

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
Synthesis and characterization of Fe₃O₄/PEG-400/oxalic acid magnetic nanoparticles as a heterogeneous catalyst for the synthesis of pyrrolin-2-ones derivatives

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1-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-(3-bromophenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one (Table II, entry 8)

Limon solid; yield: 0.44 g (95 %); m.p. 230–231 °C; FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3309 (OH), 2952, 1717 (C=O), 1689 (C=O), 1490, 1374, 1212, 1011; ¹H-NMR (250.13 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 3.70 (3H, s, OCH₃), 5.64 (1H, s, CH), 6.14–7.39 (8H, m, Ar), 8.93 (1H, brs, OH); ¹³C-NMR (62.90 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm) 52.27, 60.66, 102.92, 112.69, 123.42, 126.05, 130.33, 132.05, 132.23, 135.02, 137.06, 152.39, 156.23, 160.93 (C=O); Mass (*m/z*): 469 (M⁺⁺⁴), 467.1 (M⁺²), 465.1 (M⁺), 267.0, 208 (100%), 157.1, 129.1, 101.1.

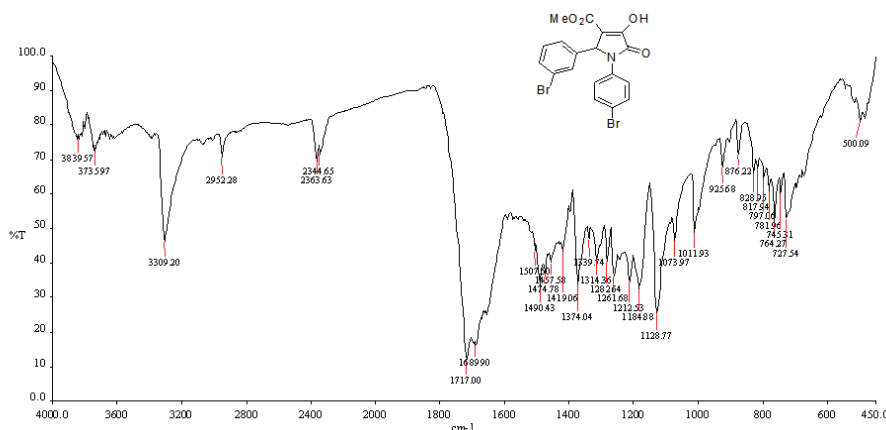
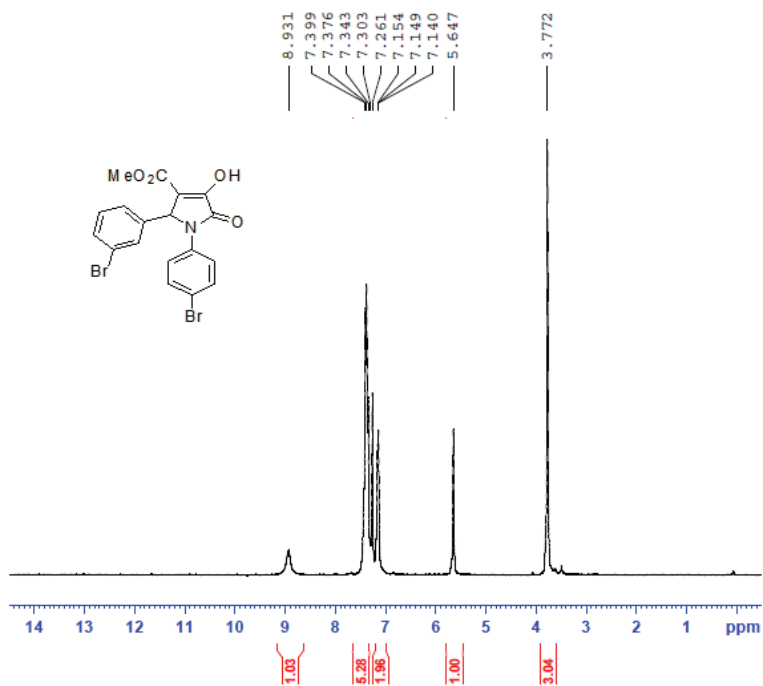
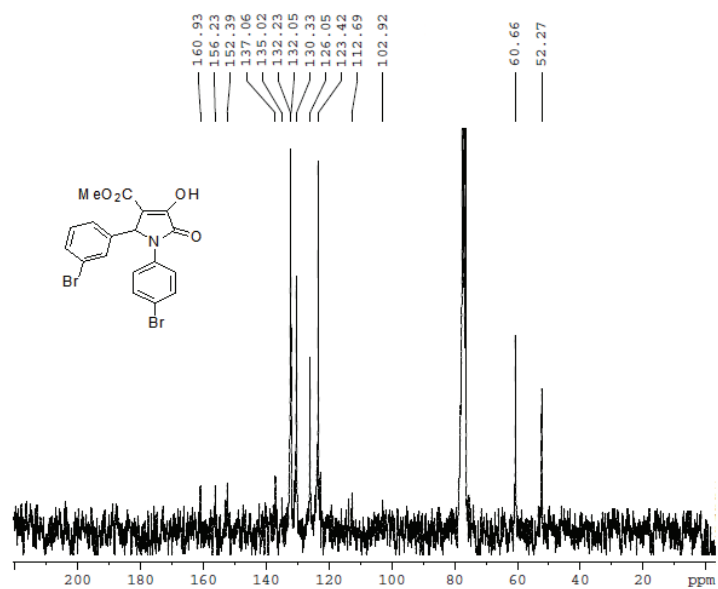


Fig. S-1. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 8.

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Fig. S-2. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 8 (250 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).Fig. S-3. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 8 (63 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

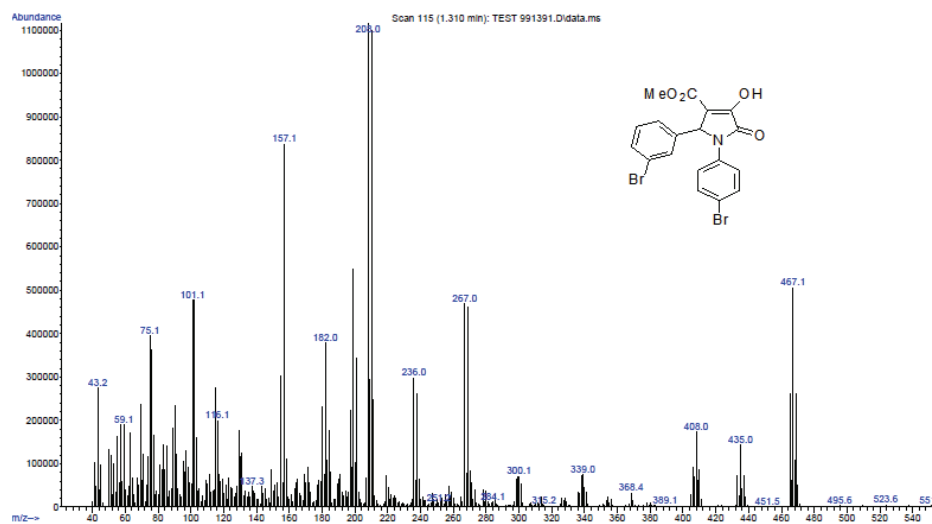


Fig. S-4. Mass spectrum of compound 8.

