

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
**Synthesis and antimicrobial activity of new
3,5-diarylidene-4-piperidone derivatives**

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SELVAKUMAR BASKARAN³ and VENKATARAMAN RAMASWAMY³

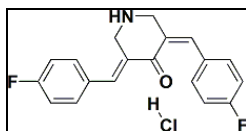
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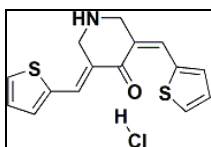
SPECTRAL DATA FOR COMPOUNDS 3A–F

3,5-Bis(4-fluorobenzylidene)piperidin-4-one hydrochloride (3a)



Yield: 94 %; yellow crystals; m.p.: 236–238 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3157 (N–H), 2814 (C–H), 1663 (C=O); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.40 (4H, *s*, CH₂–NH–CH₂), 7.35–7.40 (4H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.59 (4H, *dd*, *J* = 8.8 Hz & 5.6 Hz, Ar-H), 7.84 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 9.64 (2H, *s*, NH·HCl); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 44.5 (NCH₂), 116.4 (*d*, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 128.9, 130.9, 133.4 (*d*, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 138.0, 162.0 (*d*, *J* = 247.8 Hz), 183.3 (CO); ESI-HRMS (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₅F₂NO [M+H]⁺: 312.3262. Found: 312.3241.

3,5-Bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one hydrochloride (3b)

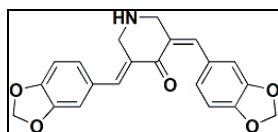


Yield: 96 %; yellow crystals; m.p. 357–359 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3051 (N–H), 2789 (C–H), 1668 (C=O); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.47 (4H, *s*, CH₂–NH–CH₂), 7.31 (2H, *dd*, *J* = 5.0, 3.8 Hz, Ar), 7.69 (2H, *s*,

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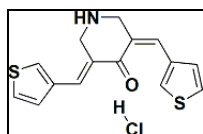
Ar-CH=C), 8.02–8.06 (4H, *m*, Ar-H), 10.1 (2H, *s*, NH·HCl); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 44.0 (NCH₂), 124.7, 129.3, 131.3, 133.4, 136.0, 137.4, 181.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 288.4006. Found: 288.4001.

3,5-Bis(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (3c)



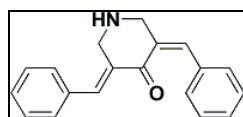
Yield: 93 %; yellow powder; m.p.: 256–258 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3122 (N–H), 2811 (C–H), 1669 (C=O); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 3.95 (4H, *s*, CH₂–NH–CH₂), 5.75 (1H, *s*, NH), 6.09 (4H, *s*, OCH₂O), 7.01–7.05 (6H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.49 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 48.1 (NCH₂), 102.0 (OCH₂O), 109.0, 110.5, 126.2, 129.6, 134.1, 134.9, 148.1, 148.5, 187.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₇NO₅ [M+H]⁺: 363.3644. Found: 364.3647.

3,5-Bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one hydrochloride (3d)

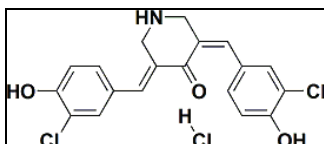


Yield: 90 %; yellow powder; m.p.: 348–350 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3108 (N–H), 2784 (C–H), 1667 (C=O); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.49 (4H, *s*, CH₂–NH–CH₂), 7.40 (2H, *d*, *J* = 5.2 Hz, Ar-H), 7.76–7.77 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.85 (2H, *s*, Ar-H), 8.04 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 9.95 (2H, *s*, NH·HCl); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 44.3 (NCH₂), 126.4, 128.2, 129.7, 132.0, 132.9, 136.0, 182.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃NOS₂ [M]⁺: 287.7606. Found: 287.7646.

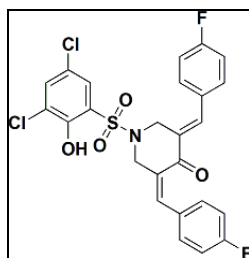
3,5-Dibenzylidenepiperidin-4-one (3e)



Yield: 90 %; yellow powder; m.p.: 211–213 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3128 (N–H), 2815 (C–H), 1668 (C=O); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.48 (4H, *s*, CH₂–NH–CH₂), 7.52–7.60 (6H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.62–7.64 (4H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.68 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 9.81 (1H, *s*, NH); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 44.6 (NCH₂), 129.1, 131.1, 133.7, 138.2, 142.2, 144.7, 184.5 (CO); ESI-HRMS (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₇NO [M]⁺: 275.2954. Found: 275.2954.

