

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
**Application of the redox system of *Nocardia corallina* B-276 in the enantioselective
biotransformation of ketones and alcohols**

Norberto Manjarrez Alvarez, Herminia I. Pérez Méndez*, Aida Solís Oba, Lucía Ortega Cabello, María T. Lara Carvajal, Omar E. Valencia Ledezma and Rubria M. Martínez-Casares

Departamento de Sistemas Biológicos, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana Unidad Xochimilco, Calzada del Hueso 1100, Colonia Villa Quietud, C. P. 04960, Alcaldía Coyoacán, CDMX, México

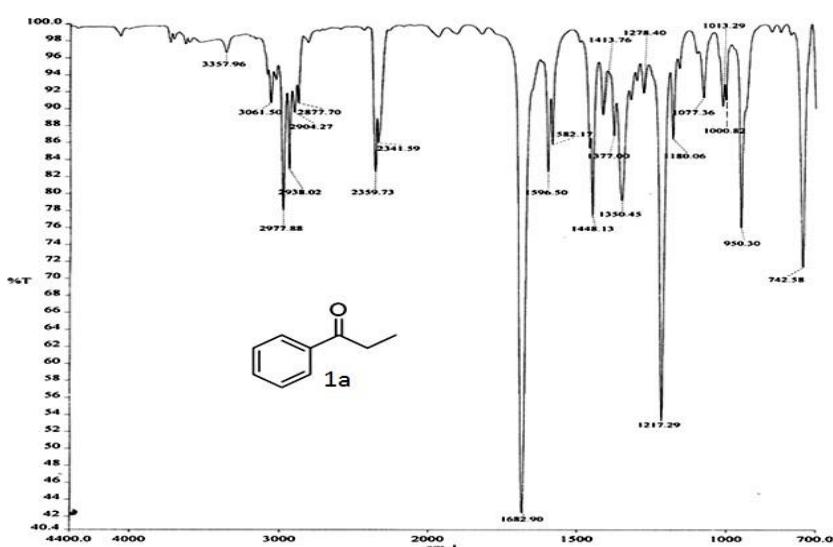


Figure S-1. IR spectrum of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**).

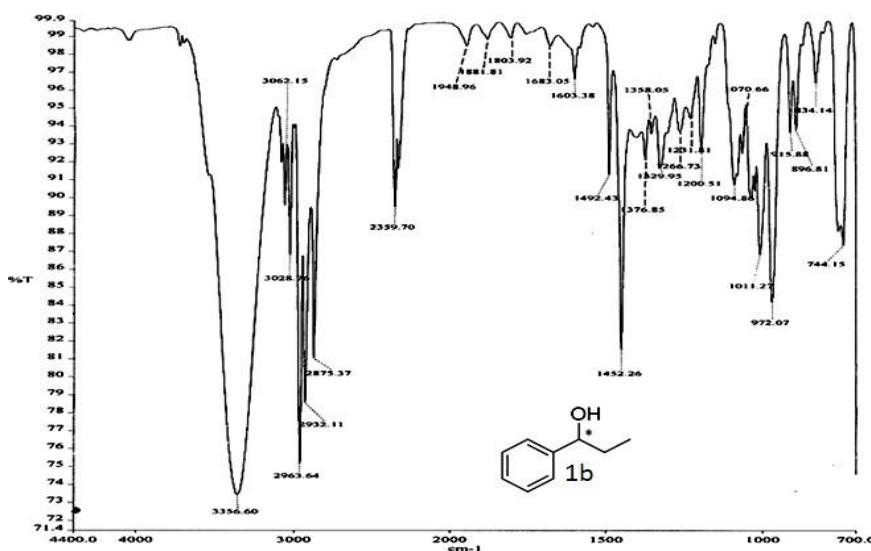


Figure S-2. IR spectrum of 1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**).

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.20 (t, $J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}$, 3H, - CH_3), 2.96 (q, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 2H, - CH_2), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H, - CH), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H, - CH) and 7.94 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H, - CH) ppm.

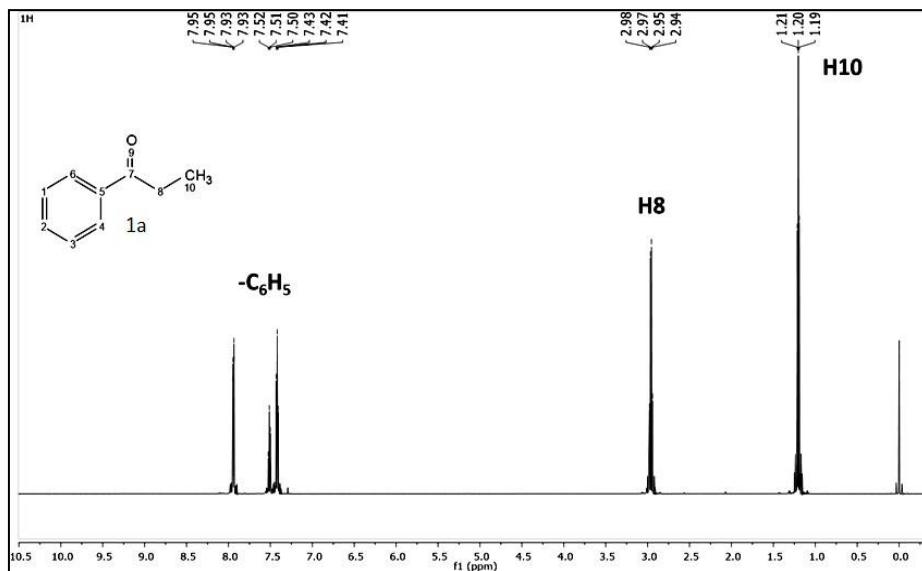


Figure S-3. NMR of ^1H spectrum of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**), in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.4 (C10), 31.7 (C8), 127.9/128.5 (C4, 3, 6 y C1), 132.9 (C2), 136.9 (C5) and 200.7 (C7) ppm.

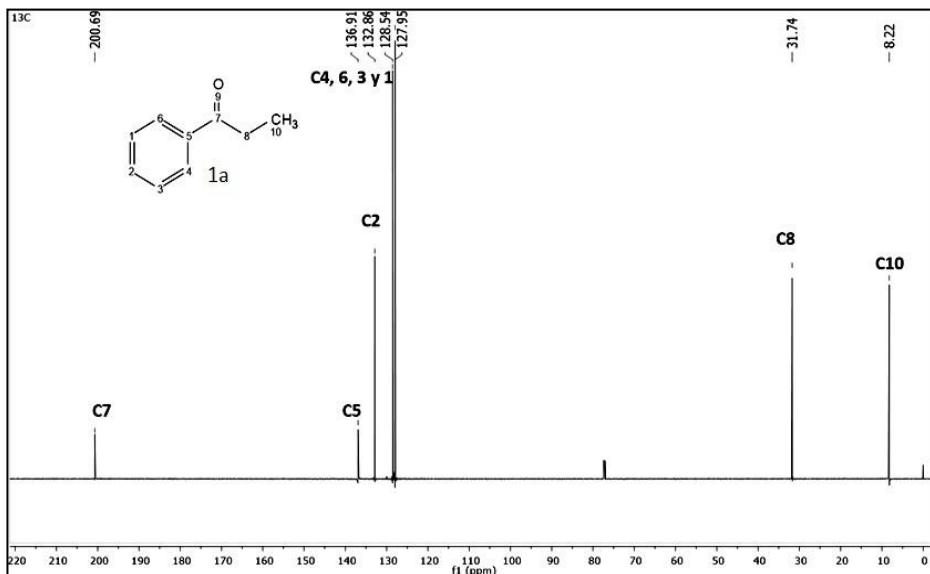


Figure S-4. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**), in CDCl_3 .

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.77 (t, $J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}$, 3H, - CH_3), 1.61 (ddt, $J = 2.1, 13.6$ y 6.9 Hz , 2H, - CH_2), 3.99 (s, 1H, -OH), 4.41 (t, $J = 6.7 \text{ Hz}$, 1H, -CH) and 7.13-7.19 (dt, $J = 12.8$ y 6.9 Hz , 5H, -CH) ppm.

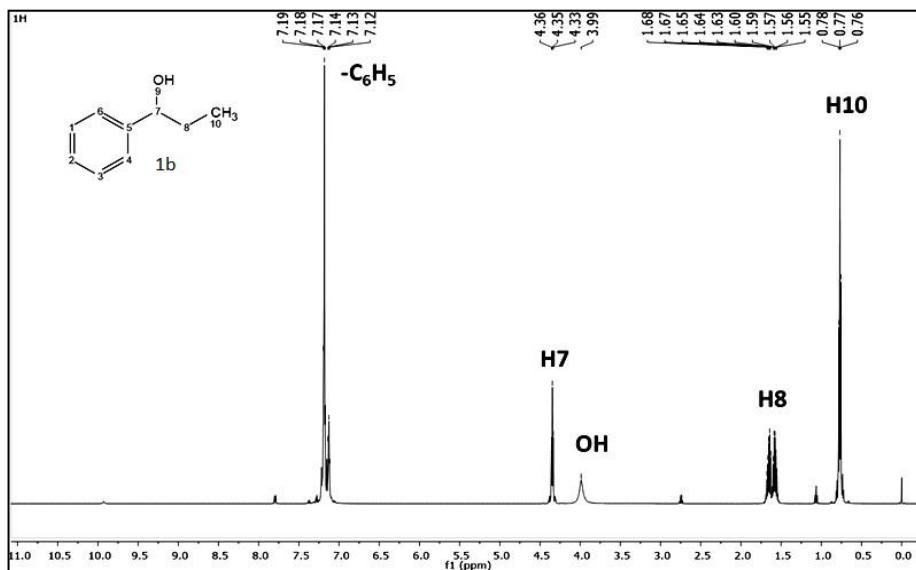


Figure S-5. NMR of ^1H spectrum of 1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**), in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.2 (C10), 31.9 (C8), 75.7 (C7), 126.2 (C2), 127.3 (C6 Y C4), 128.3 (C1 Y C3) and 144.9 (C5) ppm.

