

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
**Synthesis, antioxidant and antimicrobial activity of
carbohydrazones**

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SPECTRAL DATA FOR COMPOUNDS 1–14

[(2-Hydroxyphenyl)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (**1**)¹. White solid (solvent used for crystallization: ethanol). Yield: 66 %; m.p. 180–181°C (lit m.p. -). Anal. Calcd. for C₈H₉N₄O₂ (*M*_w = 245.24 g mol⁻¹): C, 49.74; H, 4.70; N, 29.00 %. Found: C, 49.68; H, 4.66; N, 28.93 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3353 (OH), 3282 (NH₂), 3096 (NH), 1680 (C=O), 1640 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.16 (2H, *s*, H₂-N₄), 6.79–6.89 (2H, *m*, H-C₅, H-C₃), 7.18 (1H, *td*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,5} = 7.7 Hz, ⁴*J*_{4,6} = 1.4 Hz), 7.64 (1H, *s*, H-C₆), 7.92 (1H, *s*, H-N₃), 8.22 (1H, *s*, H-C₇), 10.08–10.73 (2H, *br.m.ovlp.*, OH, H-N₂). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 116.09 (C₃), 119.22 (C₅), 120.06 (C₂), 127.86 (C₆), 130.23 (C₄), 140.22 (C₇), 156.24 (C₁), 157.92 (C₈). lit. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.12 (2H, H₂-N₄), 6.81 (1H, H-C₃), 6.84 (1H, H-C₃), 7.18 (1H, H-C₄), 7.66 (1H, H-C₆), 7.90 (1H, H-N₃), 8.20 (1H, H-C₇), 10.40 (2H, OH, H-N₂). ¹³C NMR (90 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 116.48 (C₃), 119.62 (C₅), 120.49 (C₂), 128.12 (C₆), 130.61 (C₄), 140.05 (C₇), 156.60 (C₁), 157.30 (C₈).

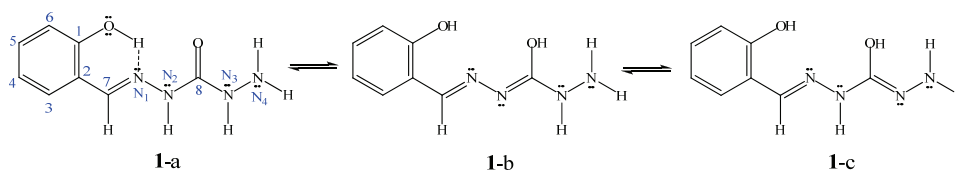


Fig. S-1. Equilibrium of tautomeric forms and geometrical isomers of **1** with numeration of the atom of interest.

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(2-pyridinylmethylidene)carbonohydrazide (**2**).

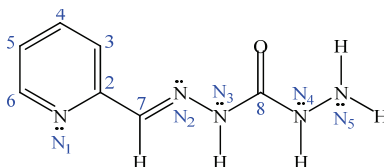


Fig. S-2. (*E*)-isomer of compound **2** with numeration of atom of interest.

White solid (acetonitrile). Yield: 67 %; m.p. 173-174 °C. Anal. Calcd. for $C_7H_9N_5O$ ($M_w = 179.18 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$): C, 46.92; H, 5.06; N, 39.09 %. Found: C, 46.88; H, 5.01; N, 39.11 %. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3313 (NH₂), 3208 (NH), 1678 (C=O), 1635 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.11 (2H, *s*, H₂-N₅), 7.31 (1H, *ddd*, H-C₅, ³*J*_{5,4} = 7.5 Hz, ³*J*_{5,6} = 4.9 Hz, ⁴*J*_{5,3} = 1.1 Hz), 7.78 (1H, *td*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,5} = 7.5 Hz, ⁴*J*_{4,6} = 1.5 Hz), 7.89 (1H, *s*, H-C₇), 8.10-8.28 (2H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₃, H-N₄), 8.51 (1H, *ddd*, H-C₆, ³*J*_{6,5} = 4.9 Hz, ⁴*J*_{6,4} = 1.5 Hz, ⁵*J*_{6,3} = 0.9 Hz), 10.64 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 119.85 (C₃), 123.54 (C₅), 136.53 (C₄), 140.59 (C₇), 149.09 (C₆), 153.77 (C₂), 156.85 (C₈). ¹⁵N NMR (derived from 2D HMBC, δ / ppm): 51.10 (N₅), 99.70 (N₄), 153.60 (N₃), 312.20 (N₁), 326.00 (N₂).