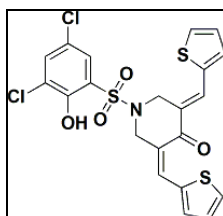
3,5-Bis(3-chloro-4-hydroxybenzylidene)piperidin-4-one hydrochloride (3f)

Yield: 95 %; yellow crystals; m.p.: 320–322 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3188 (N–H), 2810 (C–H), 1663 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.46 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.15 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.34–7.37 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.57 (2H, *d*, $J = 2.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.74 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 9.76 (2H, *s*, $\text{NH}\cdot\text{HCl}$), 11.12 (2H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 44.3 (NCH₂), 117.4, 120.8, 126.3, 126.4, 131.6, 132.9, 138.4, 155.6 (COH), 182.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_3$ [M^+]: 375.9442. Found: 375.9401.

SPECTRAL DATA OF COMPOUNDS **5a–q***1-[(3,5-Dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,5-Bis(4-fluorobenzylidene)piperidin-4-one (5a)*

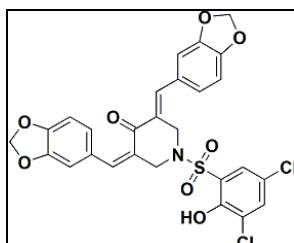
Yield: 92 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 221–223 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2856 (C–H), 1663 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.73 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.28 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.8$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 7.34 (4H, *t*, $J = 8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.52 (4H, *dd*, $J = 8.4, 5.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.57 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.82 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.8$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 11.06 (1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 46.8 (NCH₂), 116.2 (*d*, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 124.7, 128.5, 128.8, 131.1, 131.5, 133.2 (*d*, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 134.3, 135.6, 151.7 (COH), 161.7 (*d*, $J = 247.2$ Hz), 185.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M^+-2]: 534.0356. Found: 534.0356.

1-(3,5-Dichloro-2-hydroxyphenylsulfonyl)-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (5b)



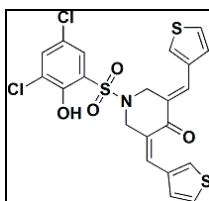
Yield: 93.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 219–221 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2891 (C–H), 1661 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.77 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.28 (2H, *dd*, $J = 5.2, 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.49 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.59 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.77 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.82 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.98 (2H, *d*, $J = 4.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 11.16 (1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 46.8 (NCH₂), 123.4, 124.6, 127.5, 128.8, 129.0, 133.1, 133.9, 134.6, 135.3, 137.9, 138.3, 151.0 (COH), 184.3 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}_3$ [M^+-2]: 509.8200. Found: 509.8210.

3,5-Bis(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)-1-[(3,5-dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]piperidin-4-one (5c)



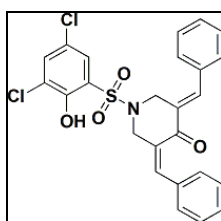
Yield: 95.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 242.5–243.4 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2946 (C–H), 1669 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.70 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 6.1 (4H, *s*, OCH₂O), 6.99 (6H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.34 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.50 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.82 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 11.04 (1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.0 (NCH₂), 102.2 (OCH₂O), 109.2, 110.5, 126.5, 128.5, 128.7, 130.1, 134.4, 136.7, 148.2, 149.0, 151.0 (COH), 185.1 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_8\text{S}$ [M^+-2]: 586.4138. Found: 586.4142.

1-[(3,5-Dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,5-bis(3-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (5d)



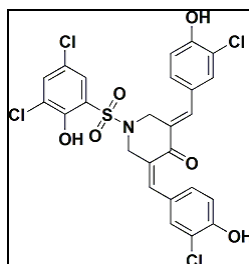
Yield: 92.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 217–219 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2818 (C–H), 1667 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.73 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.34 (2H, *d*, $J = 4.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.47 (1H, *d*, $J = 5.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.60 (2H, *s*, Ar-H), 7.72 (2H, *dd*, $J = 5.2, 4.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.84 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.92 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C); 11.08(1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.3 (NCH₂), 123.4, 124.3, 127.9, 128.7, 129.7, 130.0, 130.1, 131.0, 134.4, 136.3, 136.5, 150.8(COH), 185.2 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}_3$ [M^+-2]: 511.9000. Found: 511.9017.