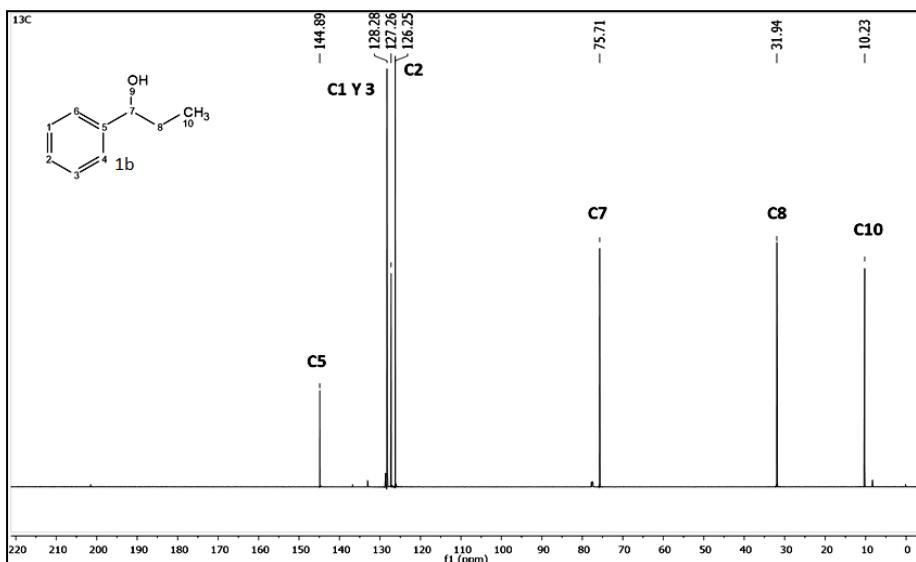


Figure S-6. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of 1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**), in CDCl_3 .

The GC chromatograms of **1a** and **1b** with retention times of 4.39 and 5.63 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

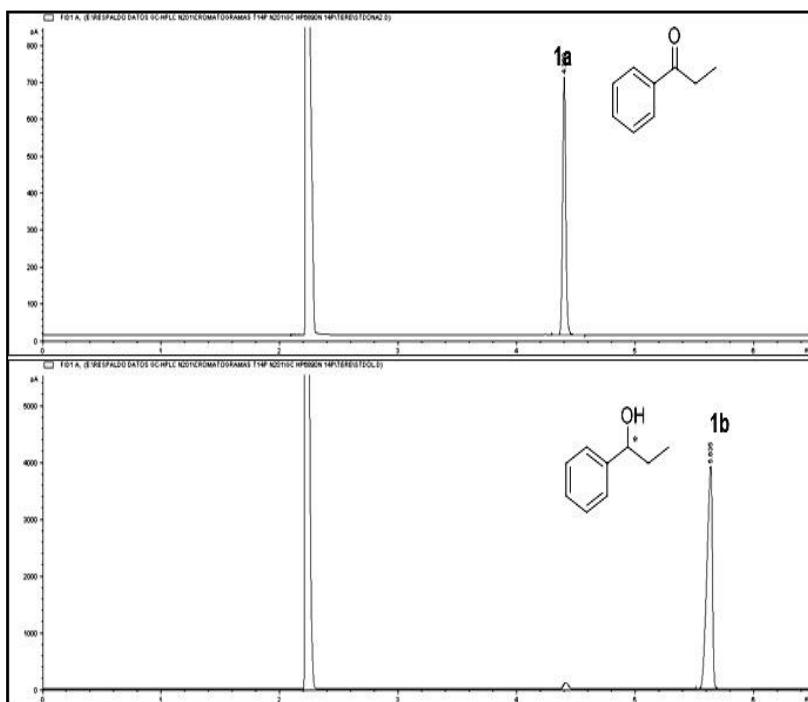


Figure S-7. GC chromatograms of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**) and 1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**).

The HPLC chromatogram of the mixture of **1a** and **rac-(1b)**, separately **1a** and **(S)-1b**, **(R)-1b** with retention times of: (20.4, 11.4 and 9.6 minutes respectively, column OB-H and 7.7, 14.9 and 12.7 minutes respectively, column OD) with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

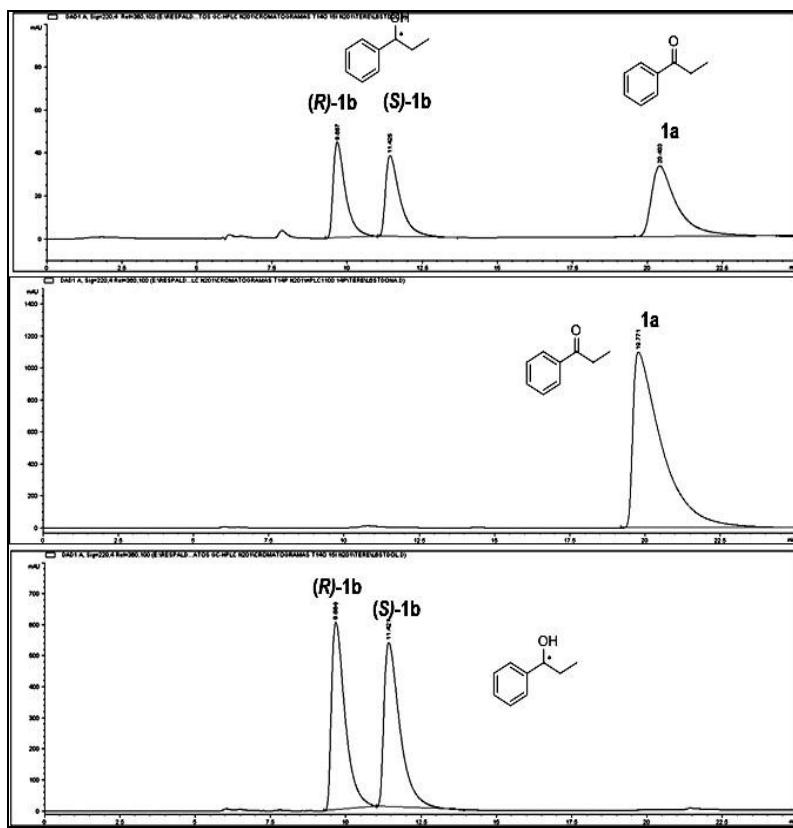


Figure S-8. HPLC chromatogram (OB-H column) of mixture of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**) and *rac*-1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**), separately **1a** and (S)-**1b**, (R)-**1b**.

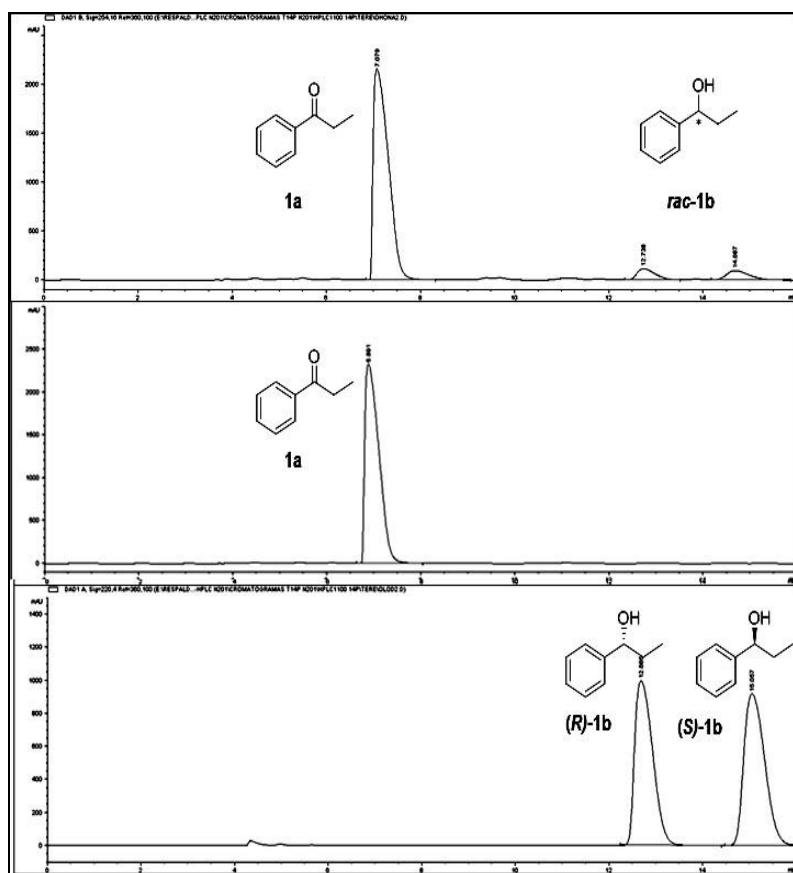


Figure S-9. HPLC chromatogram (OD column) of mixture of 1-phenyl-1-propanone (**1a**) and *rac*-1-phenylpropan-1-ol (**1b**), separately **1a** and (*S*)-**1b**, (*R*)-**1b**.