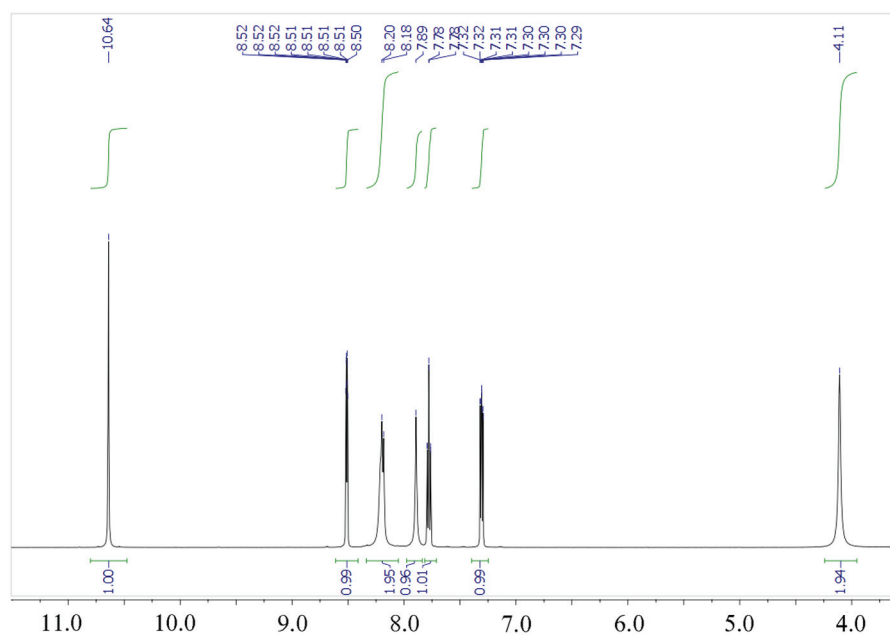
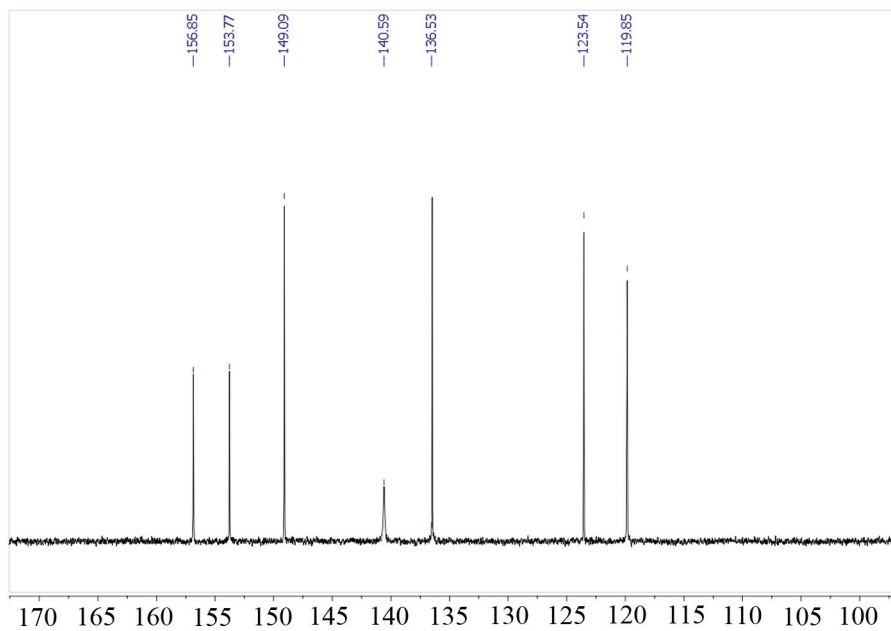
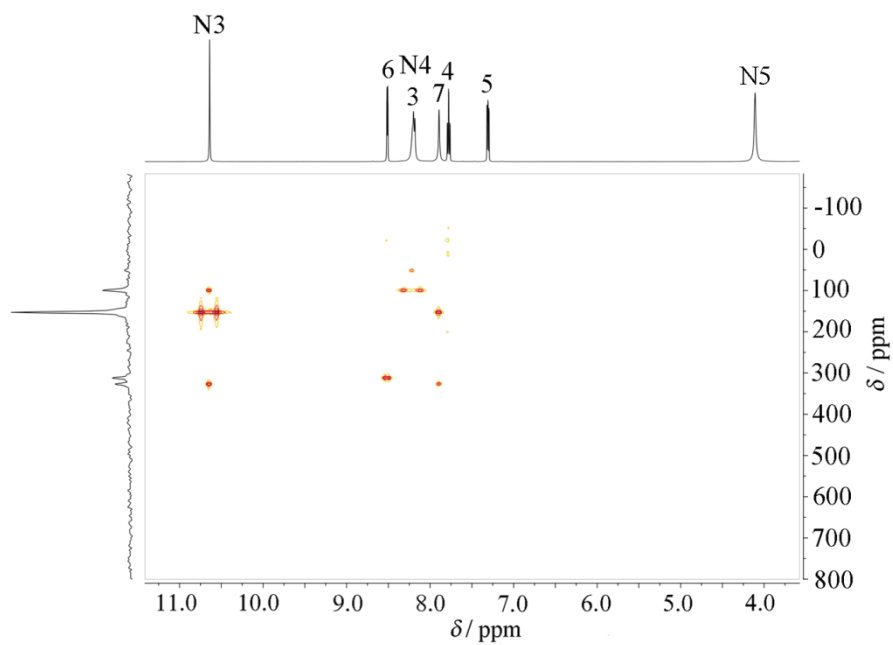


Fig. S-3. ¹H NMR spectrum of **2** in DMSO-*d*₆ recorded at 298 K

Fig. S-4. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **2** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ recorded at 298 KFig. S-5. 2D ^{15}N -HMBC spectrum of **2** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ recorded at 298 K (x-axis, ^1H ; y-axis, ^{15}N -NMR chemical shift).