3,5-Dibenzylidene-1-[(3,5-dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]piperidin-4-one (5e)



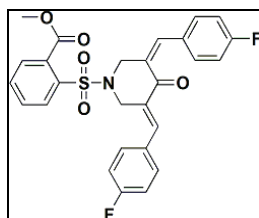
Yield: 98.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 191–193 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2896 (C–H), 1659 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.75 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.30 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 7.49–7.54 (10H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.61 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.85 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 11.07 (1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.0 (NCH₂), 123.3, 124.5, 128.5, 129.2, 129.3, 130.1, 130.9, 131.7, 134.5, 136.9, 150.8 (COH), 185.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M^+-2]: 498.1048. Found: 498.1091.

3,5-Bis(3-chloro-4-hydroxybenzylidene)-1-[(3,5-dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]piperidin-4-one (5f)

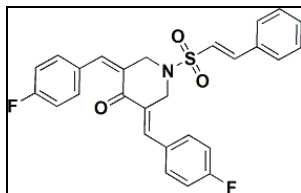


Yield: 64.0 %; yellow solid; m.p.: 300–302 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2916 (C–H), 1661 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.69 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.08 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.26 (2H, *dd*, $J = 8.4$ & 2.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.34 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 7.45–7.47 (4H, *m*, Ar-H & Ar-CH=C), 7.82 (1H, *d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $\text{SO}_2\text{-aryl}$), 10.87 (2H, *s*, OH), 10.99 (1H, *s*, OH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 46.9, 117.3, 120.7, 123.4, 124.5, 126.8, 128.6, 129.1, 129.9, 131.2, 132.9, 134.4, 135.7, 150.8 (COH), 155.0 (COH), 184.9(CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_4\text{NO}_6\text{S}$ [M^+-1]: 599.7236. Found: 599.7242.

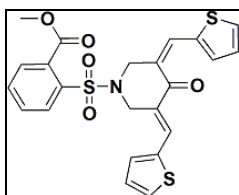
Methyl 2-[(3,5-bis(4-fluorobenzylidene)-4-oxopiperidin-1-yl)sulfonyl]benzoate (5g)



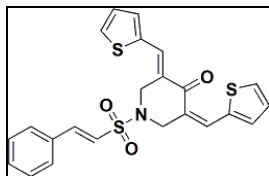
Yield: 93.5 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 187–189 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2916 (C–H), 1647 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 3.58 (3H, *s*, COOCH_3), 4.66 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.35 (4H, *t*, $J = 8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.60–7.76 (5H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.78 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.79–7.80 (3H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.0 (NCH_2), 53.2 (COOCH_3), 116.3 (*d*, $J = 28.5$ Hz), 128.9, 129.3, 131.1, 131.4, 133.3, 133.5 (*d*, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 134.1, 134.8, 136.3, 161.9 (*d*, $J = 247.6$ Hz), 168.1 (COOCH_3), 184.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+1$] $^+$: 510.2624. Found: 510.2614.

3,5-Bis(4-fluorobenzylidene)-1-((E)-styrylsulfonyl)piperidin-4-one (5h)

Yield: 92 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 204–206 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2891 (C–H), 1659 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.64 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.26–7.47 (6H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.48–7.49 (3H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.56–7.59 (4H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl), 7.66–7.68 (2H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl), 7.72 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.0 (NCH₂), 116.3 (*d*, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 123.7, 129.2, 129.4, 131.1, 131.4, 133.0, 133.4 (*d*, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 136.3, 143.2, 161.9 (*d*, $J = 247.6$ Hz), 185.1 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M^+-1]: 476.0436. Found: 476.0439.