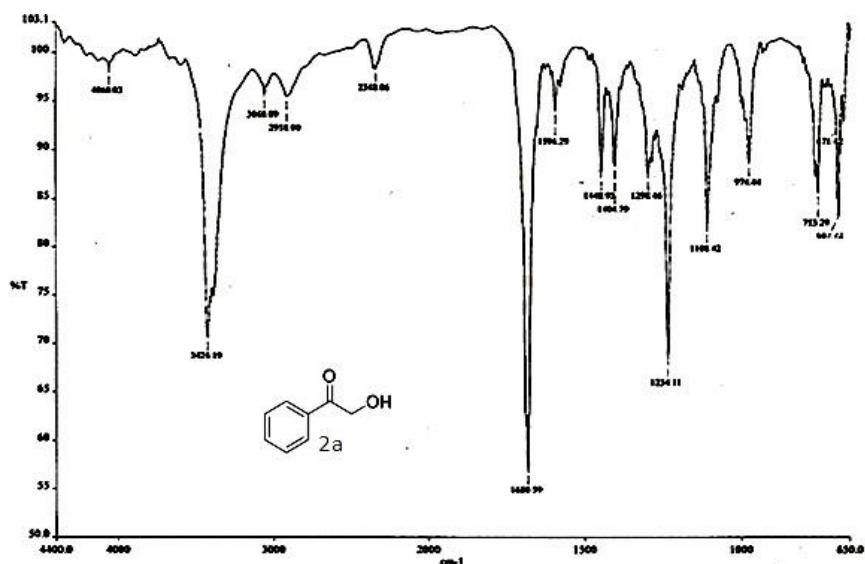


Figure S-10. IR spectrum of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**).

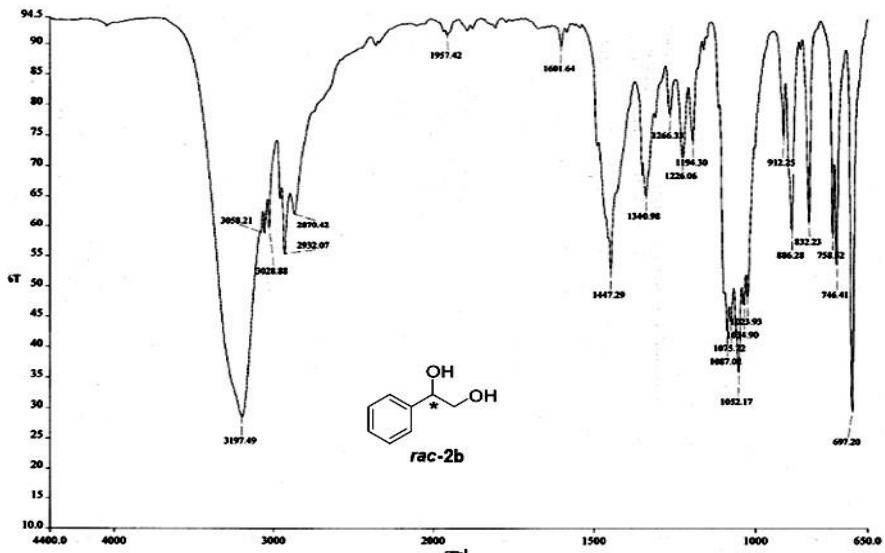


Figure S-11. IR spectrum of 1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (**2b**).

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.9 (m, 2H, - CH_2), 5.4 (s, 1H, -OH), 7.5 (dd, $J = 11.9, 3.9$ Hz, 2H, -CH) 7.63 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H, -CH) and 7.93 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.1$ Hz, 2H, -CH) ppm.

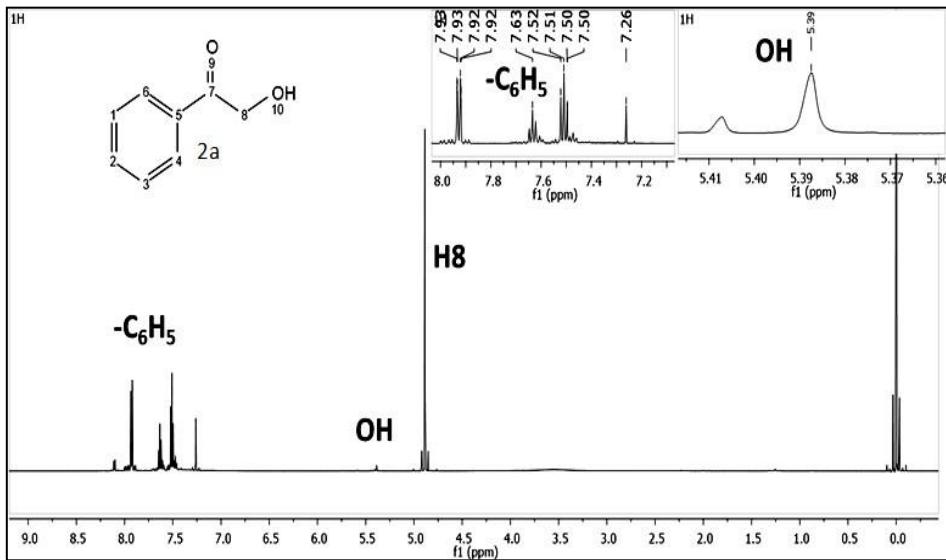


Figure S-12. NMR of ^1H spectrum of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**) in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 65.5 (C8), 127.7/128.4 (C4 y C1), 128.9/129.5 (C6 y C1), 133.6 (C2), 198.4 (C7) ppm.

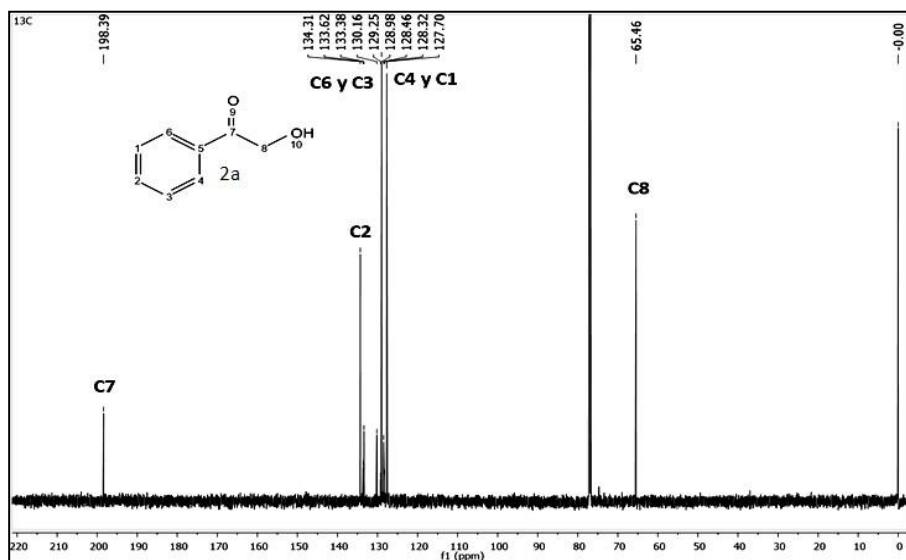


Figure S-13. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**), in CDCl_3 .

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (**2b**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.3 (s, 1H, -OH), 3.2 (s, 1H, -OH), 3.49-3.78 (m, 2H, -CH₂) 4.8 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H, -CH) and 7.09-7.48 (m, 5H, -CH) ppm.

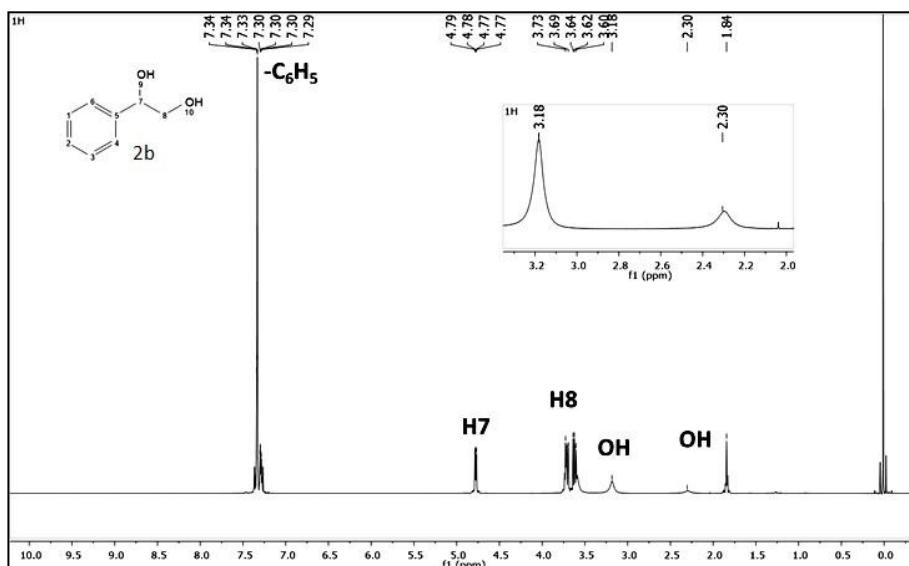


Figure S-14. NMR of ^1H spectrum of 1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (**2b**) in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 67.95/68.04 (C8), 74.7 (C7), 126.07 (C4 y C6), 127.9 y 128.5 (C1, 2 y C3) y 140.5 (C5) ppm.

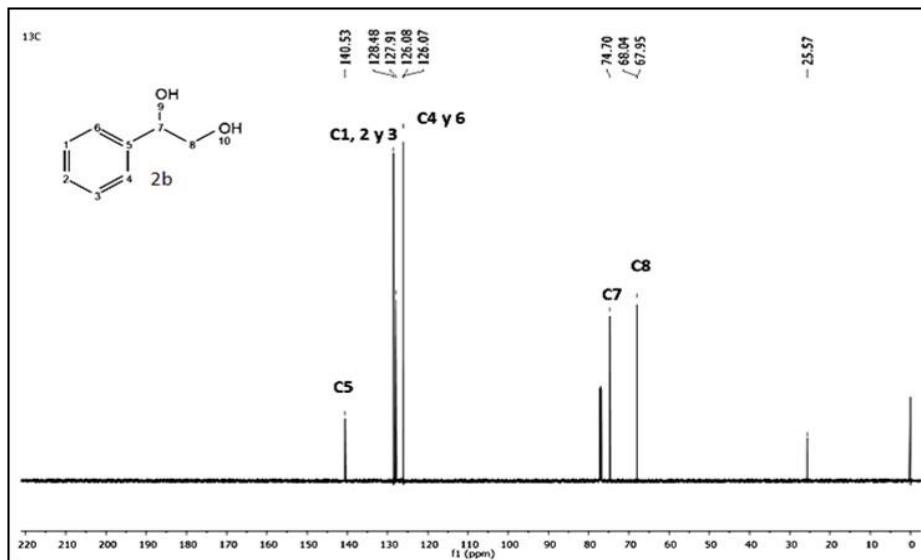


Figure S-15. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of 1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (**2b**), in CDCl_3 .