[1-(2-Pyridinyl)ethylidene]carbonohydrazide (**3**)². White solid (ethanol). Yield: 72.0 %; m.p. 203 °C (lit m.p. 202-203°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₈H₁₁N₅O (*M*_w = 193.21 g mol⁻¹): C, 47.73; H, 5.74; N, 36.25 %. Found: C, 47.61; H, 5.82; N, 36.18 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3308 (NH₂), 3197 (NH), 1674 (C=O), 1631 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 2.25 (3H, *s*, H₃-CH₃), 4.15 (2H, *s*, H₂-N₅), 7.36 (1H, *dd*, H-C₅, ³*J*_{5,4} = 6.4 Hz, ³*J*_{5,6} = 4.6 Hz), 7.78 (1H, *ddd*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,3} = 8.1 Hz, ³*J*_{4,5} = 6.4 Hz, ⁴*J*_{4,6} = 1.5 Hz), 8.20 (1H, *s*, H-N₄), 8.41 (1H, *d*, H-C₃, ³*J*_{3,4} = 8.1 Hz), 8.54 (1H, *d*, H-C₆, ³*J*_{6,5} = 4.6 Hz), 9.78 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 11.60 (CH₃), 120.58 (C₃), 123.57 (C₅), 136.27 (C₄), 145.14 (C₇), 148.10 (C₆), 155.01 (C₂), 157.40 (C₈). lit. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 2.26 (3H, *s*, CH), 4.14 (2H, *br*, NH), 7.34 (1H, *t*, py), 7.76 (1H, *t*, py), 8.18 (1H, *br*, NH), 8.38 (1H, *d*, py), 8.52 (1H, *d*, py), 9.76 (1H, *br*, NH).

[Phenyl(2-pyridinyl)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (**4**).

