



SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO

μ -Opioid/D₂ dopamine receptor pharmacophore containing ligands: Synthesis and pharmacological evaluation

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ISOLATED YIELDS AND SPECTROSCOPIC DATA OF THE SYNTHESIZED COMPOUNDS

3-Bromo-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)propan-1-one (3a). Yield: 0.99 g (96%); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3486, 2914, 2823, 1646, 1598, 1498, 1441, 1231, 1025, 761, 695; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.33 – 7.24 (2H, *m*), 6.99 – 6.89 (3H, *m*), 3.82 – 3.76 (2H, *m*), 3.71 – 3.64 (2H, *m*), 3.65 – 3.59 (2H, *m*), 3.22 – 3.16 (4H, *m*), 2.96 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.1 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 168.6, 150.9, 129.3, 120.7, 116.8, 49.8, 49.5, 45.5, 41.8, 36.4, 27.3.

3-Bromo-1-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl) propan-1-one (3b). Yield: 1.09 g (95.8%); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3485, 2915, 2824, 1644, 1591, 1468, 1442, 1233, 1027, 762, 696; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.08 – 7.00 (1H, *m*), 6.96 – 6.85 (3H, *m*), 3.88 (3H, *s*), 3.82 (2H, *t*, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.68 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.1 Hz, partially overlapped), 3.64 (2H, *t*, *J* = 5.0 Hz, partially overlapped), 3.05 (4H, *dt*, *J*₁ = 17.5, *J*₂ = 5.0 Hz), 2.96 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.1 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 170.0, 153.8, 142.1, 125.2, 122.6, 120.0, 112.9, 57.0, 52.5, 52.1, 47.3, 43.5, 37.9, 28.9.

3-Bromo-1-(4-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl) propan-1-one (3c). Yield: 1.20 g (94.2%); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3487, 2917, 2825, 1647, 1578, 1446, 1236, 958, 784; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.21 – 7.14 (2H, *m*), 6.90 (1H, *d*, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 3.80 (2H, *t*, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.66 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 3.63 (2H, *t*, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.04 – 2.97 (4H, *m*), 2.95 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.1 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (126

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MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 168.8, 150.7, 150.7, 134.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 119.0, 51.3, 45.9, 36.5, 27.5.

4-Bromo-1-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl)butan-1-one (3d). Yield: 1.14 g (96.0 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3394, 2920, 2495, 1637, 1592, 1500, 1454, 1243, 1028, 746; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.03 – 6.92 (1H, *m*), 6.89 – 6.76 (3H, *m*), 3.80 (3H, *s*), 3.76 – 3.66 (2H, *m*), 3.65 – 3.55 (4H, *m*), 2.96 (4H, *dt*, $J_1 = 18.4$, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz), 2.48 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 2.13 – 2.03 (2H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 170.2, 152.3, 140.7, 123.6, 121.1, 118.5, 111.4, 55.5, 51.0, 50.6, 45.8, 44.9, 41.9, 29.8, 28.0.

5-Bromo-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)pentan-1-one (3e). Yield: 1.11 g (97.9 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3454, 2956, 1639, 1578, 1446, 1234, 1035, 775; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): $\delta = 7.33 - 7.27$ (2H, *m*), 6.98 – 6.89 (3H, *m*), 3.82 – 3.77 (2H, *m*), 3.69 – 3.62 (2H, *m*), 3.59 (2H, *t*, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 3.23 – 3.13 (4H, *m*), 2.45 – 2.39 (2H, *m*), 1.91 – 1.80 (4H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): $\delta = 172.4, 152.5, 130.8, 122.1, 118.2, 51.3, 51.0, 47.1, 46.3, 43.1, 33.9, 33.7, 24.1$.

5-Bromo-1-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl) pentan-1-one (3f). Yield: 1.19 g (96.3 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3453, 2954, 1630, 1577, 1448, 1236, 1036, 782; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.06 – 7.00 (1H, *m*), 6.94 – 6.84 (3H, *m*), 3.86 (3H, *s*), 3.80 (2H, *s*), 3.65 (2H, *s*), 3.55 (2H, *t*, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 3.04 (4H, *d*, $J = 17.3$ Hz), 2.42 – 2.35 (2H, *m*), 1.87 – 1.76 (4H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 172.5, 153.8, 125.5, 122.7, 120.3, 113.0, 57.0, 52.6, 52.2, 47.3, 46.3, 43.2, 33.8, 33.7, 24.1.