The GC chromatograms of **2a** and **2b** with retention times of 4.90 and 5.79 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

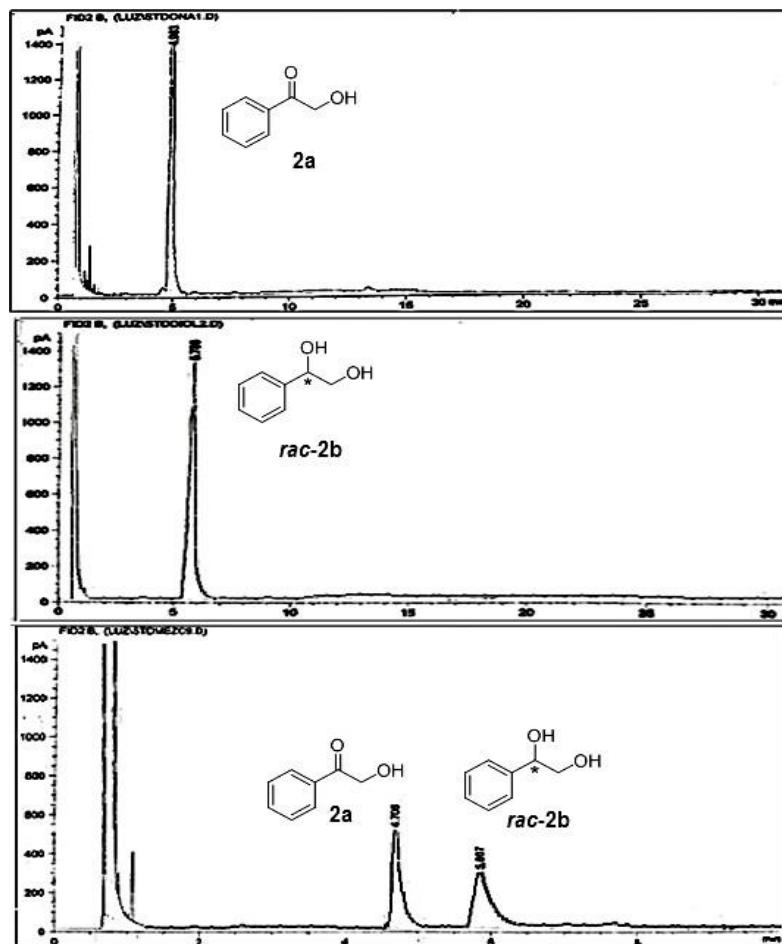


Figure S-16. GC chromatograms of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**) and 1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (**2b**) and mixture of **2a** and *rac*-**2b**.

The HPLC chromatogram of the mixture of **2a**, (*S*)-**2b** and (*R*)-**2b** with retention times of 17.12, 11.38 and 9.04 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

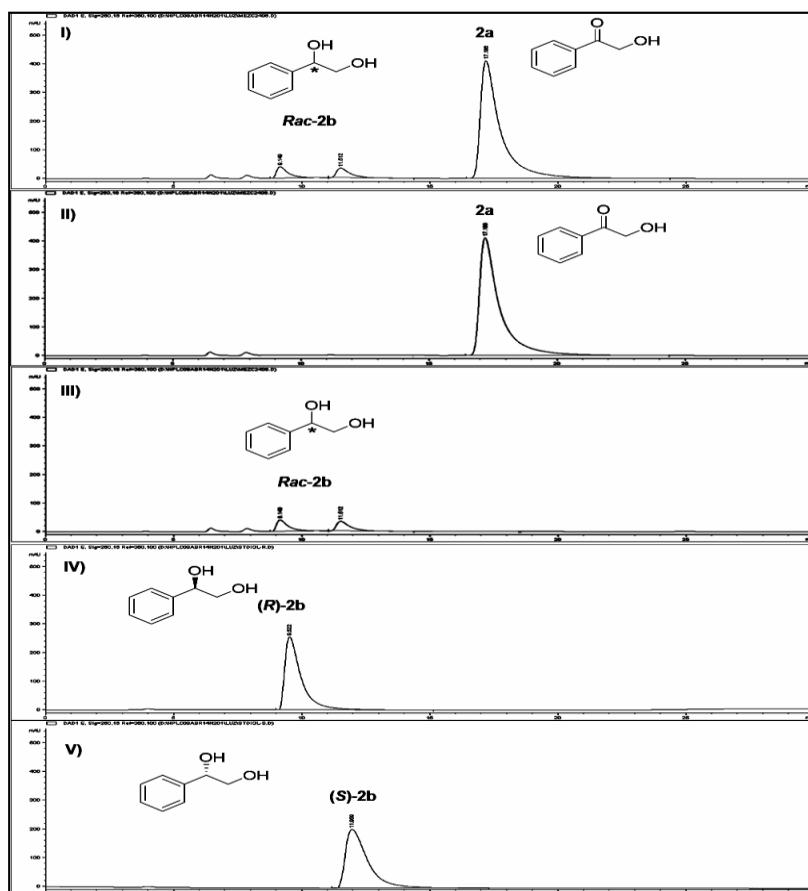


Figure S-17. HPLC chromatogram of: I) mixture of 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**) and *rac*-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*rac*-**2b**); II) 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**); III) *rac*-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*rac*-**2b**); IV) (*R*)-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*R*-**2b**); V) (*S*)-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*S*-**2b**).

The HPLC chromatogram of the mixture of **2a**, (*S*)-**2b** and (*R*)-**2b** with retention times of 28.9, 18.9 and 15.1 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

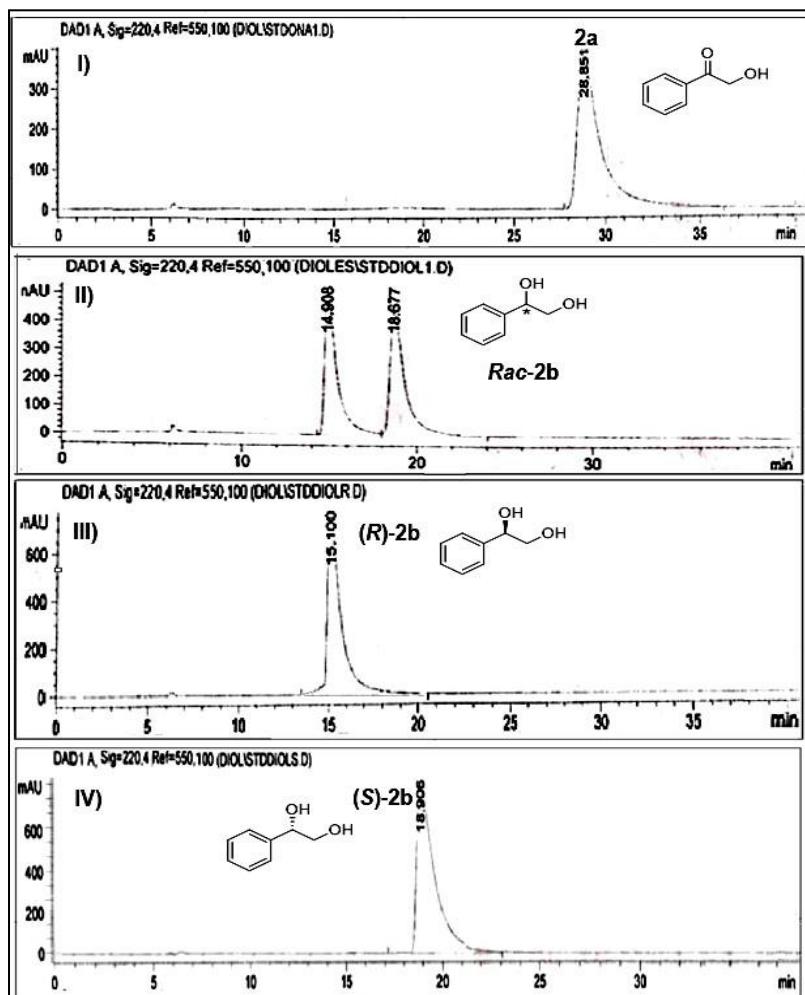


Figure S-18. HPLC chromatogram of: I) 2-hydroxy-1-phenylethanone (**2a**); II) *rac*-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*rac*-**2b**); III) (*R*)-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*R*-**2b**); IV) (*S*)-1-phenyl-1,2-ethanediol (*S*-**2b**).

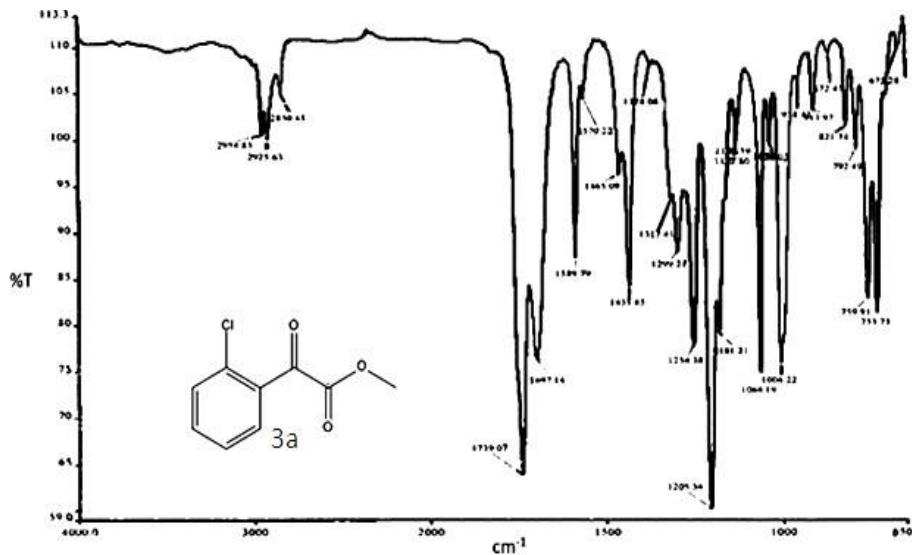


Figure S-19. IR spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**).