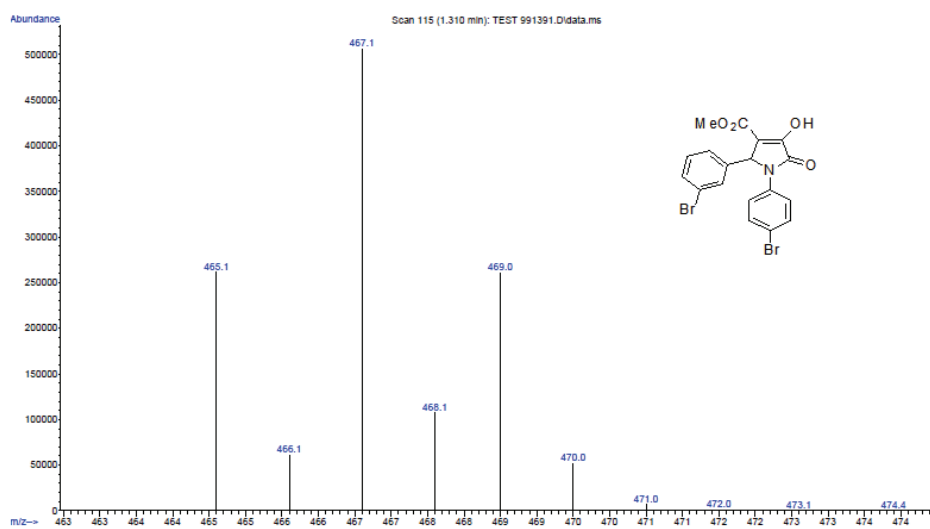


Fig. S-5. Mass spectrum of compound 8.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one
(Table II, entry 9)

White yellow solid; Yield: 0.38 g (92 %); m.p.: 165–167 °C; FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3214 (OH), 2952, 1710 (C=O), 1683(C=O), 1495, 1374, 1229, 1031; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (MHZ: 250.13, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 3.74 (6H, s, $2 \times \text{OCH}_3$), 5.64 (1H, s, CH), 6.76–7.87 (8H, m, Ar), 8.9 (1H, brs, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (MHZ: 62.90, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 52.10, 55.16, 60.99, 113.06, 114.22, 118.99, 123.62, 126.21, 128.53, 132.00, 135.30, 155.69, 159.70, 162.77 (C=O), 165.16 (C=O); Mass (m/z): 419.1 (M^{+2}), 417.2 (M^{+}), 289.1, 219.2 (100 %), 151.1, 134.2, 97.2.

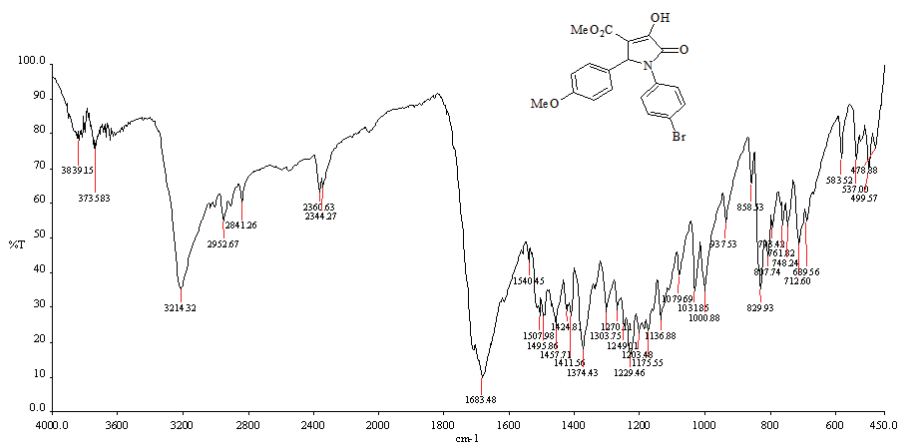


Fig. S-6. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 9.

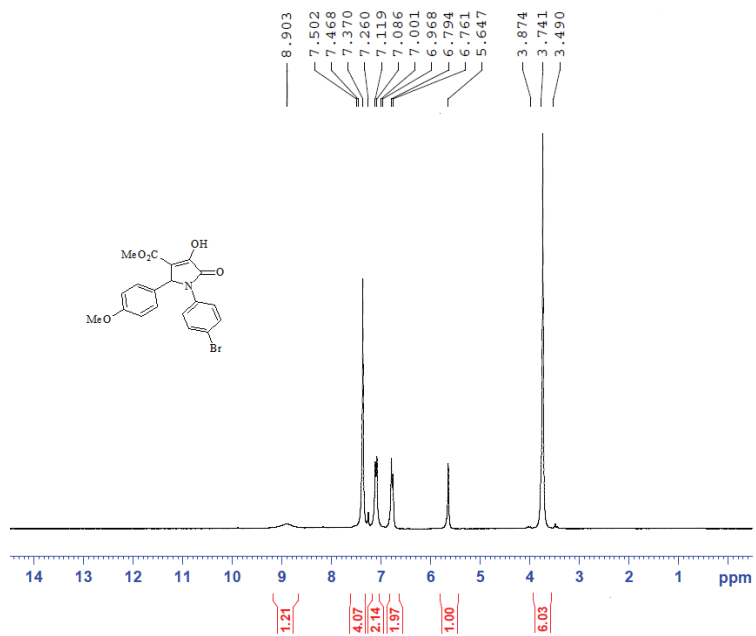


Fig. S-7. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 9 (250 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

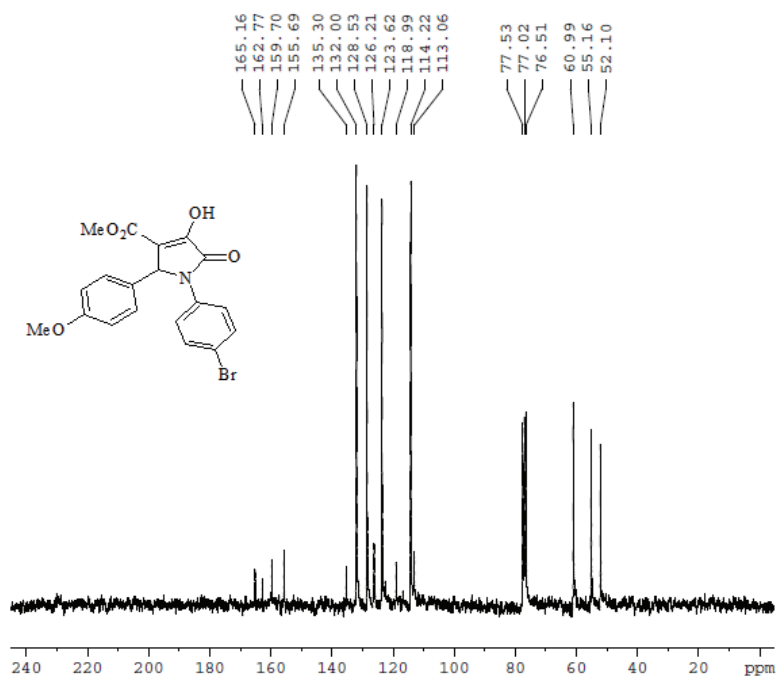


Fig. S-8. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 9 (63 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

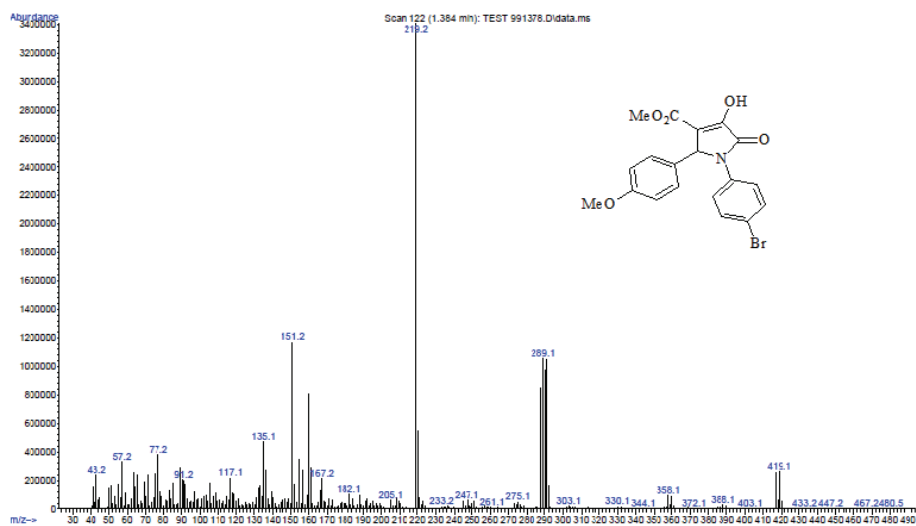


Fig. S-9. Mass spectrum of compound 9.