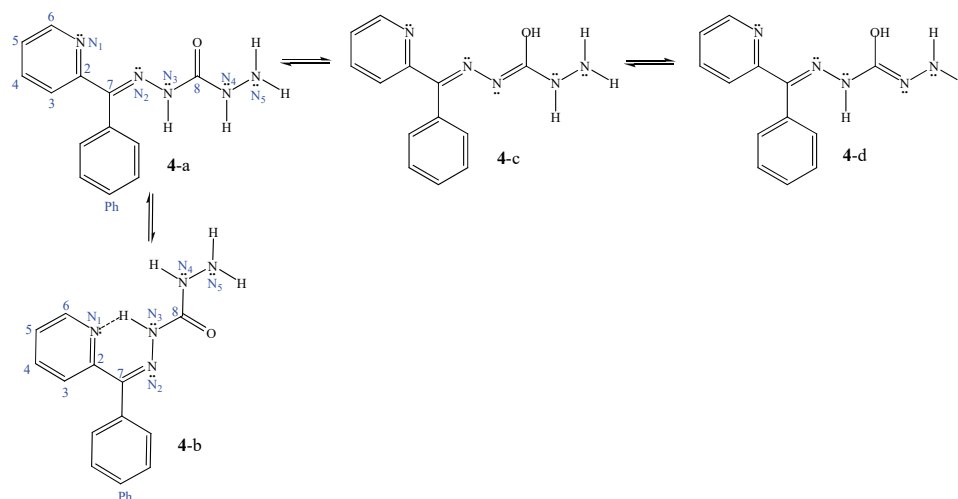
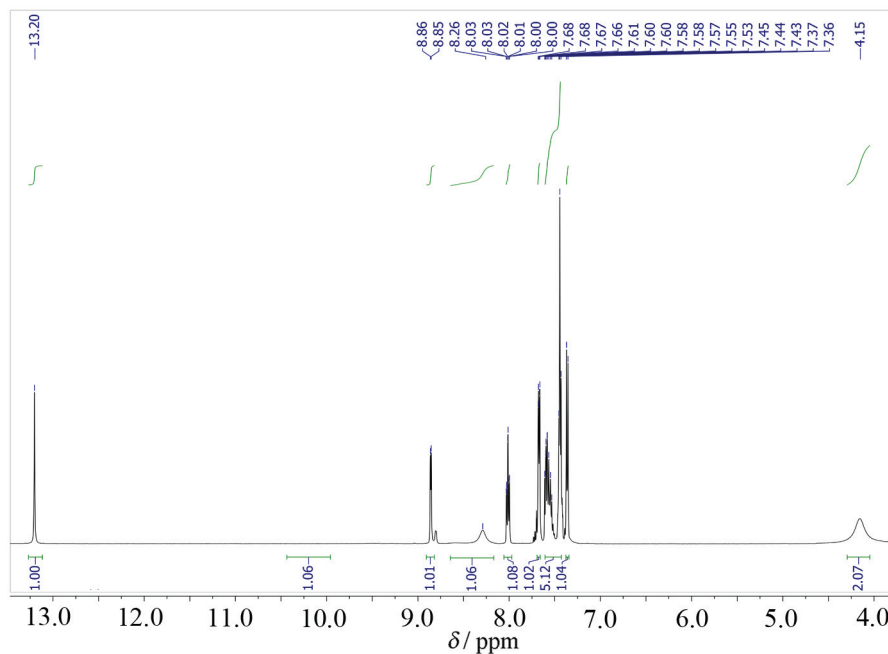
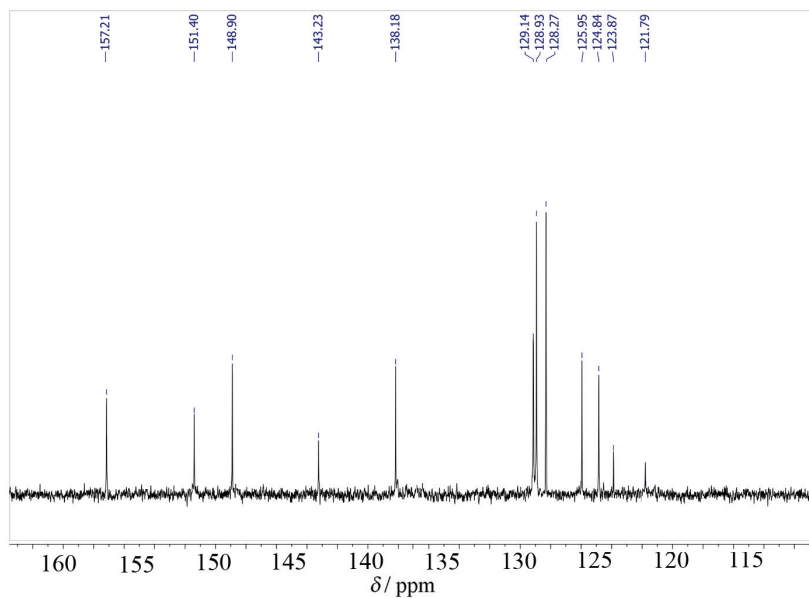


Fig. S-6. Equilibrium of tautomeric forms (**4-a**, **4-c** and **4-d**) and geometrical isomers (**4-a** and **4-b**) of compound **4** with numeration of the atom of interest.

White solid (ethanol). Yield: 84 %; m.p. 203-205 °C. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃N₅O (*M*_w = 255.11 g mol⁻¹): C, 61.17; H, 5.13; N, 27.43 %. Found: C, 61.02; H, 4.98; N, 27.15 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3304 (NH₂), 3215 (NH), 1674 (C=O), 1623 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.15 (2H, *s*, H₂-N₅), 7.36 (1H, *d*, H-C₃, ³*J*_{3,4} = 7.8 Hz), 7.40-7.60 (5H, *m*, Ph), 7.68 (1H, *dd*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,3} = 7.8 Hz, ³*J*_{4,5} = 7.5 Hz), 8.01 (1H, *dd*, H-C₅, ³*J*_{5,4} = 7.5 Hz, ³*J*_{5,6} = 4.5 Hz), 8.26 (1H, *s*, H-N₄), 8.85 (1H, *d*, H-C₆, ³*J*_{6,5} = 4.5 Hz), 13.20 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 121.79 (C₃), 123.87 (C₅), 124.84 (Ph), 125.95 (Ph), 128.27 (Ph), 128.93 (Ph), 129.14 (Ph), 138.18 (C₄), 143.23 (C₇), 148.90 (C₆), 151.40 (C₂), 157.21 (C₈). ¹⁵N NMR (derived from 2D HMBC, δ / ppm): 57.62 (N₅), 100.07 (N₄), 155.1 (N₃), 306.33 (N₁), 315.85 (N₂).

Fig. S-7. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ recorded at 298 KFig. S-8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ recorded at 298 K.

