| | | A (23,22,46) | 118.6841 |

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | A (22,23,24) | 120.248 |
| | | A (22,23,47) | 119.5832 |
| | | A (24,23,47) | 120.168 |
| | | A (23,24,25) | 119.3597 |
| | | A (23,24,48) | 120.3056 |
| | | A (25,24,48) | 120.3314 |
| | | A (24,25,26) | 120.223 |
| | | A (24,25,49) | 120.1859 |
| | | A (26,25,49) | 119.5889 |
| | | A (15,26,25) | 121.0917 |
| | | A (15,26,50) | 119.5846 |
| | | A (25,26,50) | 119.3194 |
| | | A (13,27,28) | 119.7234 |
| | | A (13,27,51) | 119.5329 |
| | | A (28,27,51) | 120.7436 |
| | | A (27,28,29) | 120.7846 |
| | | A (27,28,52) | 119.0485 |
| | | A (29,28,52) | 120.1668 |
| | | A (28,29,30) | 119.1113 |
| | | A (28,29,53) | 120.4466 |
| | | A (30,29,53) | 120.4422 |
| | | A (29,30,31) | 121.0673 |
| | | A (29,30,54) | 120.1087 |
| | | A (31,30,54) | 118.8239 |
| | | A (13,31,30) | 119.3616 |
| | | A (13,31,55) | 119.9719 |
| | | A (30,31,55) | 120.6665 |

TABLE S-II. Bond length and bond angle of compound 5b after optimization using DFT

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| N1-N2 | 1.4032 | A (2,1,5) | 108.7814 |
| N1-C5 | 1.2874 | A (1,2,3) | 112.0698 |
| N2-C3 | 1.3801 | A (1,2,13) | 118.581 |
| N2-C13 | 1.4222 | A (3,2,13) | 129.2761 |
| C3-C4 | 1.538 | A (2,3,4) | 105.8661 |
| C3-O12 | 1.2254 | A (2,3,12) | 127.6833 |
| C4-C5 | 1.5125 | A (4,3,12) | 126.3661 |
| C4-C6 | 1.5714 | A (3,4,5) | 100.0674 |
| C4-C10 | 1.6059 | A (3,4,6) | 116.8856 |
| C5-C11 | 1.4955 | A (3,4,10) | 103.9681 |
| C6-C7 | 1.527 | A (5,4,6) | 110.69 |
| C6-C14 | 1.5309 | A (5,4,10) | 116.1912 |
| C6-H32 | 1.1008 | A (6,4,10) | 108.9623 |
| C7-C8 | 1.501 | A (1,5,4) | 112.9752 |
| C7-C53 | 1.3501 | A (1,5,11) | 120.5944 |

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| C8-C9 | 1.5185 | A (4,5,11) | 126.2983 |
| C8-O16 | 1.2245 | A (4,6,7) | 112.0152 |
| C9-C10 | 1.5278 | A (4,6,14) | 119.2836 |
| C9-C52 | 1.35 | A (4,6,32) | 101.1835 |
| C10-C15 | 1.5235 | A (7,6,14) | 116.4093 |
| C10-H33 | 1.0983 | A (7,6,32) | 101.5681 |
| C11-H34 | 1.0969 | A (14,6,32) | 102.6732 |
| C11-H35 | 1.0921 | A (6,7,8) | 110.0794 |
| C11-H36 | 1.0949 | A (6,7,53) | 133.0574 |
| C13-C27 | 1.4038 | A (8,7,53) | 116.5527 |
| C13-C31 | 1.4046 | A (7,8,9) | 114.7374 |
| C14-C17 | 1.407 | A (7,8,16) | 123.1589 |
| C14-C21 | 1.3995 | A (9,8,16) | 122.0901 |
| C15-C22 | 1.403 | A (8,9,10) | 111.5635 |
| C15-C26 | 1.4045 | A (8,9,52) | 114.9494 |
| C17-C18 | 1.3933 | A (10,9,52) | 133.2194 |
| C17-H37 | 1.0874 | A (4,10,9) | 112.304 |
| C18-C19 | 1.3987 | A (4,10,15) | 113.1059 |
| C18-H38 | 1.0861 | A (4,10,33) | 100.4324 |
| C19-C20 | 1.3935 | A (9,10,15) | 119.6461 |
| C19-H39 | 1.0858 | A (9,10,33) | 103.5288 |
| C20-C21 | 1.3997 | A (15,10,33) | 105.0397 |
| C20-H40 | 1.086 | A (5,11,34) | 110.5294 |
| C21-H41 | 1.0819 | A (5,11,35) | 109.7297 |
| C22-C23 | 1.3957 | A (5,11,36) | 111.7205 |
| C22-H42 | 1.0833 | A (34,11,35) | 108.1118 |
| C23-C24 | 1.397 | A (34,11,36) | 107.2061 |
| C23-H43 | 1.086 | A (35,11,36) | 109.4457 |
| C24-C25 | 1.3963 | A (2,13,27) | 119.1241 |
| C24-H44 | 1.0859 | A (2,13,31) | 120.8388 |
| C2-C26 | 1.397 | A (27,13,31) | 120.0366 |
| C25-H45 | 1.0861 | A (6,14,17) | 116.3387 |
| C26-H46 | 1.0868 | A (6,14,21) | 125.7841 |
| C27-C28 | 1.3945 | A (17,14,21) | 117.8156 |
| C27-H47 | 1.0818 | A (10,15,22) | 123.9801 |
| C28-C29 | 1.3973 | A (10,15,26) | 117.989 |
| C28-H48 | 1.0861 | A (22,15,26) | 118.0046 |
| C29-C30 | 1.3963 | A (14,17,18) | 121.4329 |
| C29-H49 | 1.0857 | A (14,17,37) | 119.335 |
| C30-C31 | 1.3963 | A (18,17,37) | 119.2305 |
| C30-H50 | 1.0861 | A (17,18,19) | 120.0581 |
| C31-H51 | 1.0809 | A (17,18,38) | 119.6995 |
| C52-C54 | 1.4798 | A (19,18,38) | 120.2415 |
| C52-H78 | 1.0916 | A (18,19,20) | 119.1928 |
| C53-C64 | 1.4694 | A (18,19,39) | 120.3875 |