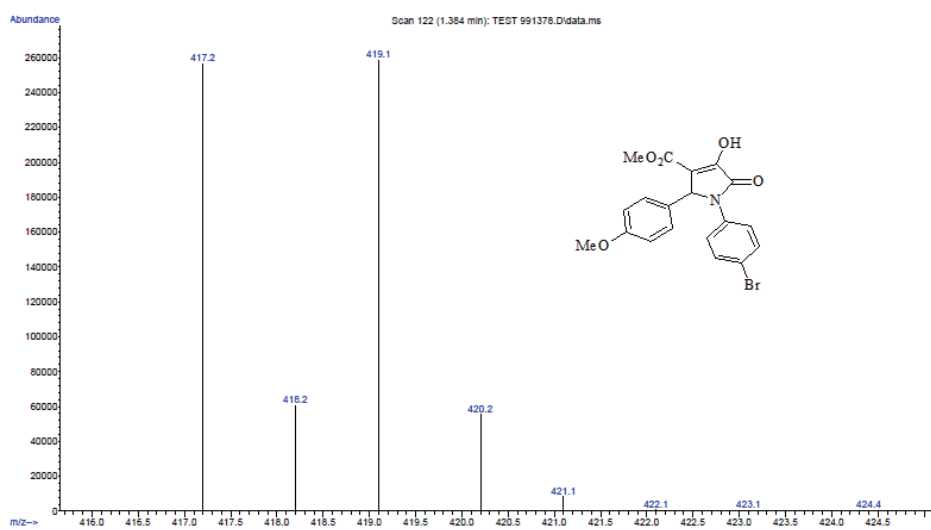


Fig. S-10. Mass spectrum of compound 9.

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one (Table II, entry 10)

White solid, Yield: 0.34 g (94 %); m.p.: 210–212 °C; FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3273 (OH), 2954, 1723 (C=O), 1687 (C=O), 1495, 1372, 1247, 1131; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250.13 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 3.70 (3H, s, OCH_3), 3.88 (3H, s, OCH_3), 6.23 (1H, s, CH), 6.79–7.46 (m, 8H, Ar), 8.93 (brs, 1H, OH). The $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.90 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 30.89, 52.03, 55.87, 111.48, 118.60, 121.08, 122.99, 127.52, 129.91, 131.82, 135.58, 156.58, 162.50 (C=O); Mass (m/z): 369.2 (M^+), 337.2, 219.1 (100 %), 151.2, 131.1, 83.2, 57.2.

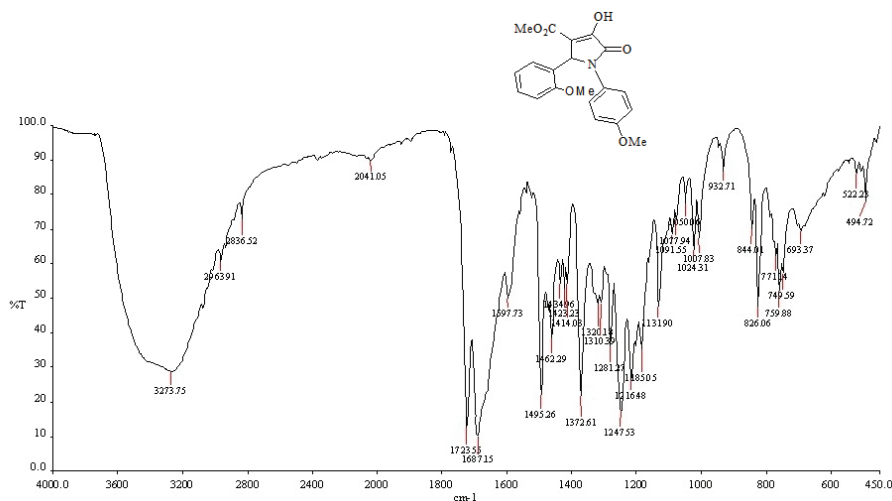
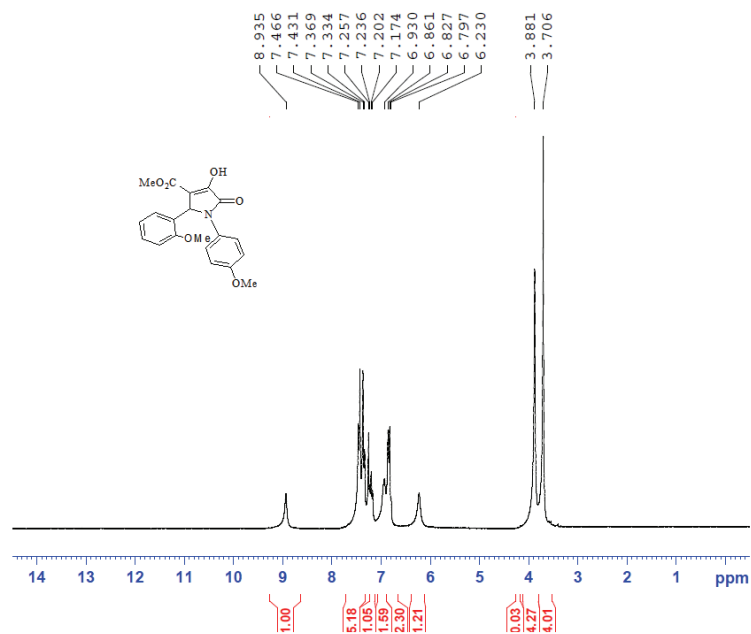
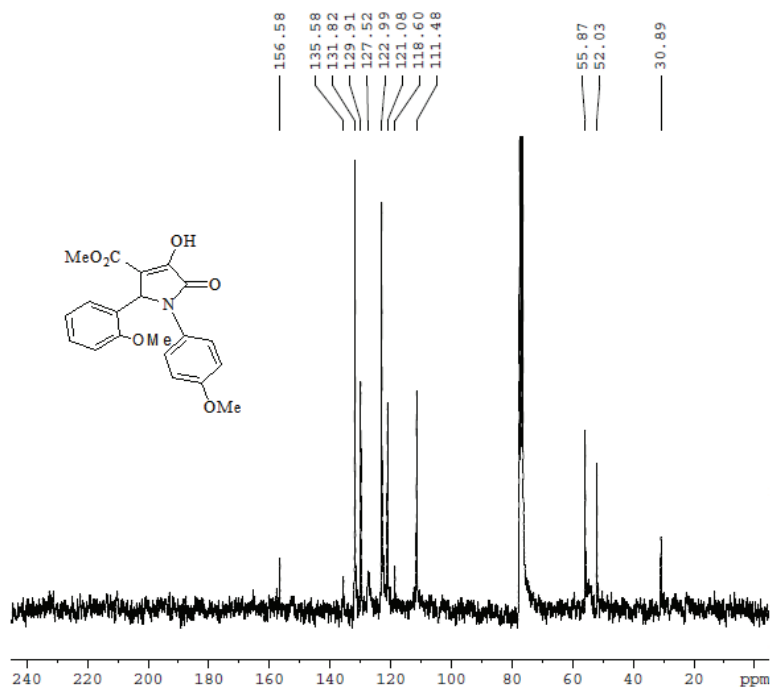


Fig. S-11. FT-IR (KBr / cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 10.