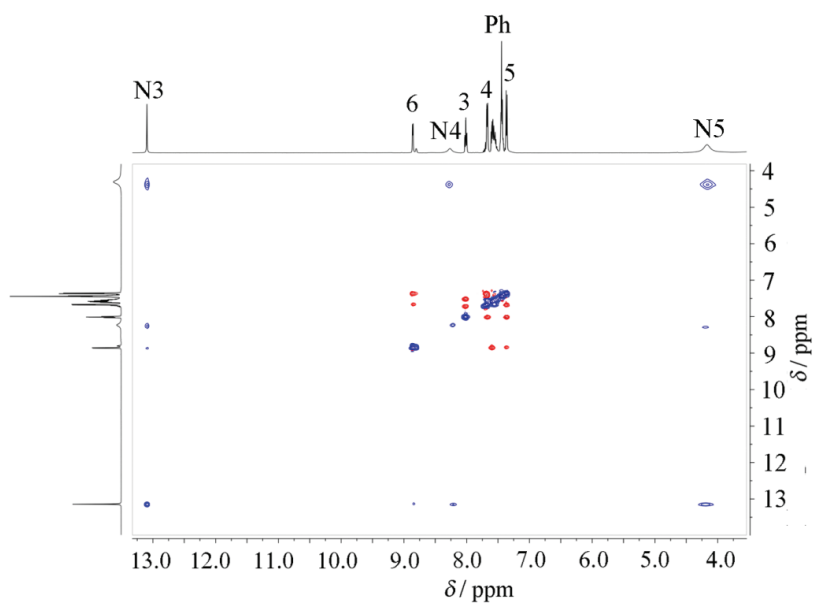


Fig. S-9. 2D NOESY of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆ recorded at 298 K (x- and y-axes, ¹H-NMR chemical shift).

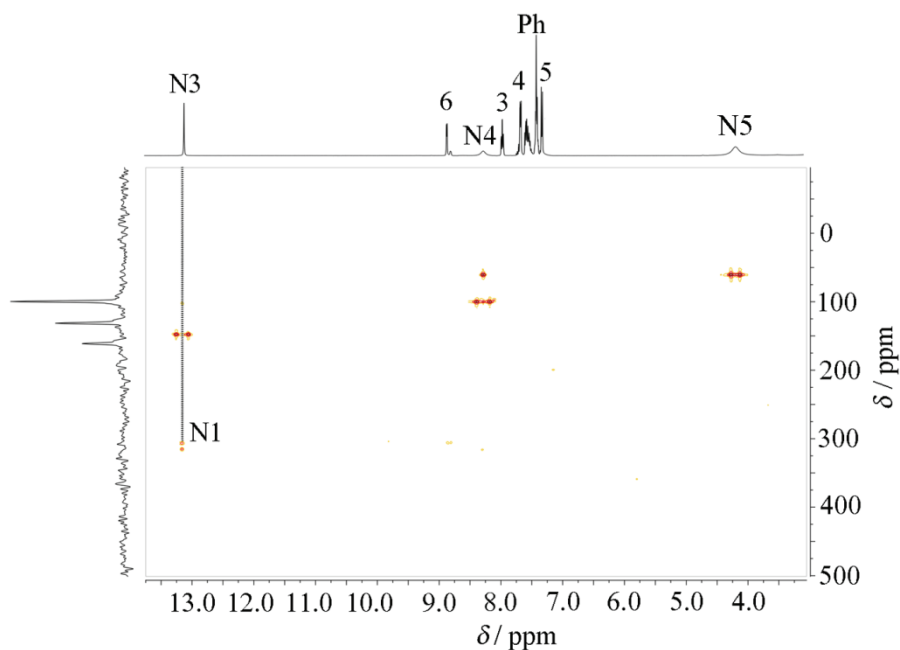


Fig. S-10. 2D ¹⁵N-HMBC of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆ at 298 K (x-axis, ¹H; y-axis, ¹⁵N-NMR chemical shift).

(2-Quinolinylmethylidene)carbonohydrazide (**5**)³. White solid (methanol). Yield: 56 %; m.p. 183 °C (lit m.p. 183°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁N₅O (*M*_w = 229.24 g mol⁻¹): C, 57.63; H, 4.84; N, 30.55 %. Found: C, 57.58; H, 4.62; N, 30.69 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3297 (NH₂), 3188 (NH), 1679 (C=O), 1638 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.15 (2H, *s*, H-N₅), 7.58 (1H, *ddd*, H-C₆, ³*J*_{6,7} = 8.2 Hz, ³*J*_{6,5} = 7.0 Hz, ⁴*J*_{6,8} = 1.1 Hz), 7.74 (1H, *ddd*, H-C₇, ³*J*_{7,6} = 8.2 Hz, ³*J*_{7,8} = 6.9 Hz, ⁴*J*_{7,5} = 1.4 Hz), 7.93-7.99 (2H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₅, H-C₈), 8.03 (1H, *s*, H-C₉), 8.27 (1H, *d*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,3} = 8.4 Hz), 8.34-8.46 (2H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₃, H-N₄, ³*J*_{3,4} = 8.4 Hz), 10.84 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 118.03 (C₃), 126.84 (C₆), 127.66 (C_{4a}), 127.92 (C₅), 128.69 (C₈), 129.82 (C₇), 136.19 (C₄), 140.64 (C₉), 147.26 (C_{8a}), 154.34 (C₂), 156.76 (C₁₀).