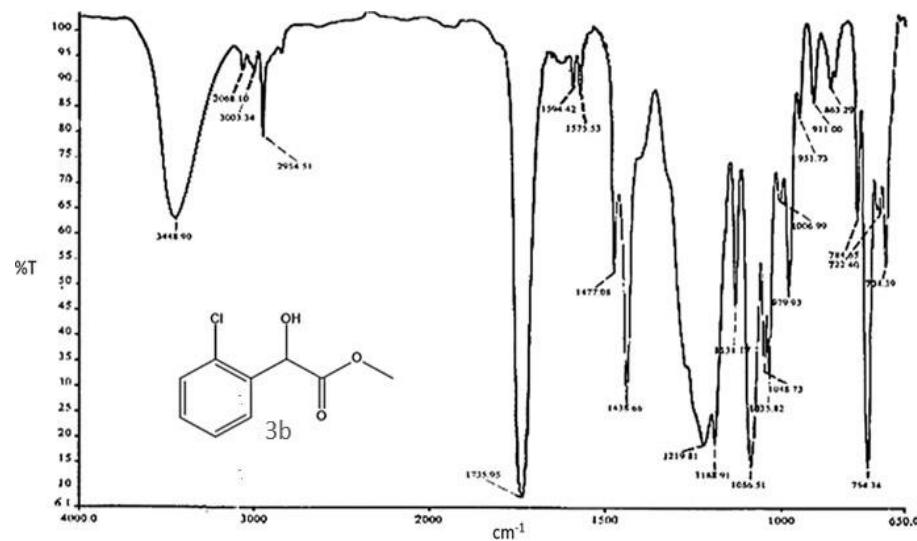


Figura S-20. IR spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (**3b**).

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.96 (s, 3H), 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.53 (ddd, $J = 8.0, 7.4, 1.7$ Hz, 1H) and 7.77 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H) ppm.

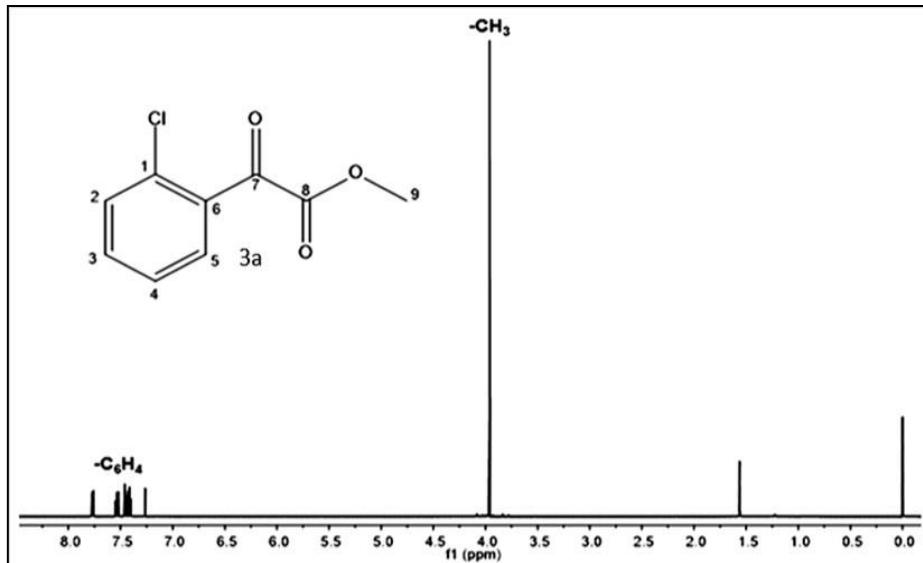


Figure S-21. NMR of ^1H spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**), in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 53.2 (C9), 127.2 (C4), 130.5 (C2), 131.6 (C5), 133.2 (C6), 133.9 (C1), 134.3 (C3), 163.4 (C8), 186.2 (C7) ppm.

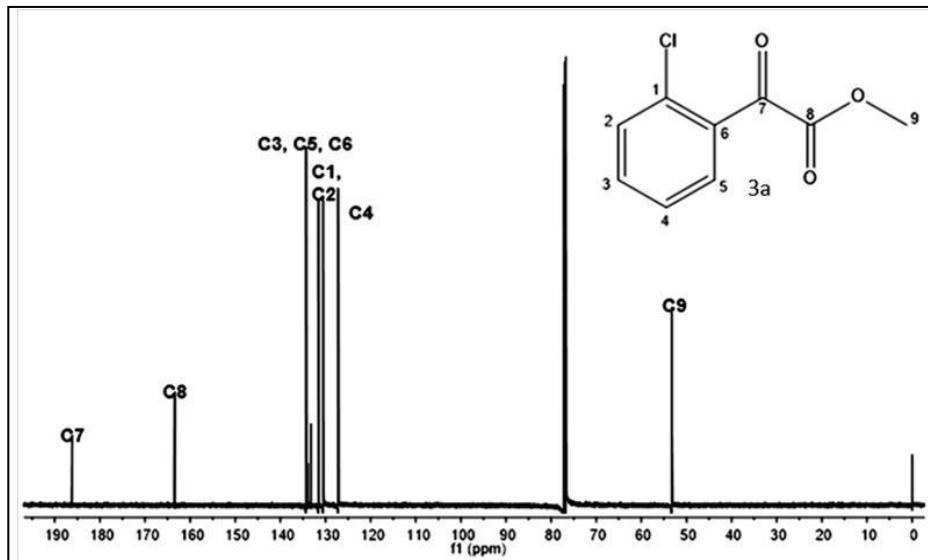


Figure S-22. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**), in CDCl_3 .

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (**3b**)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.6 (d, $J = 5.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H, -OH), 3.8 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 5.6 (d, $J = 5.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H, -CH) 7.3 (m, 2H) and 7.4 (m, 2H) ppm.

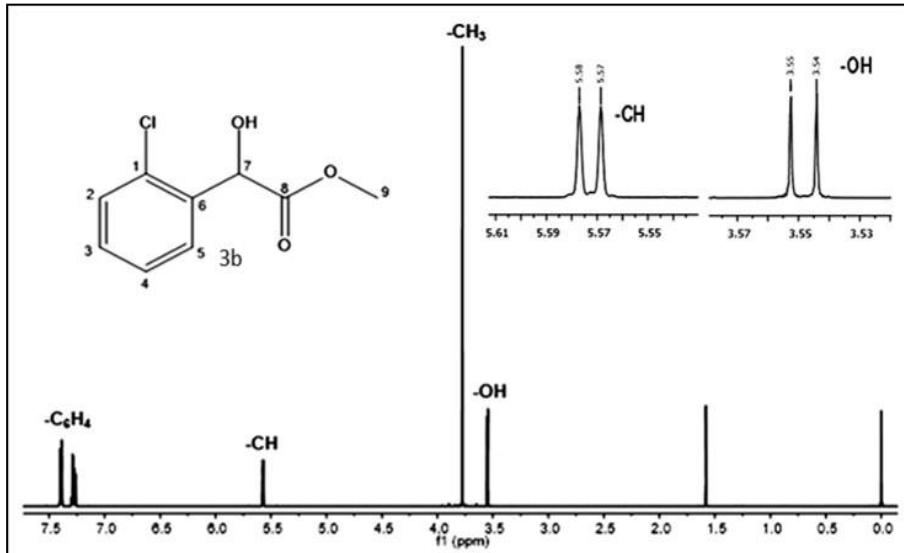


Figure S-23. NMR of ^1H spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (**3b**), in CDCl_3 .

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 53.2 (C9), 70.3 (C7), 127.1 (C4), 128.8 (C2), 129.7(C5), 129.9 (C3), 133.41 (C1), 135.9 (C6), 173.7 (C8) ppm.

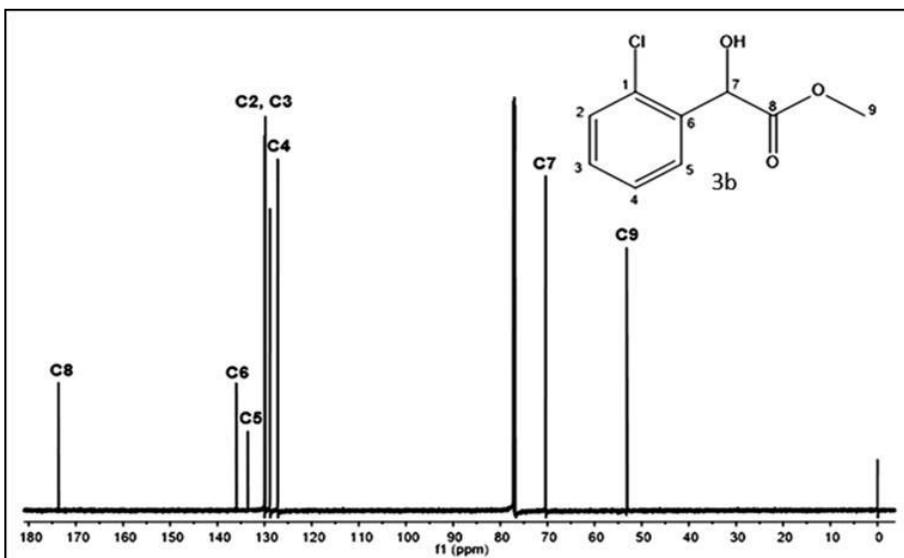


Figure S-24. NMR of ^{13}C spectrum of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (**3b**), in CDCl_3 .