Fig. S-12. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 10 (250 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).Fig. S-13. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 10 (63 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

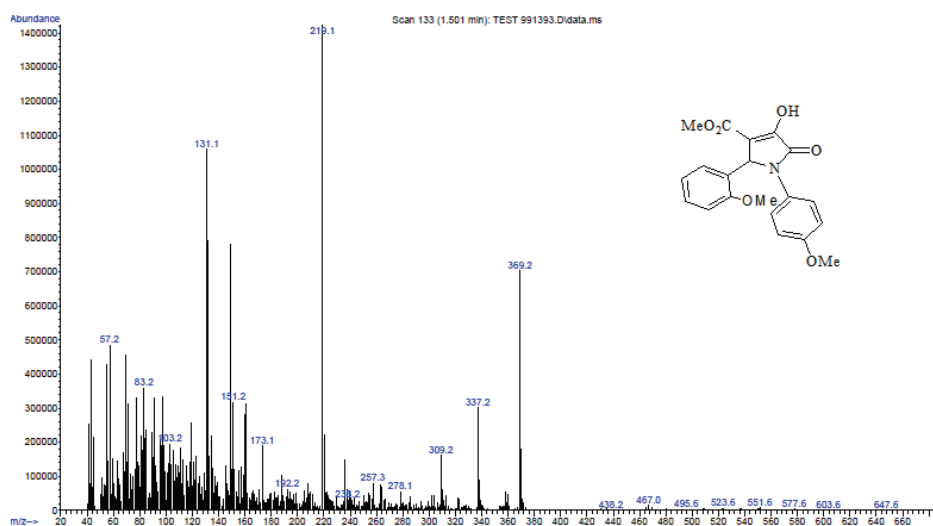


Fig. S-14. Mass spectrum of compound 10.

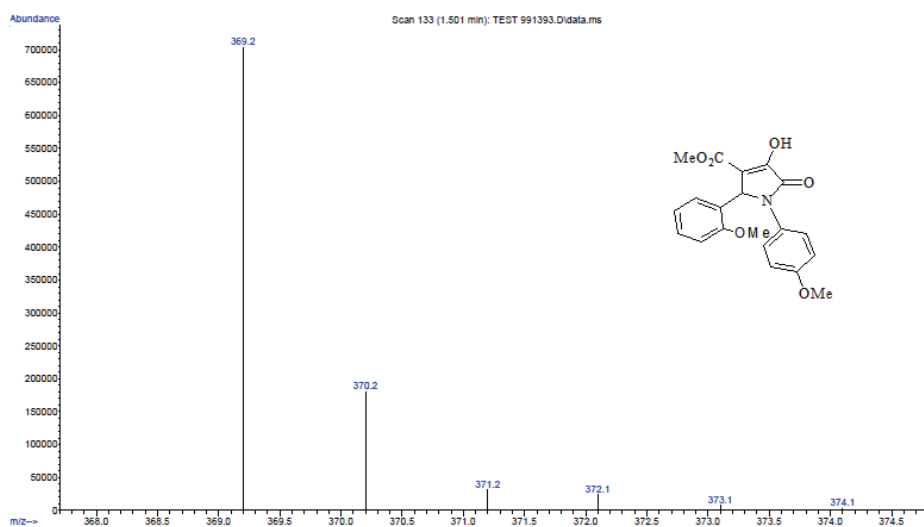


Fig. S-15. Mass spectrum of compound 10.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one
(Table II, entry 11)

White solid, Yield: 0.40 g (95%). m.p.: 193–194 °C. FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3309 (OH), 2954, 1714 (C=O), 1683 (C=O), 1490, 1363, 1234, 1009; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250.13 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 3.72 (3H, s, OCH_3), 6.38 (1H, s, CH), 6.70–7.40 (8H, m, Ar); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.90 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 52.18, 56.38, 112.79, 119.06, 122.94, 126.73, 127.65, 129.92, 132.13, 135.07, 156.69, 162.64 (C=O), 165.15 (C=O), Mass (m/z): 425.1 (M^++4), 423.1 (M^++2), 421.1 (M^+), 391.0, 223.1, 164.1 (100%), 136.1, 101.1, 75.1.

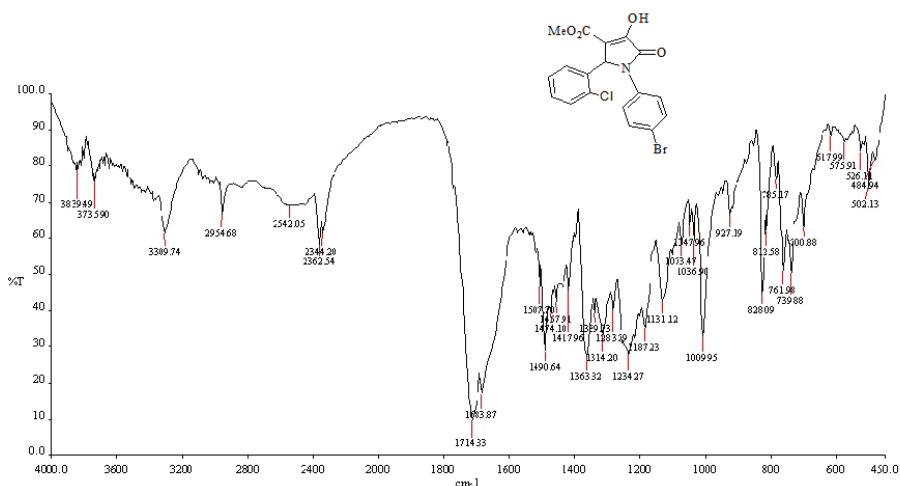


Fig. S-16. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 11.

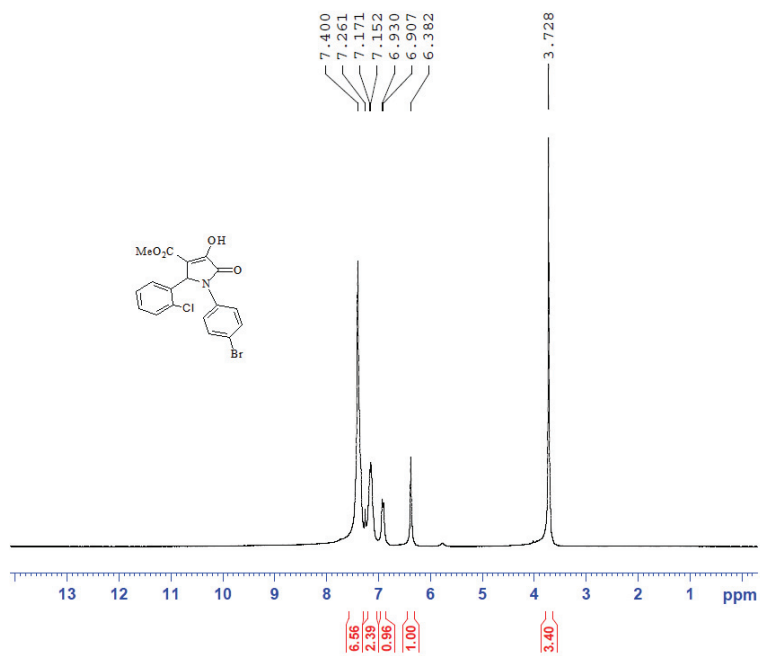


Fig. S-17. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound **11** (250 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