[(8-Hydroxy-2-quinoliny)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (**6**)³. Yellow solid (methanol). Yield: 72 %; m.p. 214-215 °C (lit m.p. 214-215°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁N₅O₂ (*M*_w = 245.24 g mol⁻¹): C, 53.83; H, 4.525; N, 28.56 %. Found: C, 53.66; H, 4.68; N, 28.74 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3371 (OH), 3335 (NH₂), 3198 (NH), 1696 (C=O), 1600 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.14 (2H, *s*, H-N₅), 7.08 (1H, *dd*, H-C₇, ³*J*_{7,6} = 7.4 Hz, ⁴*J*_{7,5} = 1.4 Hz), 7.36 (1H, *dd*, H-C₅, ³*J*_{5,6} = 8.1 Hz, ⁴*J*_{5,7} = 1.4 Hz), 7.41 (1H, *m*, H-C₆), 8.09 (1H, *s*, H-C₉), 8.24 (1H, *d*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,3} = 8.6 Hz), 8.30-8.50 (2H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₃, H-N₄), 9.71 (1H, *s*, OH), 10.88 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 111.59 (C₇), 117.74 (C₅), 118.35 (C₃), 127.73 (C₆), 128.52 (C_{4a}), 136.06 (C₄), 137.93 (C_{8a}), 140.50 (C₉), 152.25 (C₂), 153.24 (C₈), 156.83 (C₁₀).

(8-Quinolinylmethylidene)carbonohydrazide (**7**)³. Yellow solid (methanol). Yield: 64 %; m.p. 185 °C (lit m.p. 185°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁N₅O (*M*_w = 229.24 g mol⁻¹): C, 57.63; H, 4.84; N, 30.55 %. Found: C, 57.71; H, 4.78; N, 30.62 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3316 (NH₂), 3200 (NH), 1681 (C=O), 1621 (C=N). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 4.12 (2H, *s*, H-N₅), 7.57 (1H, *dd*, H-C₃, ³*J*_{3,4} = 8.3 Hz, ³*J*_{3,2} = 4.1 Hz), 7.63 (1H, *t*, H-C₆, ³*J*_{6,5} = 7.7 Hz), 7.98 (1H, *dd*, H-C₅, ³*J*_{5,6} = 7.7 Hz, ⁴*J*_{5,7} = 1 Hz), 8.16 (1H, *s*, H-N₄), 8.39 (1H, *dd*, H-C₄, ³*J*_{4,3} = 8.3 Hz, ⁴*J*_{4,2} = 2.0 Hz), 8.58 (1H, *d*, H-C₇, ³*J*_{7,6} = 7.4 Hz), 8.94 (1H, *dd*, H-C₂, ³*J*_{2,3} = 4.1 Hz, ³*J*_{2,4} = 2.0 Hz), 9.14 (1H, *s*, H-C₉), 10.65 (1H, *s*, H-N₃). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 121.67 (C₃), 125.61 (C₇), 126.45 (C₆), 127.94 (C_{4a}), 128.90 (C₅), 131.59 (C₈), 136.55 (C₄), 136.89 (C₉), 145.01 (C_{8a}), 150.08 (C₂), 157.21 (C₁₀).

1,5-Bis[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (**8**)⁴. Yellow crystal (ethanol). Yield: 78 %; m.p. 219°C (lit m.p. 216°C); Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄N₄O₃ (*M*_w = 298.11 g mol⁻¹): C, 60.35; H, 4.74; N, 18.79 %. Found: C, 60.22; H, 4.62; N, 18.93 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3344 (OH), 3284 (NH), 1704 (C=O), 1622 (C=N). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 6.86-6.90 (4H, *m*), 7.22-7.26 (2H, *m*), 7.68-7.71 (2H, *m*), 8.43 (2H, *s*), 10.84 (4H, *br*). ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 116.10, 119.10, 119.60, 128.10, 130.60, 142.60, 151.90, 156.60.

1,5-Bis(2-pyridinylmethylidene)carbonohydrazide (**9**)⁵. White solid (ethanol). Yield: 88 %; m.p. 185°C (lit m.p. 190-191°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂N₆O (*M*_w = 268.11 g mol⁻¹): C, 58.20; H, 4.51; N, 31.33 %. Found: C, 58.12; H, 4.88; N, 30.98 %. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3201 (NH), 1696 (C=O), 1604 (C=N). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 11.08 (1H, *s*, N-H_{urea}), 8.59 (1H, *d*, *J* = 4.4 Hz, C-H_{ar}), 8.25 (1H, *s*, C-H_{imine}), 8.15 (1H, *s*, N-H_{urea}), 7.87 (1H, *t*, *J* = 7.6, C-H_{ar}), 7.39 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6.0, C-H_{ar}). ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ / ppm): 151.68, 148.56, 144.59, 143.83, 126.01, 123.88.