The GC chromatograms of **3a** and **3b** with retention times of 4.6 and 6.1 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

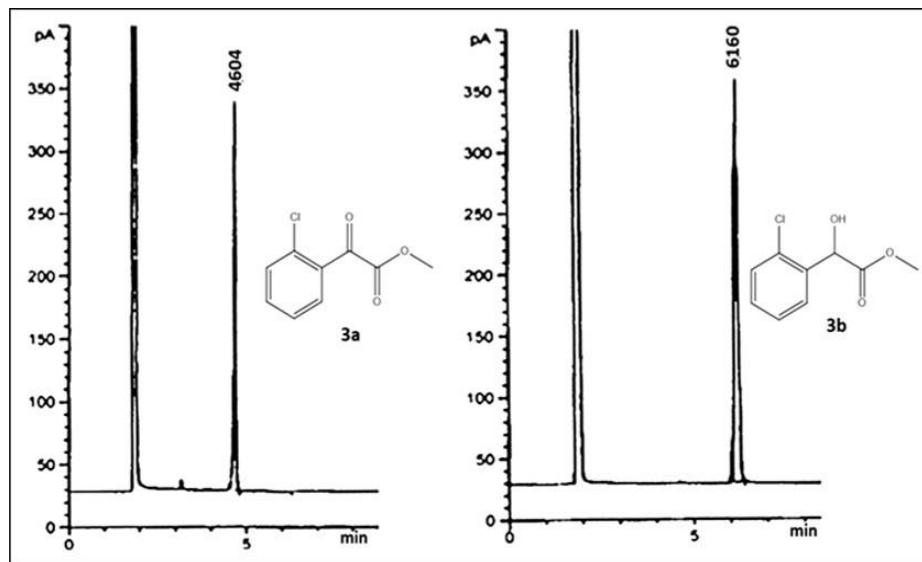


Figure S-25. GC chromatograms of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**) and methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (**3b**).

The HPLC chromatogram of the mixture of **3a**, (*S*)-**3b** and (*R*)-**3b** with retention times of 7.0, 8.9 and 10.2 minutes respectively with conditions reported on the Experimental Section.

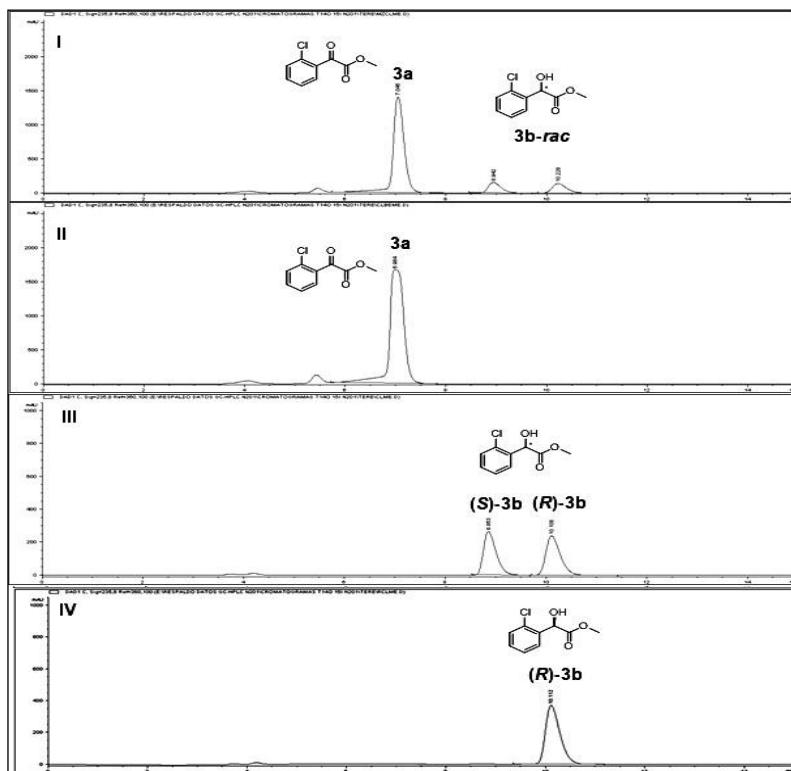


Figure S-26. HPLC chromatogram of: I) mixture of methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**) and *rac*-methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (*rac*-**3b**); II) methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(oxo)acetate (**3a**); III) *rac*-methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (*rac*-**3b**) and IV (*R*)-methyl (2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)acetate (*R*-**3b**).

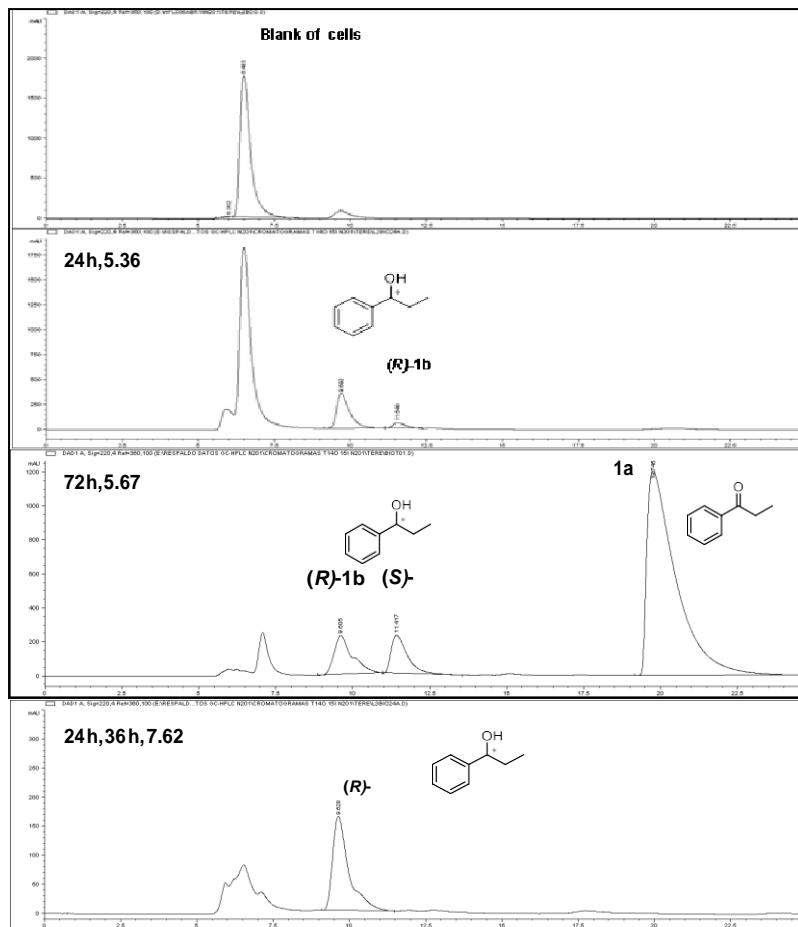


Figure S-27. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 2. Reduction of ketones **1a** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH (5.36, 5.67 and 7.62).

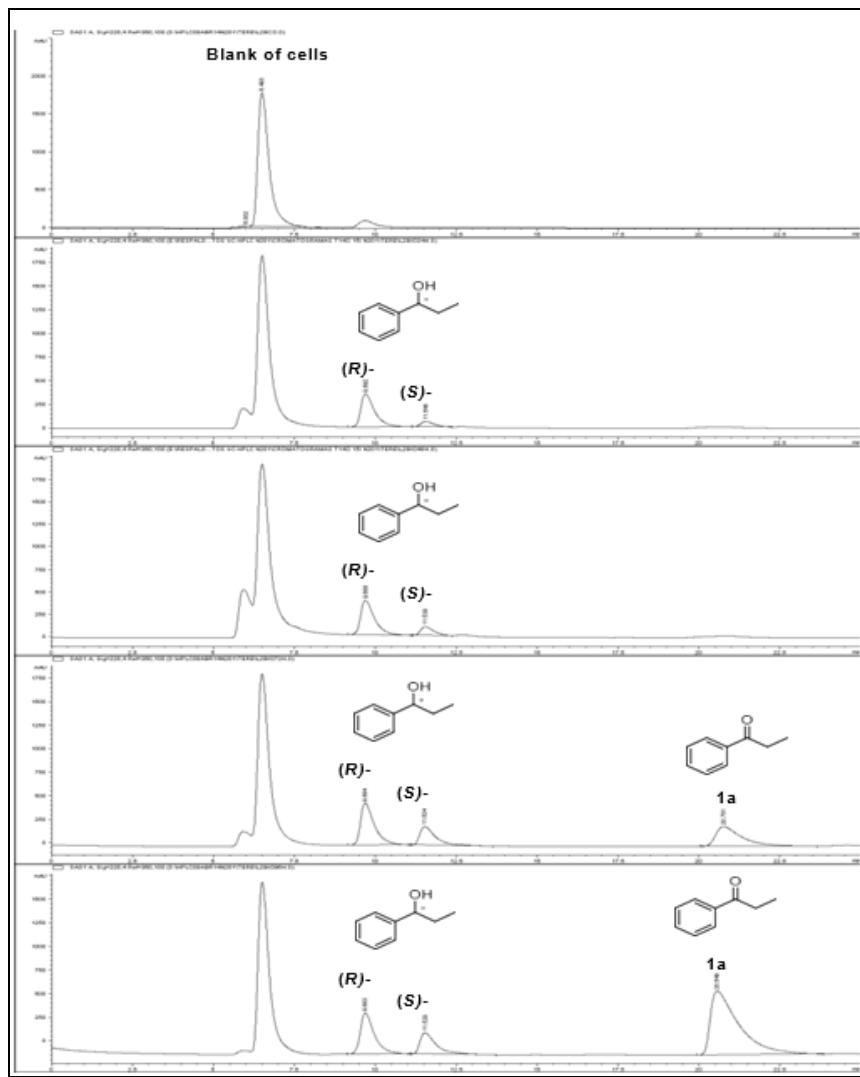


Figure S-28. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 3. Biotransformation of **1a** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 5.36.