Methyl 2-([4-oxo-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-1-yl]sulfonyl)benzoate (5i)

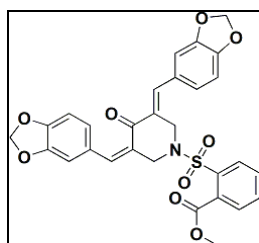
Yield: 91.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 185–187 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2891 (C–H), 1661 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 3.72 (3H, *s*, COOCH_3), 4.70 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 6.96–6.97 (1H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.00–7.03 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.07–7.09 (5H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.21–2.24 (1H, *m*, Ar-CH=C), 7.42–7.47 (3H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 46.7 (NCH₂), 53.4 (COOCH_3), 128.0, 129.1, 129.2, 129.3, 129.48, 131.4, 133.2, 133.3, 134.1, 135.0, 135.2, 137.8, 168.0 (COOCH_3), 183.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_3$ [$\text{M}+1$]⁺: 486.0768. Found: 486.0792.

1-(Styrylsulfonyl)-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (5j)

Yield: 93.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 200–202 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2816 (C–H), 1667 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.69 (4H, *s*,

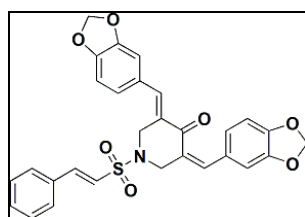
$\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.30–7.32 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.35 (1H, *s*, Ar-H), 7.43–7.46 (4H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl), 7.63–7.69 (4H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl), 7.90 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 8.00 (2H, *d*, $J = 4.8$ Hz, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 46.7(NCH₂), 123.6, 128.1, 129.2, 129.2, 129.4, 129.5, 131.5, 133.0, 133.1, 135.3, 137.8, 143.5, 184.0 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_3$ [M^+]: 453.0480. Found: 453.0472.

Methyl 2-([3,5-bis(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)-4-oxopiperidin-1-yl]sulfonyl)benzoate (5k)



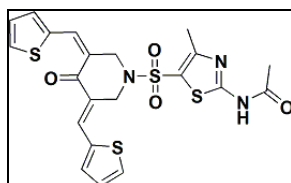
Yield: 95.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 191–193 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2816 (C–H), 1669 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 3.64 (3H, *s*, COOCH_3), 4.63 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 6.14 (4H, *s*, OCH_2O), 7.08 (4H, *s*, Ar-H), 7.14 (2H, *s*, Ar-H), 7.59 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.61–7.63 (1H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.72–7.80 (3H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.2 (NCH₂), 53.5, 102.0 (OCH_2O), 109.0 (COOCH_3), 109.5, 110.3, 110.8, 126.5, 127.1, 128.7, 129.6, 133.4, 134.0, 134.8, 137.3, 148.3, 149.2, 168.1 (COOCH_3), 184.5 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_9\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+1$]⁺: 562.2406. Found: 562.2470.

3,5-Bis(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)-1-((E)-styrylsulfonyl)piperidin-4-one (5l)



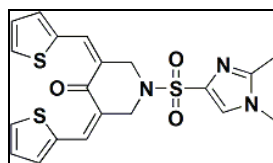
Yield: 94.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 211–213 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2819 (C–H), 1654 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.61 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 6.13 (4H, *s*, OCH_2O), 7.03–7.09 (6H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.28–7.39 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.47–7.49 (3H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl), 7.64 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.68–7.70 (2H, *m*, Ar-H & styryl); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 47.2 (NCH₂), 102.2 (OCH_2O), 108.9, 110.2, 123.6, 127.0, 128.7, 129.2, 129.9, 131.4, 133.1, 137.3, 143.07, 148.3, 149.2, 184.8 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$ [M^+]: 529.8618. Found: 529.8614.

N-{4-Methyl-5-[(4-oxo-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-1-yl)sulfonyl]thiazol-2-yl}acetamide (**5m**)



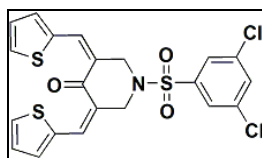
Yield: 93.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 231–233 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2812 (C–H), 1661 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 2.18 (3H, *s*, CH_3CO), 2.40 (3H, *s*, CH_3), 4.71 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.31–7.33 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.65 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.3$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.88 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 8.03 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, Ar-H), 12.65 (1H, *s*, NH); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 17.0 (CH_3), 22.9 (COOCH_3), 47.1 (NCH_2), 119.0, 127.5, 129.2, 129.8, 133.4, 135.7, 137.6, 153.8, 160.4, 170.0 (COOCH_3), 183.3 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}_4$ [M^+-1]: 504.6444. Found: 504.6416.