1,5-Bis[1-(2-pyridylethylidene)]carbonohydrazide (**10**)². White solid (ethanol). Yield: 88,0 %; m.p.(decomp.) 187 °C (lit m.p.(decomp.) 186°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₆N₆O (*M*_w = 296.14 g mol⁻¹): C, 60.80; H, 5.44; N, 28.36 %. Found: C, 60.61; H, 5.31; N, 28.62 %. IR

(KBr, cm^{-1}): 3206 (NH), 1698 (C=O), 1611 (C=N). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 2.31 (6H, *s*, H₃-CH₃), 7.42 (2H, *dd*, H-C₅ = H-C₁₃, $^3J_{5,4} = ^3J_{13,12} = 8.1$ Hz, $^3J_{5,6} = ^3J_{13,14} = 4.6$ Hz), 7.88 (2H, *ddd*, H-C₄ = H-C₁₂, $^3J_{4,3} = ^3J_{12,11} = 7.9$ Hz, $^3J_{4,5} = ^3J_{12,13} = 6.2$ Hz, $^4J_{4,6} = ^4J_{12,14} = 1.7$ Hz), 8.16 (2H, *d*, H-C₃ = H-C₁₁, $^3J_{3,4} = ^3J_{11,12} = 7.9$ Hz), 8.58 (2H, *dd*, H-C₆ = H-C₁₄, $^3J_{6,5} = ^3J_{14,13} = 4.6$ Hz, $^4J_{6,4} = ^4J_{14,12} = 1.7$ Hz), 10.31 (2H, *s*, H-N₃ = H-N₄). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 13.25 (CH₃), 123.58 (C₃=C₁₁), 133.70 (C₅=C₁₃), 145.81 (C₄=C₁₂), 147.14 (C₇=C₉), 149.61 (C₆=C₁₄), 151.45 (C₂=C₁₀), 152.12 (C₈). lit. ^1H NMR (300.00 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 2.38 (6 H, *s*, CH₃), 7.38 (2 H, *t*, py), 7.85 (2 H, *t*, py), 8.09 (2 H, *d*, py), 8.59 (2 H, *d*, py), 10.30 (2 H, *br*, NH).

1,5-Bis[phenyl(2-pyridinyl)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (11)^{2,6}. White solid (ethanol). Yield: 91,0 %; m.p. 223 °C (lit m.p. 225-226°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₀N₆O (*Mw* = 420.17 g mol⁻¹): C, 71.41; H, 4.79; N, 19.99 %. Found: C, 71.16; H, 4.82; N, 20.04 %. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3177 (NH), 1702 (C=O), 1612 (C=N). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 7.20–8.79 (18H, *m*, C-H_{ar}), 9.90 (1H, *s*, N-H), 12.74 (1H, *s*, N-H). ^{13}C NMR (62.90 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 123.70, 124.60, 127.20, 128.70, 129.00, 129.50, 131.00, 133.40, 136.80, 138.10, 148.80, 149.00, 162.40.

*1,5-Bis(2-quinolinylethylidene)carbonohydrazide (12)*³. White solid (DMF/methanol mixture 1 : 9 v/v). Yield 78 %; m.p. 162-164 °C (lit m.p. 162-164°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₆N₆O (*Mw* = 368.14 g mol⁻¹): C, 68.47; H, 4.38; N, 22.81 %. Found: C, 68.81; H, 4.80; N, 22.56 %. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3392 (NH), 1708 (C=O), 1630 (C=N). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 7.63 (2H, *ddd*, H-C₆ = H-C₁₆, $^3J_{6,5} = ^3J_{16,15} = 8.2$ Hz, $^3J_{6,7} = ^3J_{16,17} = 6.8$ Hz, $^4J_{6,8} = ^4J_{16,18} = 1.2$ Hz), 7.79 (2H, *ddd*, H-C₇ = H-C₁₇, $^3J_{7,8} = ^3J_{17,18} = 7.9$ Hz, $^3J_{7,6} = ^3J_{17,16} = 6.8$ Hz, $^4J_{7,5} = ^4J_{17,15} = 1.7$ Hz), 7.99-8.13 (4H, *m*, H-C₅ = H-C₁₅, H-C₈ = H-C₁₈), 8.31 (2H, *s*, H-C₉ = H-C₁₁), 8.38-8.60 (4H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₃ = H-C₁₃, H-C₄ = H-C₁₄), 11.31 (2H, *s*, H-N₃ = H-N₄). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 117.78 (C₃ = C₁₃), 127.11 (C₇ = C₁₇), 127.79 (C₆ = C₁₆), 127.99 (C_{4a} = C_{14a}), 128.84 (C₅ = C₁₅), 130.00 (C₈ = C₁₈), 136.47 (C₄ = C₁₄), 144.06 (C₉ = C₁₁), 147.35 (C_{8a} = C_{18a}), 151.67 (C₂ = C₁₂), 153.99 (C₁₀).