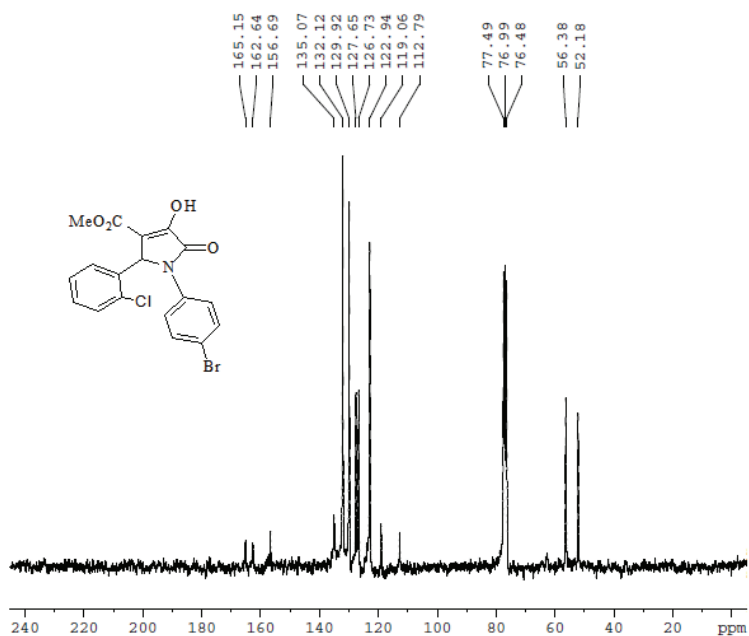


Fig. S-18. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound **11** (63 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).

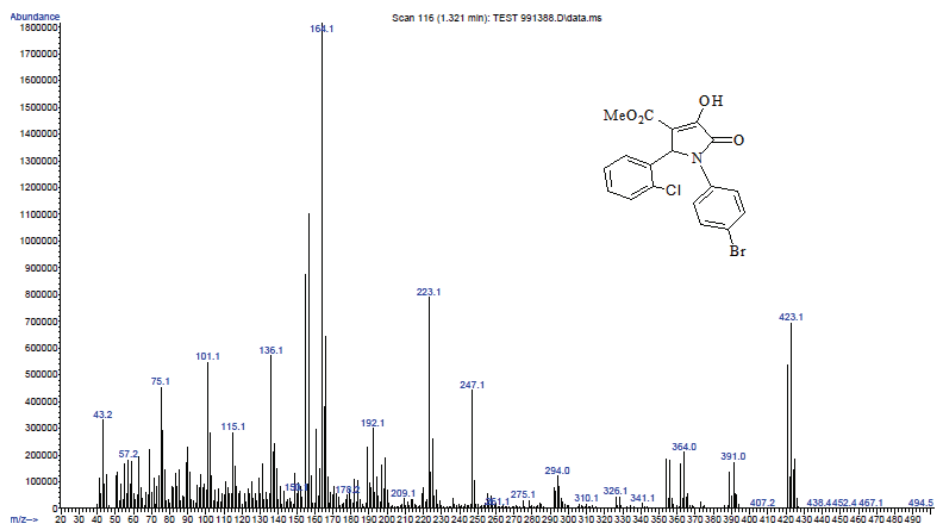


Fig. S-19. Mass spectrum of compound 11.

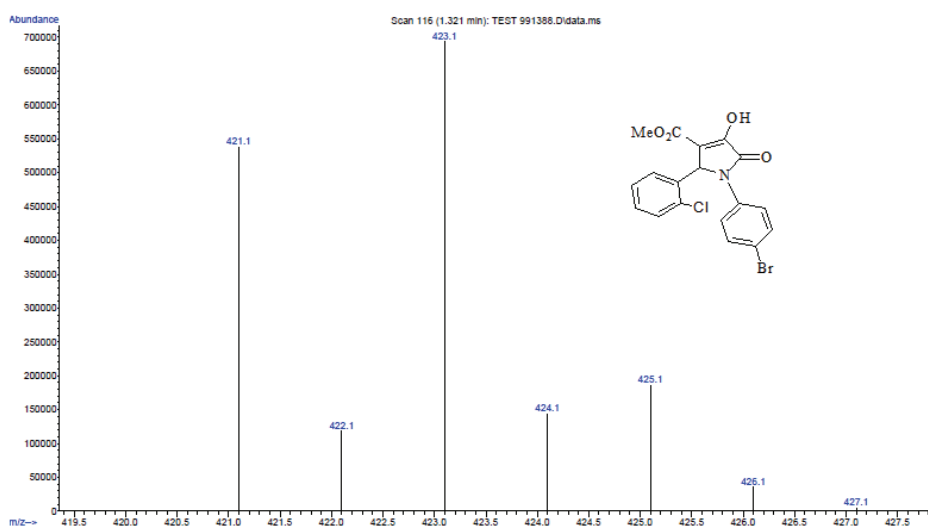


Fig. S-20. Mass spectrum of compound 11.

1-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one
(Table 2, entry 12)

White solid; Yield: 0.31 g (90 %); m.p.: 173–175 °C; FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3220 (OH), 2963, 1720 (C=O), 1686 (C=O), 1513, 1379, 1245, 1131; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 250.13 MHz, δ / ppm): 2.22 (3H, s, CH_3), 3.70 (3H, s, OCH_3), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 6.25 (1H, s, CH), 6.78–7.40 (8H, m, Ar), 9.10 (1H, brs, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.90 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 20.88, 51.96, 55.70, 55.86, 111.40, 120.91, 121.84, 122.93, 127.52, 129.35, 129.65, 133.81, 135.34, 156.67, 157.81, 162.96 (C=O), 165.42 (C=O). Mass (m/z): 353.2 (M^+), 321.2, 294.1, 278.1, 238.2, 219.1 (100%), 188.0, 160.1, 133.1, 91.2, 65.2.