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| C53-H79 | 1.0907 | A (20,19,39) | 120.4194 |
| C54-C55 | 1.4071 | A (19,20,21) | 120.5448 |
| C54-C56 | 1.4051 | A (19,20,40) | 120.2345 |
| C55-C57 | 1.3913 | A (21,20,40) | 119.2204 |
| C55-H58 | 1.0864 | A (14,21,20) | 120.9482 |
| C56-C59 | 1.3912 | A (14,21,41) | 121.2696 |
| C56-H60 | 1.0839 | A (20,21,41) | 117.7814 |
| C57-C61 | 1.4059 | A (15,22,23) | 120.9784 |
| C57-H62 | 1.0849 | A (15,22,42) | 120.4495 |
| C59-C61 | 1.4052 | A (23,22,42) | 118.5619 |
| C59-H63 | 1.0847 | A (22,23,24) | 120.3509 |
| C61-C74 | 1.4348 | A (22,23,43) | 119.5321 |
| C64-C65 | 1.4098 | A (24,23,43) | 120.116 |
| C64-C66 | 1.4063 | A (23,24,25) | 119.4142 |
| C65-C67 | 1.3893 | A (23,24,44) | 120.2394 |
| C65-H68 | 1.0865 | A (24,25,26) | 120.0172 |
| C66-C69 | 1.3916 | A (24,25,45) | 120.2959 |
| C66-H70 | 1.0835 | A (26,25,45) | 119.6834 |
| C67-C71 | 1.4067 | A (15,26,25) | 121.2324 |
| C67-H72 | 1.0848 | A (15,26,46) | 119.3911 |
| C69-C71 | 1.4054 | A (25,26,46) | 119.3721 |
| C69-H73 | 1.0849 | A (13,27,28) | 119.6648 |
| C71-C75 | 1.4346 | A (13,27,47) | 119.6188 |
| C74-N76 | 1.1641 | A (28,27,47) | 120.7162 |
| C75-N77 | 1.1643 | A (27,28,29) | 120.7765 |
| | | A (27,28,48) | 119.0551 |
| | | A (29,28,48) | 120.1683 |
| | | A (28,29,30) | 119.158 |
| | | A (28,29,49) | 120.4237 |
| | | A (30,29,49) | 120.4183 |
| | | A (29,30,31) | 121.0361 |
| | | A (29,30,50) | 120.1218 |
| | | A (31,30,50) | 118.842 |
| | | A (13,31,30) | 119.3279 |
| | | A (13,31,30) | 119.3279 |
| | | A (13,31,51) | 120.0464 |
| | | A (30,31,51) | 120.6257 |
| | | A (9,52,54) | 133.5168 |
| | | A (9,52,78) | 113.1699 |
| | | A (54,52,78) | 113.2648 |
| | | A (7,53,64) | 132.4845 |
| | | A (7,53,79) | 113.4806 |
| | | A (64,53,79) | 114.0253 |
| | | A (52,54,55) | 119.2816 |
| | | A (52,54,56) | 121.8042 |

| Parameters | Bond length, Å | Parameters | Bond angle, ° |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | A (55,54,56) | 118.566 |
| | | A (54,55,57) | 121.0637 |
| | | A (54,55,58) | 119.5439 |
| | | A (57,55,58) | 119.3916 |
| | | A (54,56,59) | 120.8575 |
| | | A (54,56,60) | 119.6222 |
| | | A (59,56,60) | 119.5198 |
| | | A (55,57,61) | 119.7622 |
| | | A (55,57,62) | 120.4638 |
| | | A (61,57,62) | 119.7697 |
| | | A (56,59,61) | 120.0456 |
| | | A (56,59,63) | 120.2196 |
| | | A (61,59,63) | 119.7339 |
| | | A (57,61,59) | 119.659 |
| | | A (57,61,74) | 120.1163 |
| | | A (59,61,74) | 120.2233 |
| | | A (53,64,65) | 118.0672 |
| | | A (53,64,66) | 123.2136 |
| | | A (65,64,66) | 118.6022 |
| | | A (64,65,67) | 121.1653 |
| | | A (64,65,68) | 119.381 |
| | | A (67,65,68) | 119.4469 |
| | | A (64,66,69) | 120.5948 |
| | | A (64,66,70) | 119.7266 |
| | | A (69,66,70) | 119.6186 |
| | | A (65,67,71) | 119.6505 |
| | | A (65,67,72) | 120.5281 |
| | | A (71,67,72) | 119.8191 |
| | | A (66,69,71) | 120.2362 |
| | | A (66,69,73) | 120.1135 |
| | | A (71,69,73) | 119.649 |
| | | A (67,71,69) | 119.6896 |
| | | A (67,71,75) | 120.1196 |
| | | A (69,71,75) | 120.1859 |