5-Bromo-1-(4-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl) pentan-1-one (3g). Yield: 1.31 g (94.9 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3451, 2957, 1619, 1579, 1449, 1235, 1035, 783; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.23 – 7.13 (2H, *m*), 6.93 (1H, *dd*, $J_1 = 7.8$, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz), 3.80 (2H, *br. s*), 3.66 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 3.45 (2H, *t*, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.02 (4H, *dt*, $J_1 = 16.1$, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz), 2.34 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 1.86 – 1.75 (4H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 171.3, 150.6, 134.2, 127.6, 125.3, 118.8, 51.2, 45.9, 33.5, 33.0, 32.1, 23.8.

6-Bromo-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)hexan-1-one (3h). Yield: 1.16 g (98.0 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3444, 2938, 2911, 2825, 1646, 1593, 1497, 1442, 1232, 1024, 763, 696; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.35 – 7.24 (2H, *m*), 6.96 – 6.87 (3H, *m*), 3.78 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 3.62 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 3.51 – 3.34 (2H, *m*), 3.22 – 3.08 (4H, *m*), 2.39 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.98 – 1.79 (2H, *m*), 1.76 – 1.62 (2H, *m*), 1.57 – 1.41 (2H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 171.3, 151.0, 129.3, 120.6, 116.7, 49.9, 49.5, 45.6, 41.6, 33.8, 33.0, 32.6, 28.0, 24.4.

6-Bromo-1-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl) hexan-1-one (3i). Yield: 1.26 g (97.7 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3454, 2939, 2918, 2824, 1647, 1597, 1494, 1441, 1233, 1025, 762, 696; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm):

7.07 – 7.00 (*m*, 1H), 6.96 – 6.86 (*m*, 3H), 3.88 (*s*, 3H), 3.80 (*t*, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.65 (*t*, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (*t*, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.10 – 2.97 (*m*, 4H), 2.39 (*t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.64 (*m*, 2H), 1.57 – 1.47 (*m*, 2H), 1.44 (*t*, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C -NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 172.8, 153.8, 142.1, 125.1, 122.6, 120.0, 112.9, 57.0, 52.6, 52.1, 47.4, 43.3, 35.3, 34.5, 34.1, 29.5, 25.9.