1-[(1,2-Dimethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (**5n**)



Pale yellow solid; Yield: 91.0 %; m.p.: 231–233 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2861 (C–H), 1657 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 2.28 (3H, *s*, CH_3), 3.58 (3H, *s*, NCH_3), 4.57 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.28–7.30 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.60 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.74 (1H *s*, Ar-H), 7.82 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.98 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 12.9 (CH_3), 33.5 (NCH_3), 47.1 (NCH_2), 127.0, 128.2, 128.9, 129.1, 132.9, 134.0, 135.1, 137.9, 147.8, 184.0 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_3$ [$\text{M}+1$] $^+$: 446.5793. Found: 446.5723.

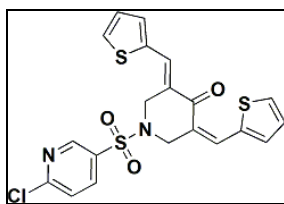
1-[(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (**5o**)



Yield: 94.0 %; yellow solid; m.p.: 211–213 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2856 (C–H), 1681 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.8 (4H, *s*, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 7.31–7.33 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.51 (2H, *d*, $J = 2.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.64 (2H,

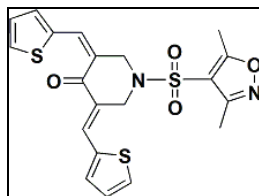
d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.76 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.99 (1H, *s*, Ar-H), 8.00–8.04 (2H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 46.9 (NCH $_2$), 126.1, 126.8, 129.3, 129.9, 133.4, 133.6, 135.7, 135.8, 137.5, 140.9, 183.1 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for C $_{21}$ H $_{15}$ Cl $_2$ NO $_3$ S $_3$ [M $^+$]: 496.4606. Found: 496.4610.

1-[(6-Chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (5p)



Yield: 91.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 234–235 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2891 (C–H), 1659 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 4.72 (4H, *s*, CH $_2$ –NH–CH $_2$), 7.31–7.33 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.67 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.77 (1H, *d*, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.79 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 8.03 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.12–8.31 (1H, *m*, Ar-H), 8.69–8.70 (1H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 46.9 (NCH $_2$), 125.9, 126.9, 129.3, 130.0, 133.5, 135.7, 137.6, 139.1, 148.7, 155.3, 183.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for C $_{20}$ H $_{15}$ ClN $_2$ O $_3$ S $_3$ [M $^+$]: 462.9936. Found: 462.9937.

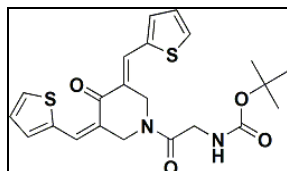
1-[(3,5-Dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)-piperidin-4-one (5q)



Yield: 92.0 %; pale yellow solid; m.p.: 232–233 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2892 (C–H), 1659 (C=O); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 2.21 (3H, *s*, CH $_3$), 2.47 (3H, *s*, CH $_3$), 4.76 (4H, *s*, CH $_2$ –NH–CH $_2$), 7.32–7.33 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.70 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.92 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 8.03 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 11.2 (CH $_3$), 13.1 (CH $_3$), 46.7 (NCH $_2$), 114.8, 127.2, 129.3, 130.0, 133.7, 136.0, 137.5, 157.5, 174.4, 183.1 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for C $_{20}$ H $_{18}$ N $_2$ O $_4$ S $_3$ [M $^+$]: 446.5640. Found: 446.5671.

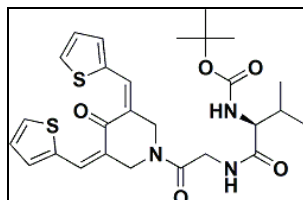
SPECTRAL DATA FOR COMPOUNDS **7a** AND **b**

tert-Butyl {2-oxo-2-[4-oxo-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-1-yl]ethyl}carbamate (**7a**)

