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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO  
**Search for new apatite-like phases for lead utilization based on  
crystal structure and thermal expansion**

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TABLE S-I. X-ray fluorescence analysis data for synthesized compounds.

Compound	PbO / wt%		SiO <sub>2</sub> / wt%		GeO <sub>2</sub> / wt%		P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> / wt%		SO <sub>3</sub> / wt%		CrO <sub>3</sub> / wt%	
	found	calc	found	calc	found	calc	found	calc	found	calc	found	calc
Pb <sub>5</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> )(PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	84.68	84.67	4.54	4.56			10.78	10.77				
Pb <sub>5</sub> (GeO <sub>4</sub> )(PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	81.92	81.91			7.66	7.68	10.42	10.42				
Pb <sub>5</sub> (GeO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> )	79.42	79.41			14.82	14.89			5.76	5.70		
Pb <sub>5</sub> (GeO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CrO <sub>4</sub> )	78.3	78.3			14.7	14.68					7.00	7.02

Standard uncertainties  $u$  are  $u(\text{wt}) = 0.02\%$ .

TABLE S-II. Assignment of lines in IR spectra of mixed-tetrahedral apatites under study

Assignment	$\text{Pb}_5(\text{SiO}_4)(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Pb}_5(\text{GeO}_4)(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Pb}_5(\text{GeO}_4)_2(\text{SO}_4)$	$\text{Pb}_5(\text{GeO}_4)_2(\text{CrO}_4)$
v (SiO <sub>4</sub> )	850 s			
	827 m			
δ (SiO <sub>4</sub> )	514 m			
	475 m			
v (GeO <sub>4</sub> )		724 m	730 m	728 m
δ (GeO <sub>4</sub> )		703 m	708 sh	699 sh
		416 m	411 m	412 m
v (PO <sub>4</sub> )	1097 sh	1104 w		
	1056 sh	1061 sh		
	1021 s	1015 s		
	970 s	964 s		
	932 sh	932 sh		
	888 sh			
	870 sh	870 m		
	852 s			
δ (PO <sub>4</sub> )	832 sh	827 sh		
	572 s	570 s		
	550 m	549 m		
	538 m	538 m		
v (SO <sub>4</sub> )			1128 m	
			1026 m	
			963 m	
			896 w	
			876 w	
			617 m	
δ (SO <sub>4</sub> )			602 m	
			520 w	
v (CrO <sub>4</sub> )				1126 m
				1100 sh
				1085 sh
				1030 w
δ (CrO <sub>4</sub> )				622 w
				527 sh

s – strong, m – medium, w – weak, sh - shoulder

TABLE S-III. Temperature dependencies of linear thermal expansion coefficients for “classical” apatites (column 1-5), mixed-tetrahedral apatites (column 6-9), solid solutions in  $(\text{Ca}_x\text{Pb}_{1-x})_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl}$  (column 10-12) and  $(\text{Ca}_x\text{Pb}_{1-x})_4\text{Bi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_6\text{O}$  (column 13-15) systems

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
T (K)	PbPF	PbPCI	PbPI	PbVF	PbVCI	PbSiP2	PbGeP2	PbGe2S	PbGe2Cr	Ca3.5Pb1.5	Ca2.5Pb2.5	Ca1.25Pb3.75	Ca6Pb2Bi2	Ca4Pb4Bi2	Ca2Pb6Bi2
$\alpha_l (\text{K}^{-1}) \cdot 10^6$															
298	9.7	13.5	-1.0	15.3	12.2	15.2	14.3	16.4	17.3	13.0	6.4	11.7	11.0	12.5	12.5
373	10.9	13.8	1.6	15.3	12.5	15.6	14.7	17.1	17.8	13.6	9.6	12.2	11.6	13.1	13.1
473	12.5	14.2	5.0	15.4	13.0	16.2	15.3	18.0	18.4	14.5	13.9	12.8	12.3	13.8	13.9
573	14.0	14.6	8.5	15.4	13.4	16.7	15.8	18.9	19.0	15.5	18.2	13.4	13.0	14.6	14.6
673	15.6	15.0	11.9	15.5	13.9	17.3	16.3	19.8	19.6	16.4	22.4	14.0	13.8	15.3	15.4
773	17.1	15.4	15.3	15.5	14.3	17.8	16.8	20.7	20.1	17.2	26.6	14.7	14.5	16.1	16.1
873	18.7	15.8	18.7	15.6	14.8	18.3	17.3	21.6	20.7	18.1	30.8	15.3	15.2	16.8	16.9
$\alpha_c (\text{K}^{-1}) \cdot 10^6$															
298	10.5	12.0	3.1	9.9	22.1	16.0	15.1	16.3	19.5	9.7	3.3	11.2	10.1	9.6	13.0
373	13.0	13.9	6.4	11.8	23.0	17.4	16.4	17.8	20.7	11.0	8.8	12.7	11.4	11.7	14.5
473	16.3	16.5	10.9	14.4	24.2	19.2	18.1	19.8	22.4	12.8	16.0	14.7	13.3	14.6	16.5
573	19.5	19.0	15.4	16.9	25.3	21.0	19.8	21.9	24.0	14.6	23.2	16.7	15.1	17.4	18.5
673	22.8	21.5	19.8	19.5	26.5	22.8	21.5	23.9	25.6	16.3	30.4	18.7	16.9	20.2	20.4
773	26.0	24.0	24.2	22.0	27.6	24.6	23.2	25.9	27.2	18.1	37.5	20.7	18.7	23.0	22.4
873	29.2	26.5	28.6	24.5	28.8	26.3	24.9	27.9	28.8	19.8	44.5	22.7	20.5	25.8	24.3

Standard uncertainties  $u$  are  $u(\text{wt}) = 0.02\%$ .