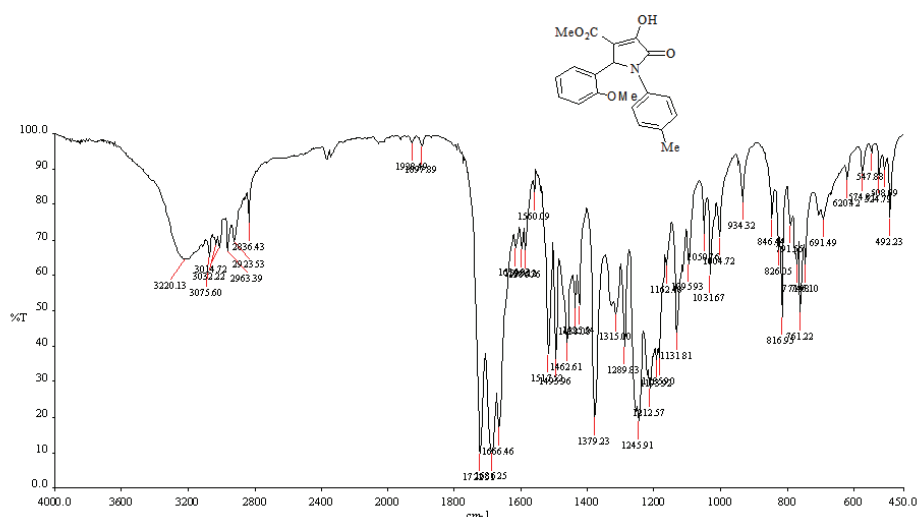
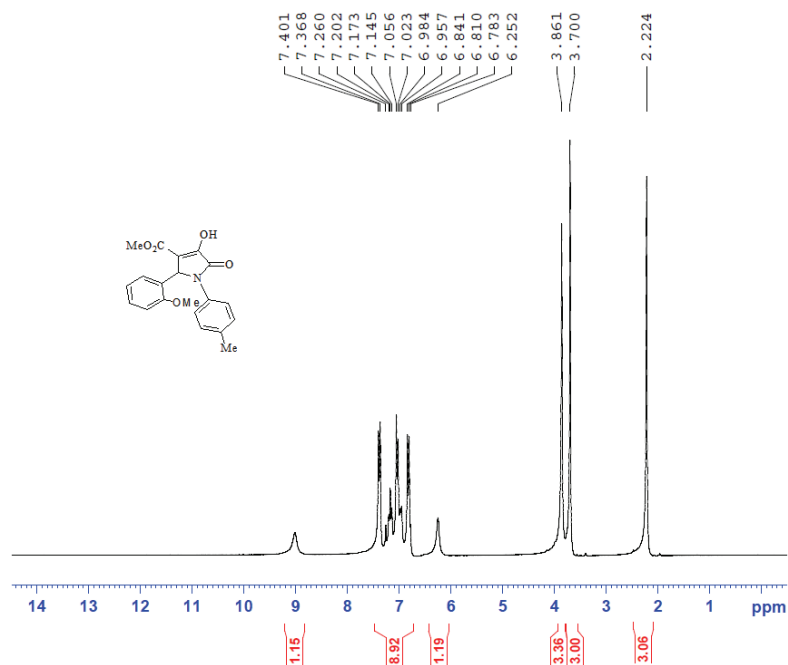
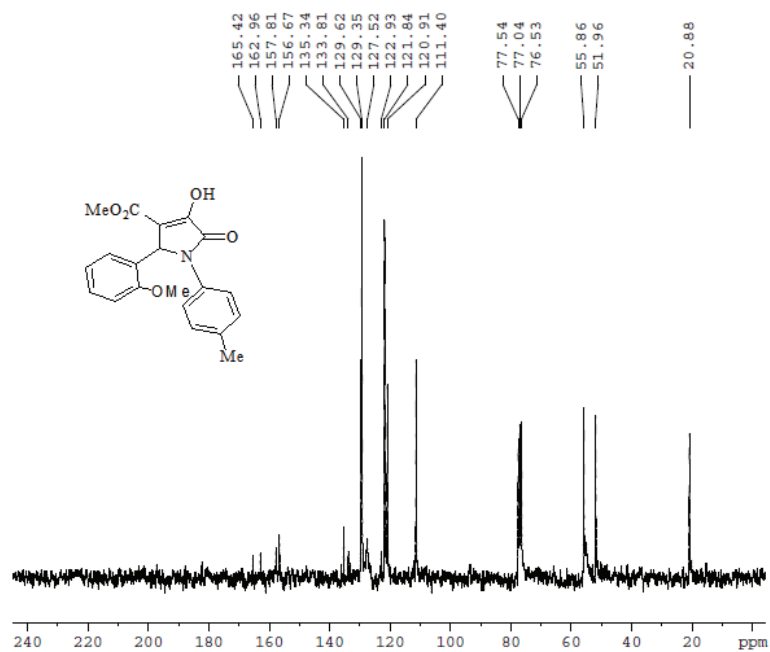


Fig. S-21. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 12.

Fig. S-22. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **12** (250 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm).Fig. S-23. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **12** (63 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm).

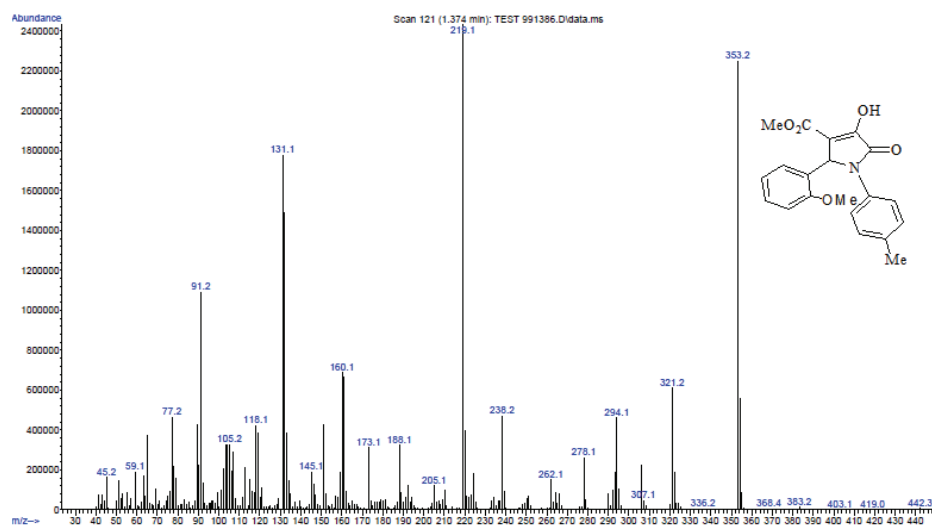


Fig. S-24. Mass spectrum of compound 12.

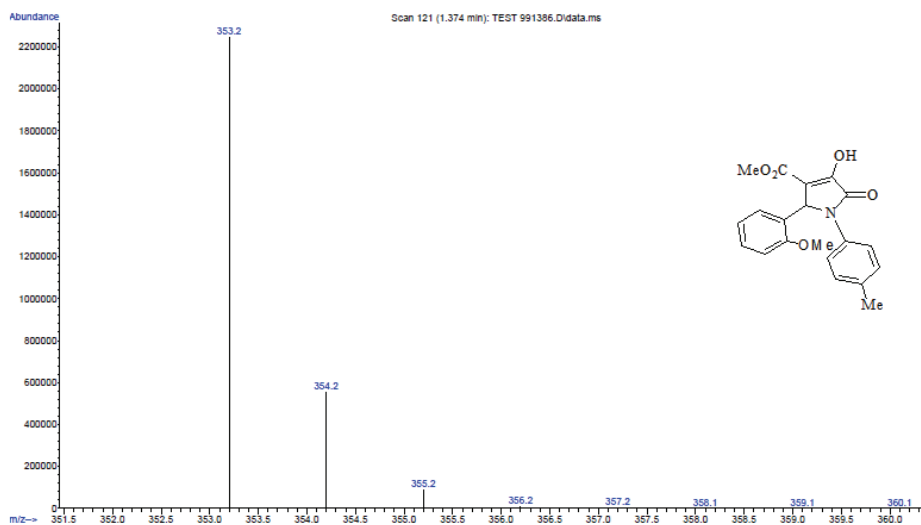


Fig. S-25. Mass spectrum of compound 12.