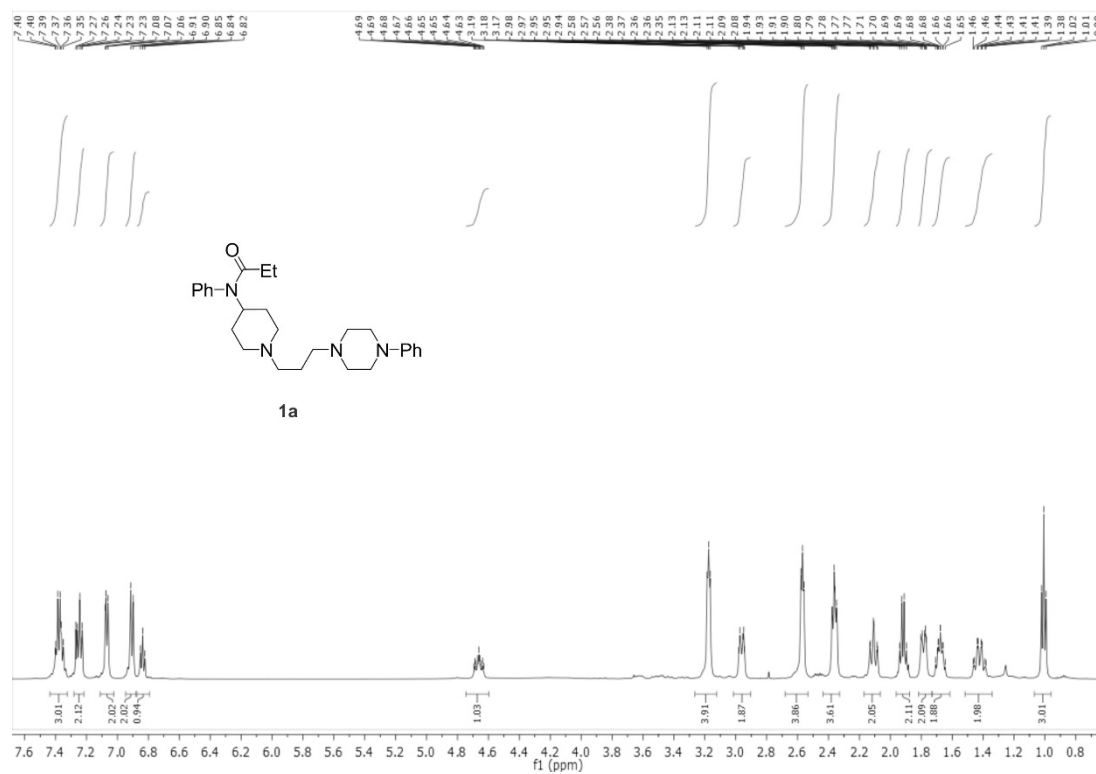
6-Bromo-1-(4-(2,3-dichlorophenyl) piperazin-1-yl)hexan-1-one (3j). Yield: 1.36 g (95.2 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3467, 2938, 2862, 1645, 1450, 1236, 1032, 783, 736; ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.22 – 7.11 (2H, *m*), 6.93 (1H, *dd*, $J_1 = 7.8$, $J_2 = 1.9$ Hz), 3.80 (2H, *br. s*), 3.65 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 3.43 – 3.37 (2H, *m*), 3.01 (4H, *dt*, $J_1 = 13.7$, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz), 2.39 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.96 – 1.89 (2H, *m*), 1.79 – 1.68 (2H, *m*), 1.56 – 1.51 (2H, *m*); ^{13}C -NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 171.4, 150.6, 134.2, 127.8, 127.6, 125.2, 118.8, 51.8, 51.2, 45.9, 41.8, 35.0, 33.8, 33.0, 28.0, 24.4.

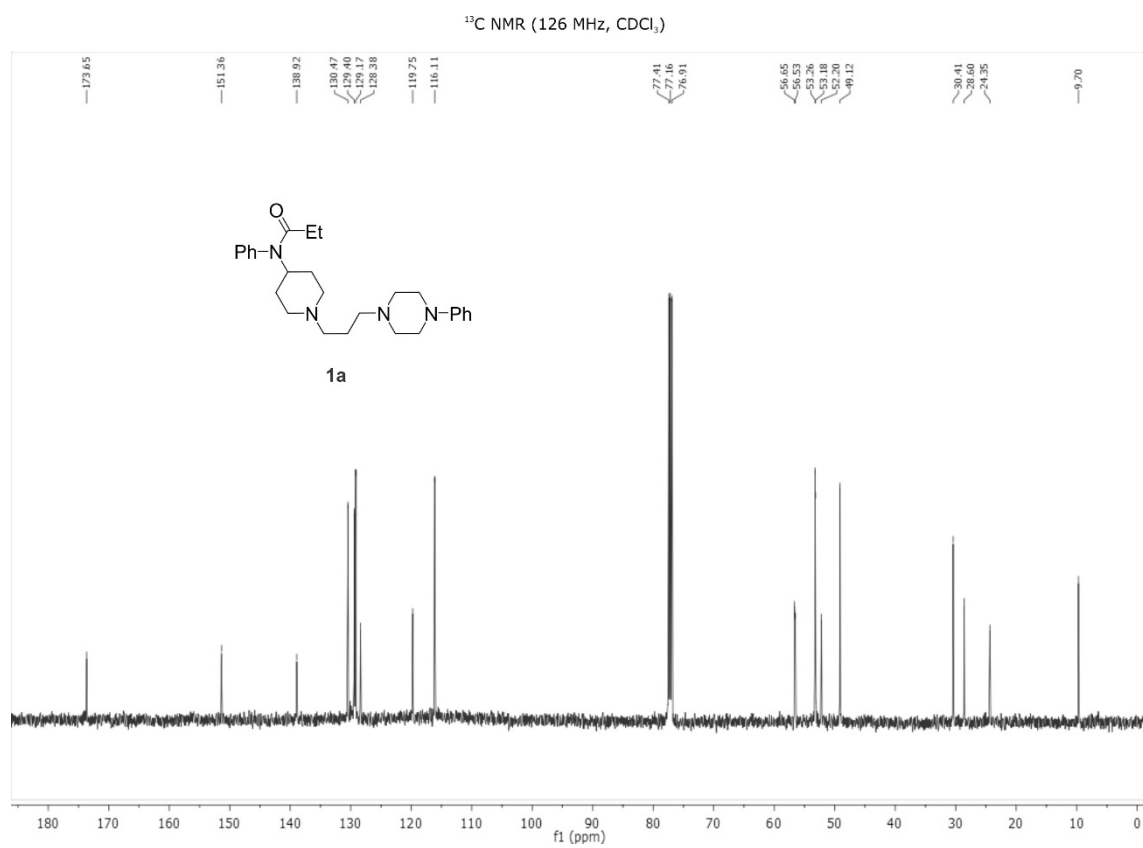
7-Bromo-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)heptan-1-one (3k). Yield: 1.19 g (97.1 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3485, 2933, 2857, 1645, 1597, 1498, 1437, 1231, 1027, 760, 695; ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.35 – 7.21 (2H, *m*), 7.02 – 6.85 (3H, *m*), 3.85 – 3.72 (2H, *m*), 3.62 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 3.48 – 3.32 (2H, *m*), 3.16 (4H, *dt*, $J_1 = 13.5$, $J_2 = 5.3$ Hz), 2.37 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.93 – 1.79 (2H, *m*), 1.75 – 1.58 (2H, *m*), 1.55 – 1.43 (2H, *m*), 1.46 – 1.31 (2H, *m*); ^{13}C -NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 171.6, 151.0, 129.3, 120.6, 116.7, 49.9, 49.5, 45.6, 41.6, 34.0, 33.1, 32.6, 28.6, 28.0, 25.1.