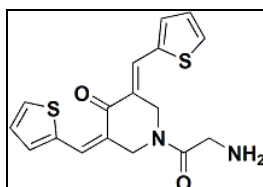


Yield: 78.0 %; red crystals; m.p.: 301–304 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3340 (N–H), 2892 (C–H), 1710, 1663, 1595; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 1.35 (9H, *s*, *t*-butyl), 3.87 (2H, *d*, $J = 6.0$ Hz, COCH_2NH), 4.82 (4H, *d*, $J = 24.8$ Hz, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-CH}_2$), 6.81 (1H, *t*, $J = 5.6$ Hz, NH), 7.30–7.32 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.67 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.89 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.99 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 28.6 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 40.6 (COCH_2NH), 47.0 (NCH₂), 78.5 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)$), 129.1, 133.0, 135.2, 138.0, 156.2 (NCOO), 168.4 (COCH_2NH), 185.1 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M}+1\text{-BOC}$]⁺: 345.2684. Found: 345.2637.

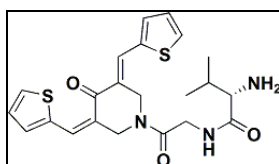
tert-Butyl {(S)-2-methyl-1-[(2-oxo-2-(4-oxo-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)amino]carbonyl}propyl}carbamate (**7b**)



Yield 70 %; red crystals; m.p.: 311–313 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3310, 3216, 2892, 1719, 1671, 1616, 1595; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD , δ / ppm): 1.27 (6H, *m*, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.33 (9H, *s*, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 2.07 (1H, *m*, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 3.97 (1H, *d*, $J = 6.0$ Hz, COCHNH), 4.13 (2H, *m*, COCH_2NH), 4.94 (4H, *d*, $J = 25.2$ Hz, NCH₂), 7.26–7.28 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.54–7.55 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.84 (2H, *d*, $J = 3.2$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.84–7.91 (2H, *m*, Ar-CH=C); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 18.0 ($\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 28.8 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 31.4 ($\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 41.8 (COCH_2NH), 46.6 (NCH₂), 59.9 (COCHNH), 79.1 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 129.1, 129.4, 129.5, 133.0, 135.6, 139.0, 154.1 (NCOO), 168.9 (COCH_2NH), 170.1 (COCHNH), 186.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M}+1\text{-BOC}$]⁺: 444.7000. Found: 444.7124.

SPECTRAL DATA FOR COMPOUNDS **8a** AND **b***1-(2-Aminoacetyl)-3,5-bis(2-thienylmethylene)piperidin-4-one (8a)*

Yield: 93.0 %; yellow powder; m.p.: 333–335 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3378, 2812, 1696, 1671; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 4.05 (2H, *d*, $J = 5.2$ Hz, COCH_2NH_2), 4.78 (2H, *s*, NCH_2), 4.96 (2H, *s*, NCH_2), 7.30 (2H, *m*, Ar-H), 7.68 (2H, *dd*, $J = 9.6, 3.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.90 (2H, *d*, $J = 10.8$ Hz, Ar-CH=C), 8.00–8.05 (2H, *m*, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 42.6 (COCH_2NH_2), 45.7 (NCH_2), 128.9, 129.1, 129.2, 133.0, 135.0, 137.9, 165.8 (COCH_2NH_2), 184.9 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+1]^+$: 345.4521. Found: 345.4513.

(S)-2-Amino-3-methyl-N-{2-oxo-2-[4-oxo-3,5-bis(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-piperidin-1-yl]ethyl}butanamide (8b)

Yield: 94 %; yellow powder; m.p.: 341–343 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3321, 2822, 1696, 1671, 1604; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD , δ / ppm): 1.09–1.10 (6H, *m*, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.17–2.25 (1H, *m*, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 3.74 (1H, *d*, $J = 5.6$ Hz, COCHNH), 4.25 (2H, *d*, $J = 4.4$ Hz, COCH_2NH), 4.95 (4H, *s*, NCH_2), 7.22 (2H, *s*, Ar-H), 7.46 (2H, *d*, $J = 4.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.79 (2H, *s*, Ar-CH=C), 7.90 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.8$ Hz, Ar-H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, δ / ppm): 31.0 ($\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 41.8 ($\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 44.9 (COCH_2NH), 46.6 (NCH_2), 59.9 (COCHNH_2), 129.1, 129.4, 131.1, 133.0, 135.6, 139.0, 168.8 (COCH_2NH), 170.0 (COCHNH_2), 186.4 (CO); ESI-HRMS (m/z): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+1]^+$: 444.5837. Found: 444.5819.