1-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-(3-bromophenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one (Table II, entry 13)

Yellow solid; Yield: 0.36 g (91 %); m.p.: 184–186 °C; FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3322 (OH), 2953, 1720 (C=O), 1686 (C=O), 1513, 1351, 1262, 1127; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 2.21 (3H, s, CH_3), 3.62 (3H, s, OCH_3), 6.08 (1H, s, CH), 7.05–7.53 (8H, m, Ar), 11.92 (1H, brs, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 20.90, 51.64, 60.34, 111.62, 122.95, 127.01, 129.71, 130.94, 131.17, 131.35, 133.96, 135.33, 140.01, 153.47, 162.91 (C=O), 164.19 (C=O); Mass (m/z): 403.1 (M^++2), 401.2 (M^+), 369.1, 342.1, 269.0, 236.0, 208.0, 180.0, 157.1, 138.1 (100%), 115.2, 91.2, 65.2.

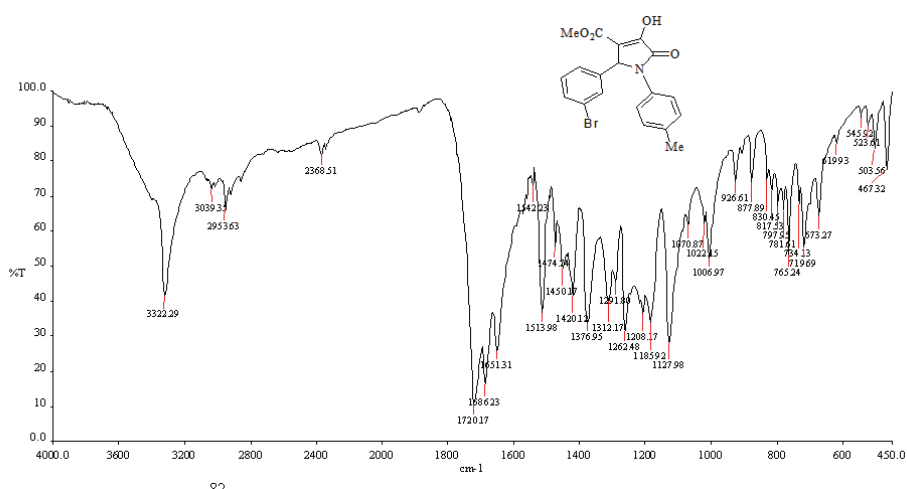


Fig. S-26. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 13.

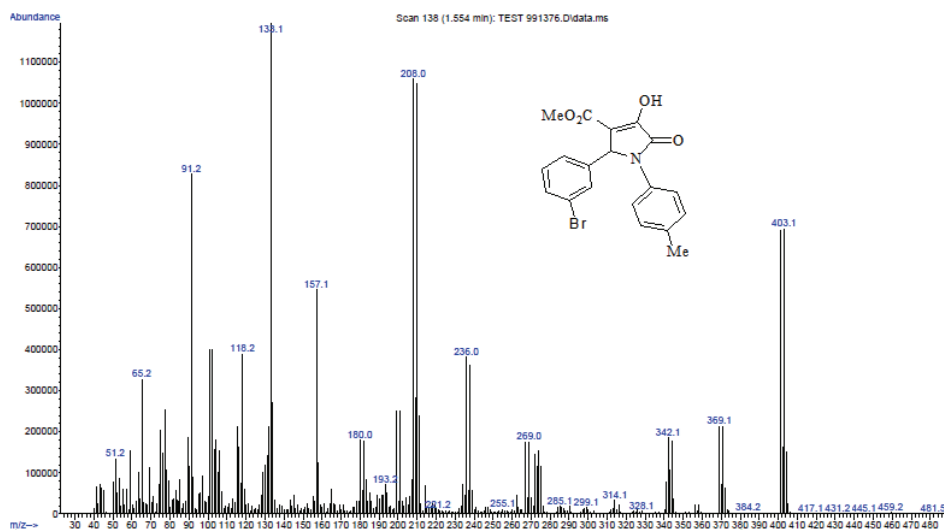


Fig. S-29. Mass spectrum of compound 13.

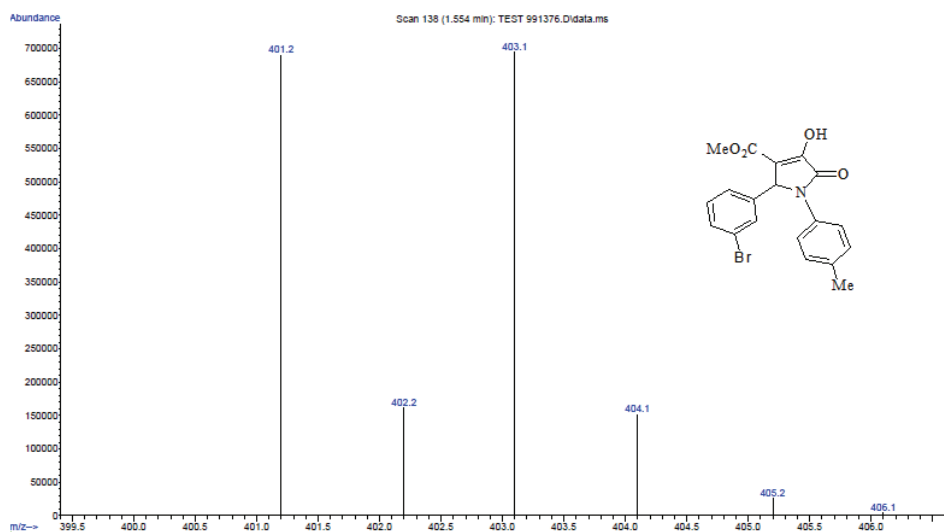


Fig. S-30. Mass spectrum of compound 13.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-3-pyrrolin-2-one (Table II, entry 14)

White solid; Yield: 0.39 g (90 %); m.p.: 220–222 °C. FT-IR (KBr, ν_{\max} / cm^{-1}): 3290 (OH), 2952, 1716 (C=O), 1693 (C=O), 1529 (NO₂), 1493, 1358 (NO₂), 1213, 1190; ¹H-NMR (250.13 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 3.76 (3H, s, OCH₃), 5.82 (1H, s, CH), 7.21–8.1 (8H, m, Ar), 8.90 (1H, s, OH); ¹³C-NMR (MHz 100.51, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 51.73, 59.76, 111.63, 118.45, 123.58, 124.75, 130.46, 132.20, 134.43, 135.67, 139.44, 148.08, 153.48, 162.82 (C=O), 164.45 (C=O); Mass (*m/z*): 434.1 (M⁺+2), 432.1 (M⁺), 402.1, 373.1, 306.1, 234.1, 218.1, 197, 175.1 (100%), 157.1, 129.1, 101.1, 76.1.