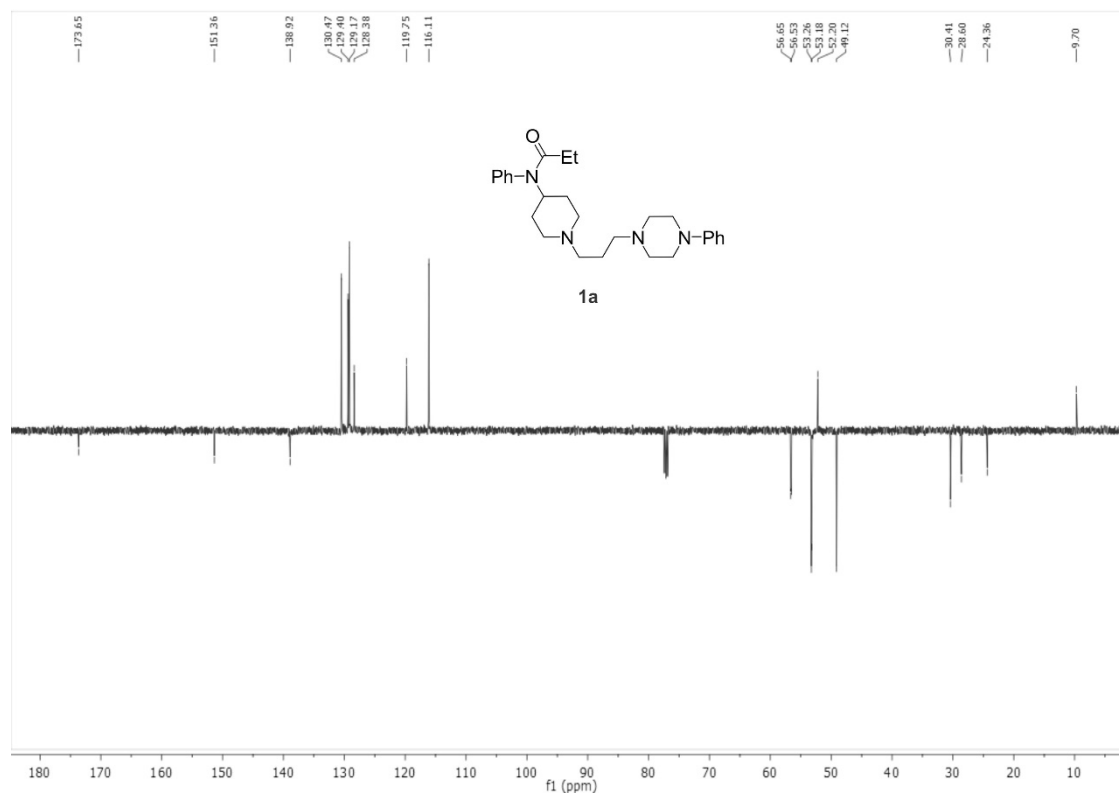
7-Bromo-1-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl)heptan-1-one (3l). Yield: 1.30 g (97.3 %); pale yellow oil; IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3441, 2935, 2858, 1643, 1501, 1460, 1242, 1029, 735; ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.08 – 6.99 (1H, *m*), 6.94 – 6.85 (3H, *m*), 3.87 (3H, *s*), 3.79 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 3.64 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 3.44 – 3.37 (2H, *m*), 3.02 (4H, *dt*, $J_1 = 16.2$, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz), 2.37 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.91 – 1.82 (2H, *m*), 1.71 – 1.62 (2H, *m*), 1.52 – 1.41 (2H, *m*, partially overlapped), 1.43 – 1.32 (2H, *m*, partially overlapped); ^{13}C -NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 171.6, 152.3, 140.