*1,5-Bis(8-hydroxy-2-quinolinyl)methylidene]carbonohydrazide (13)*³. Yellow solid (DMF/methanol mixture 1 : 9 v/v). Yield: 66 %; m.p. 248-249 °C (lit m.p. 248-249°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₆N₆O₃ (*Mw* = 400.39 g mol⁻¹): C, 62.99; H, 4.03; N, 20.99 %. Found: C, 62.84; H, 4.11; N, 21.22 %. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3408 (OH), 3116 (NH), 1684 (C=O), 1601 (C=N). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 7.12 (2H, *dd*, H-C₇ = H-C₁₇, $^3J_{7,6} = ^3J_{17,16} = 7.4$ Hz, $^4J_{7,5} = ^4J_{17,15} = 1.5$ Hz), 7.41 (2H, *dd*, H-C₅ = H-C₁₅, $^4J_{5,7} = ^4J_{15,17} = 1.5$ Hz), 7.45 (2H, *t*, H-C₆ = H-C₁₆, $^3J_{6,7} = ^3J_{16,17} = 7.4$ Hz), 8.17-8.39 (4H, *br.m.ovlp.*, H-C₃ = H-C₁₃, H-C₄ = H-C₁₄), 8.48 (2H, *s*, H-C₉ = H-C₁₁), 9.80 (2H, *s*, H-O₁ = H-O₂), 11.34 (2H, *s*, H-N₃ = H-N₄). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 112.13 (C₇ = C₁₇), 117.90 (C₅ = C₁₅), 118.12 (C₃ = C₁₃), 128.13 (C₆ = C₁₆), 128.75 (C_{4a} = C_{14a}), 136.40 (C₄ = C₁₄), 138.13 (C_{8a} = C_{18a}), 144.02 (C₉ = C₁₁), 151.92 (C₂ = C₁₂), 153.37 (C₈ = C₁₈), 162.45 (C₁₀).

*1,5-Bis(8-quinolinylethylidene)carbonohydrazide (14)*³. Yellow solid (methanol). Yield: 54 %; m.p. 219-220 °C (lit m.p. 219-220°C). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₆N₆O (*Mw* = 368.14 g mol⁻¹): C, 68.47; H, 4.38; N, 22.81 %. Found: C, 68.32; H, 4.91; N, 22.73 %. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3331 (NH), 1707 (C=O), 1614 (C=N). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm): 7.61 (2H, *dd*, H-C₃ = H-C₁₇, $^3J_{3,2} = ^3J_{17,18} = 4.1$ Hz, $^3J_{3,4} = ^3J_{17,16} = 8.3$ Hz), 7.72 (2H, *t*, H-C₆ = H-C₁₄, $^3J_{6,5} = ^3J_{14,13} = 7.9$ Hz); 8.04 (2H, *dd*, H-C₅ = H-C₁₅, $^3J_{5,6} = ^3J_{15,14} = 7.9$ Hz), 8.43 (2H, *dd*, H-C₄ = H-C₁₆, $^3J_{4,3} = ^3J_{16,17} = 8.3$ Hz, $^4J_{4,2} = ^4J_{16,18} = 1.75$ Hz), 8.60 (2H, *d*, H-C₇ = H-C₁₃, $^3J_{7,6} = ^3J_{13,14} = 0.4$ Hz), 8.99 (2H, *dd*, H-C₂ = H-C₁₈, $^3J_{2,3} = ^3J_{18,17} = 4.1$ Hz, $^4J_{2,4} = ^4J_{18,16} = 1.75$ Hz), 9.50 (2H, *s*, H-C₉ = H-C₁₁), 11.09 (2H, *s*, H-N₃, H-N₄). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ / ppm):

121.77 (C₃ = C₁₇), 125.72 (C₇ = C₁₃), 126.49 (C₆ = C₁₄), 128.02 (C_{4a} = C_{15a}), 129.28 (C₅ = C₁₅), 131.65 (C₈ = C₁₂), 136.62 (C₄ = C₁₆), 139.89 (C₉ = C₁₁), 145.19 (C_{8a} = C_{12a}), 150.16 (C₂ = C₁₈), 152.28 (C₁₀).

TABLE S-I. *In vitro* antifungal activity of the compounds tested by the well-diffusion agar assay expressed as the diameter (mm) of the inhibition zone (includes diameter of the well of 8 mm)

Tested compound	<i>C. albicans</i>	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	<i>A. brasiliensis</i>
1	–	–	–
2	–	–	–
3	–	–	–
4	–	–	–
5	10	14	12
6	12	14	12
7	12	16	16
8	–	–	–
9	–	–	–
10	–	–	–
11	–	–	–
12	–	–	–
13	12	10	10
14	14	10	10
Nystatin	34	56	32

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