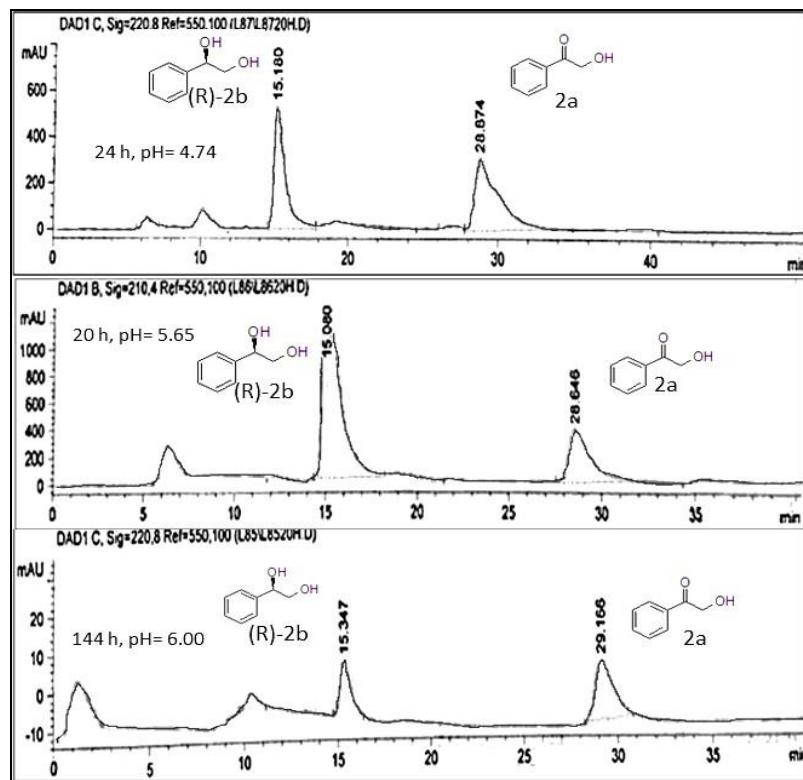


Figure S-29. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 4. Biotransformation of **2a** with *N. corallina* biomass, different final pH and time.

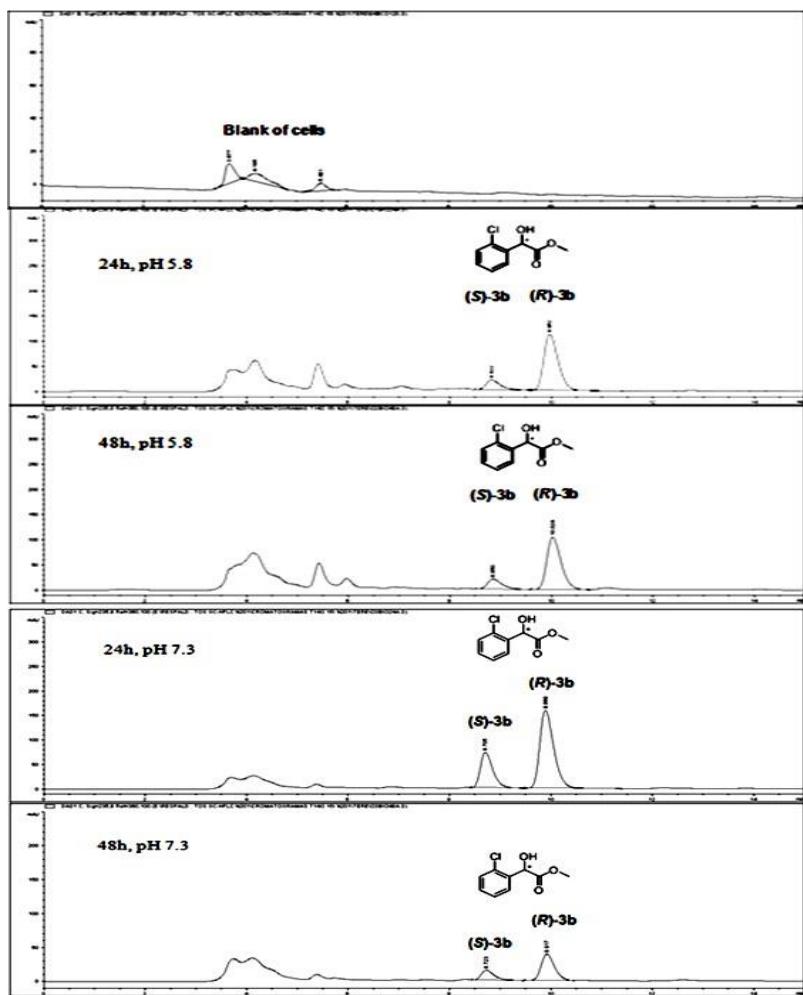


Figure S-30. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 5. Biotransformation of **3a** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 5.8 and 7.3.

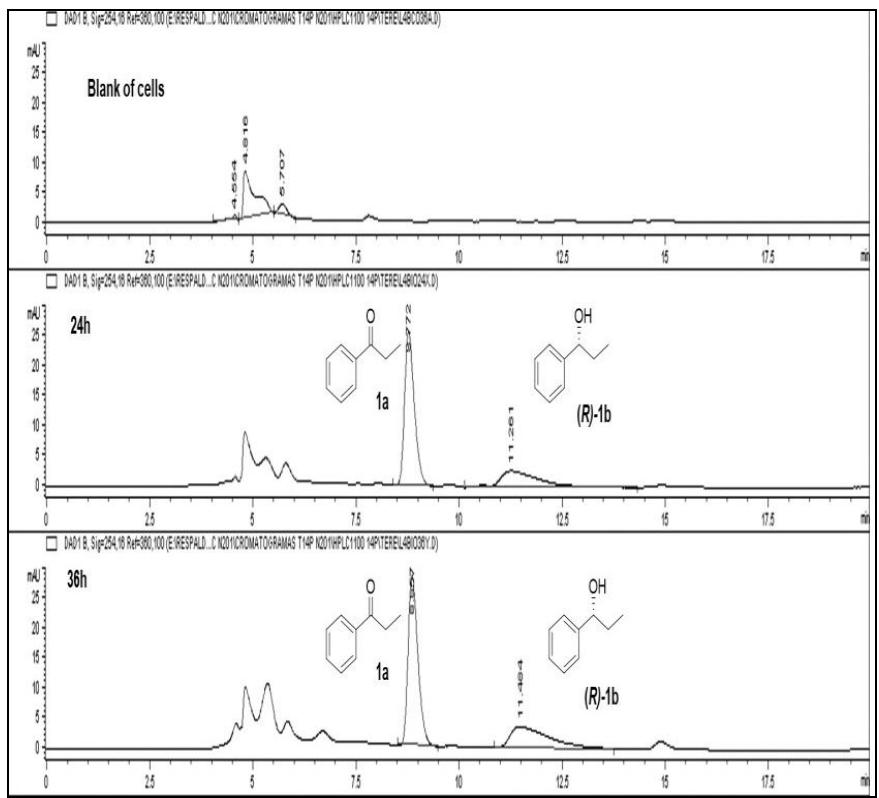


Figure S-31. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 6. Biotransformation of **1b** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 7.62.

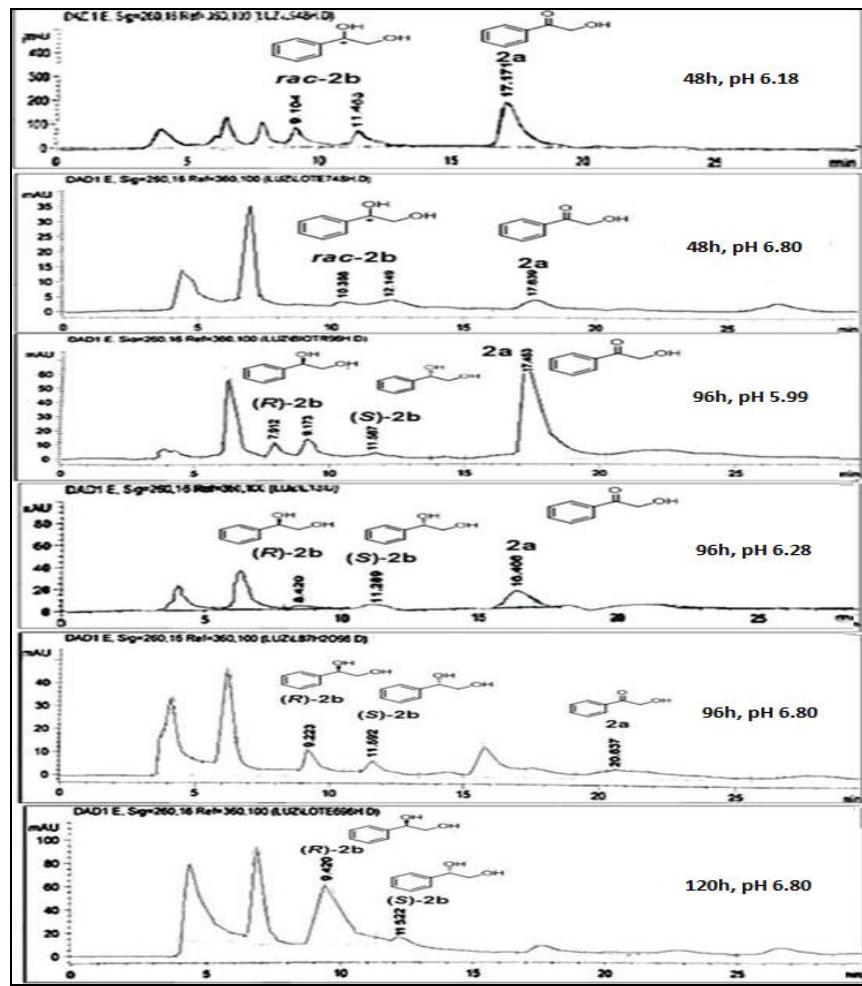


Figure S-32. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 7. Biotransformation of **2b** with *N. corallina* biomass, different final pH and time.