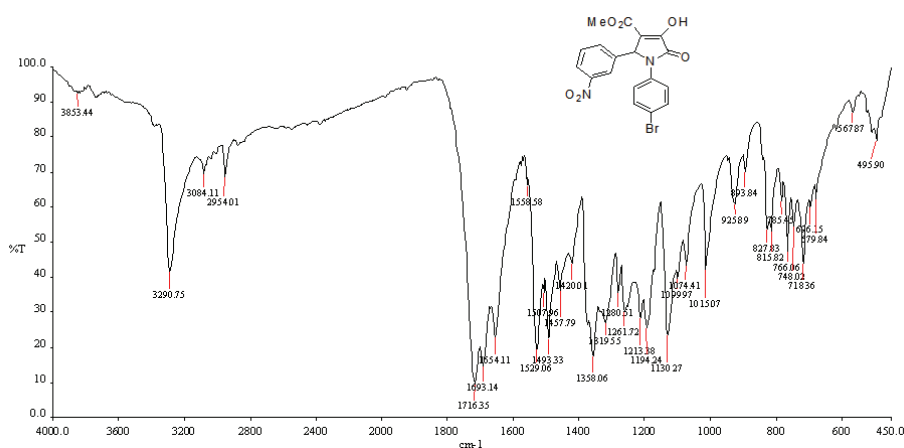
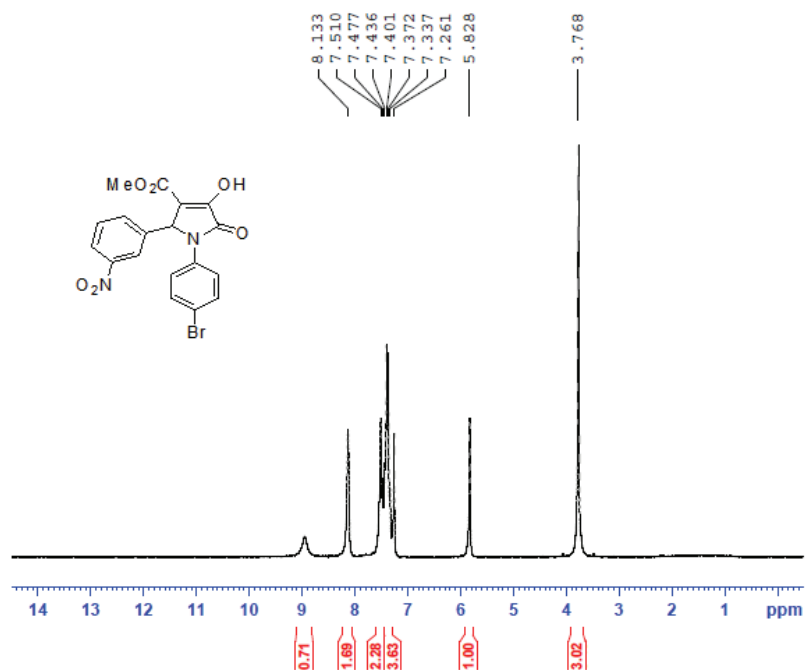
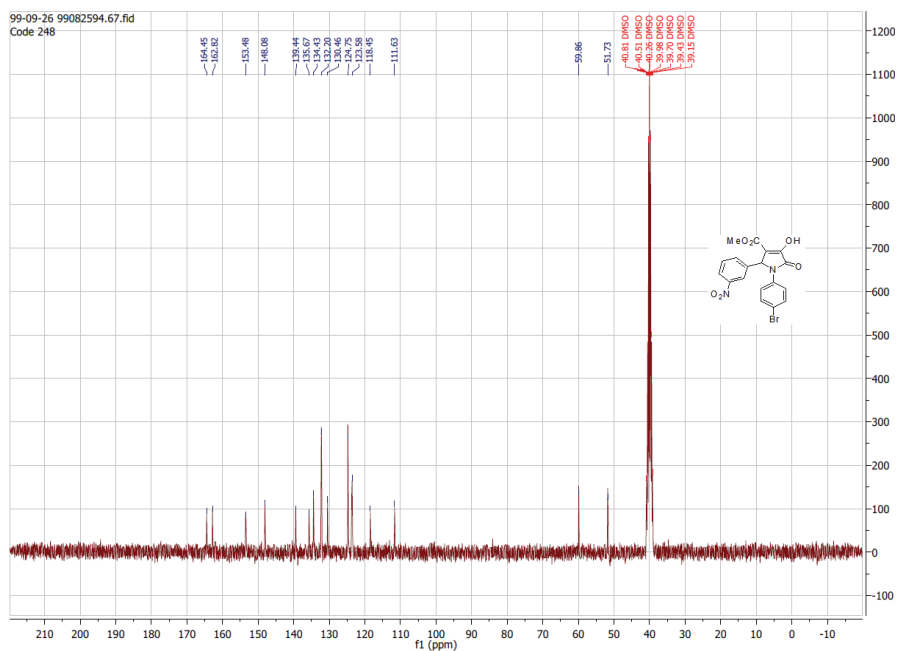


Fig. S-31. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) spectrum of compound 14.

Fig. S-32. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 14 (250 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm).Fig. S-33. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 14 (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm).

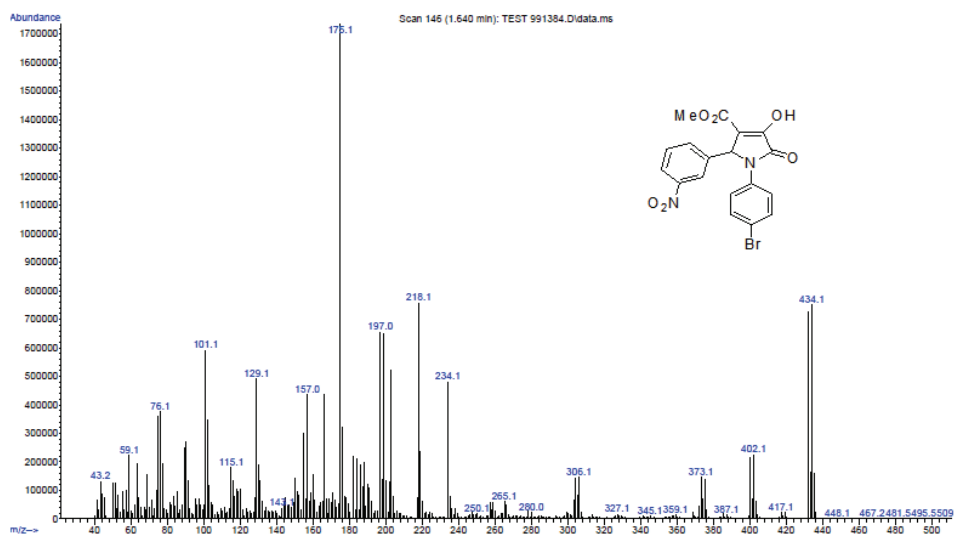


Fig. S-39. Mass spectrum of compound 14.

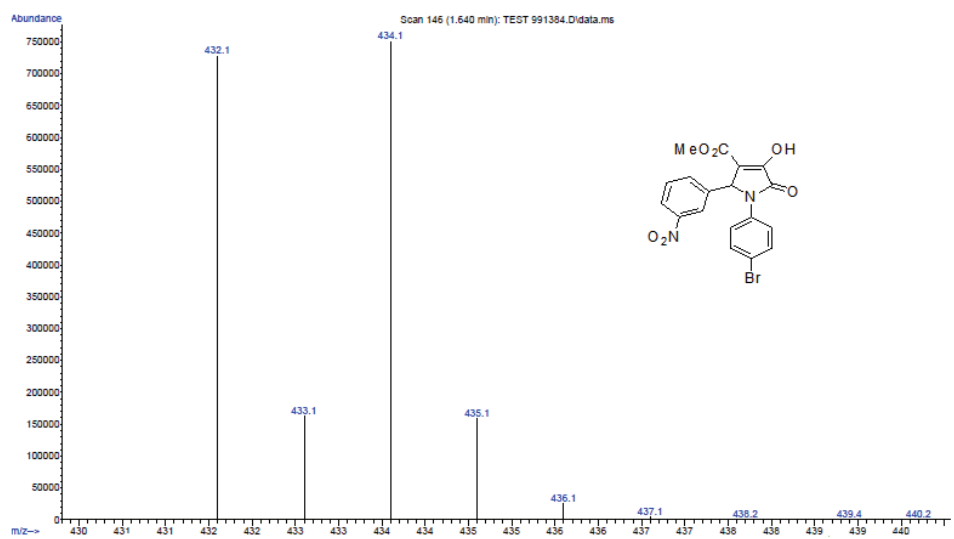


Fig. S-40. Mass spectrum of compound 14.