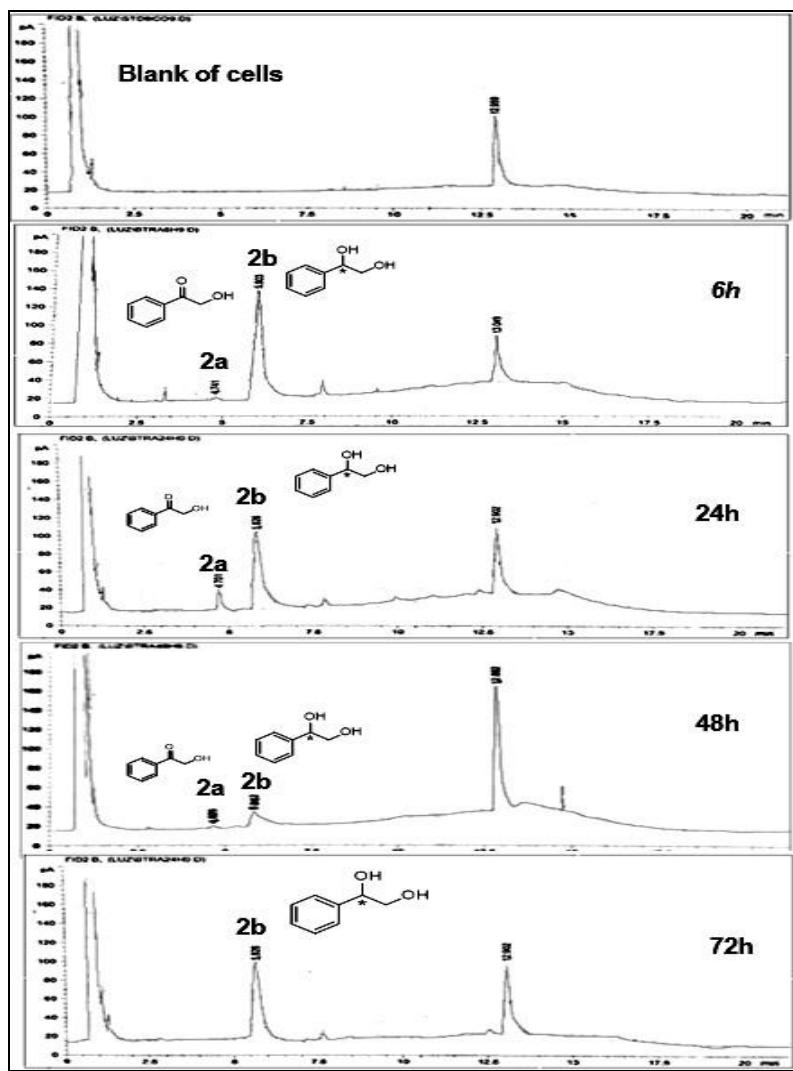


Figure S-33. CG chromatogram of Figure 8. Biotransformation of **2b** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 5.9.

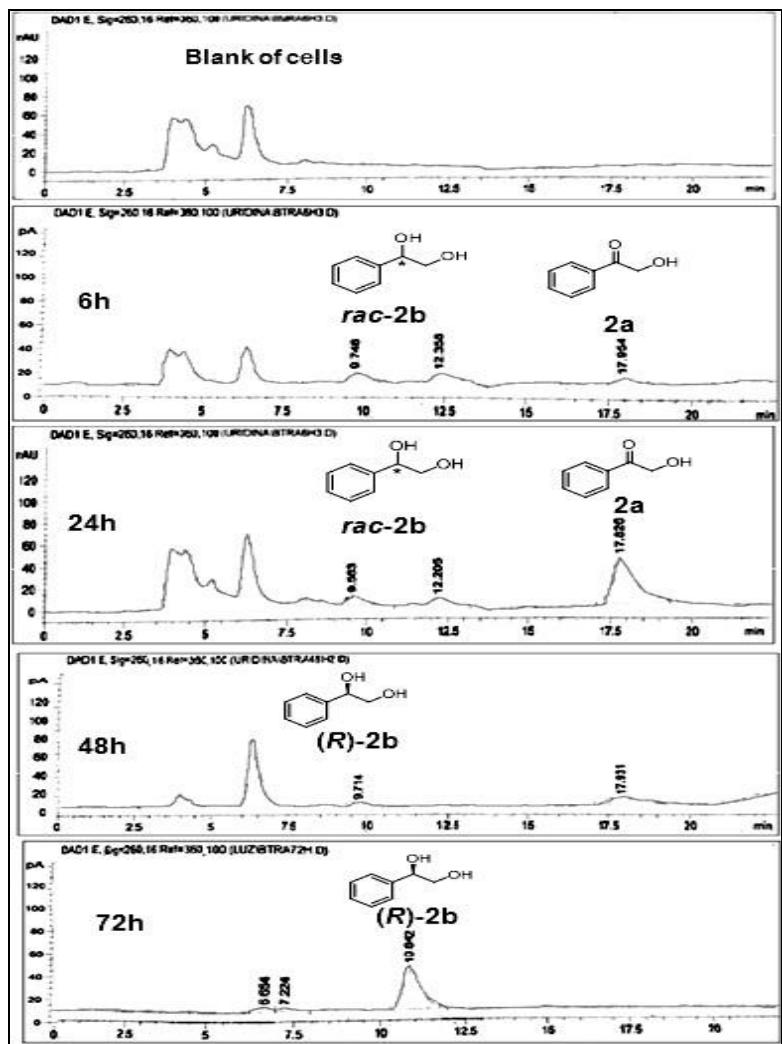


Figure S-34. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 8. Biotransformation of **2b** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 5.9.

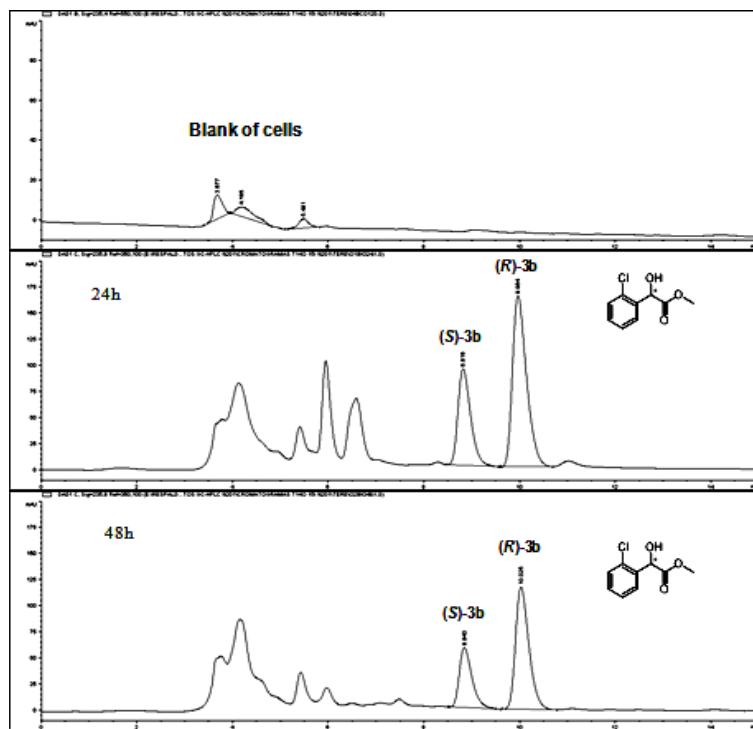


Figure S-35. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 9. Biotransformation of **3b** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 5.9.

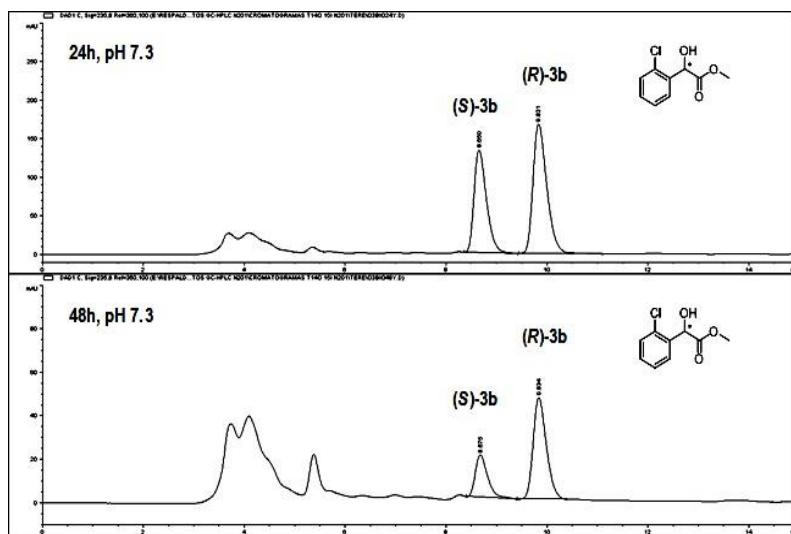


Figure S-36. HPLC chromatogram of Figure 9. Biotransformation of **3b** with *N. corallina* biomass, final pH 7.3.