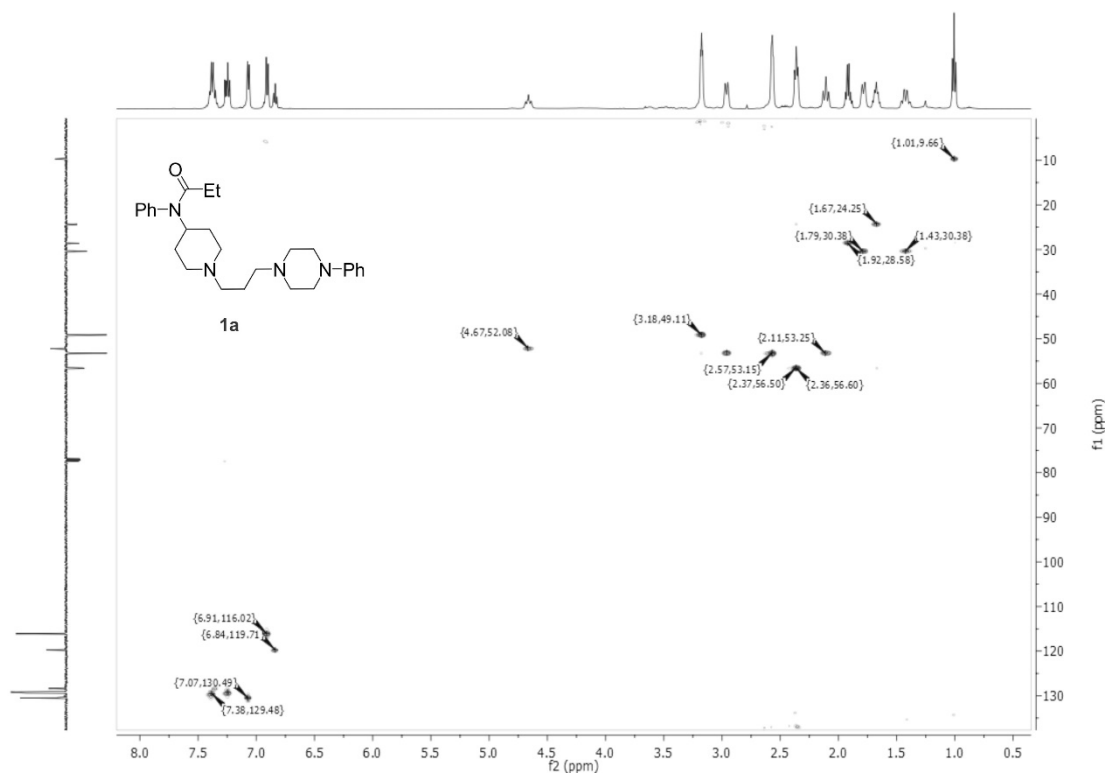
NMR spectra of the final compounds

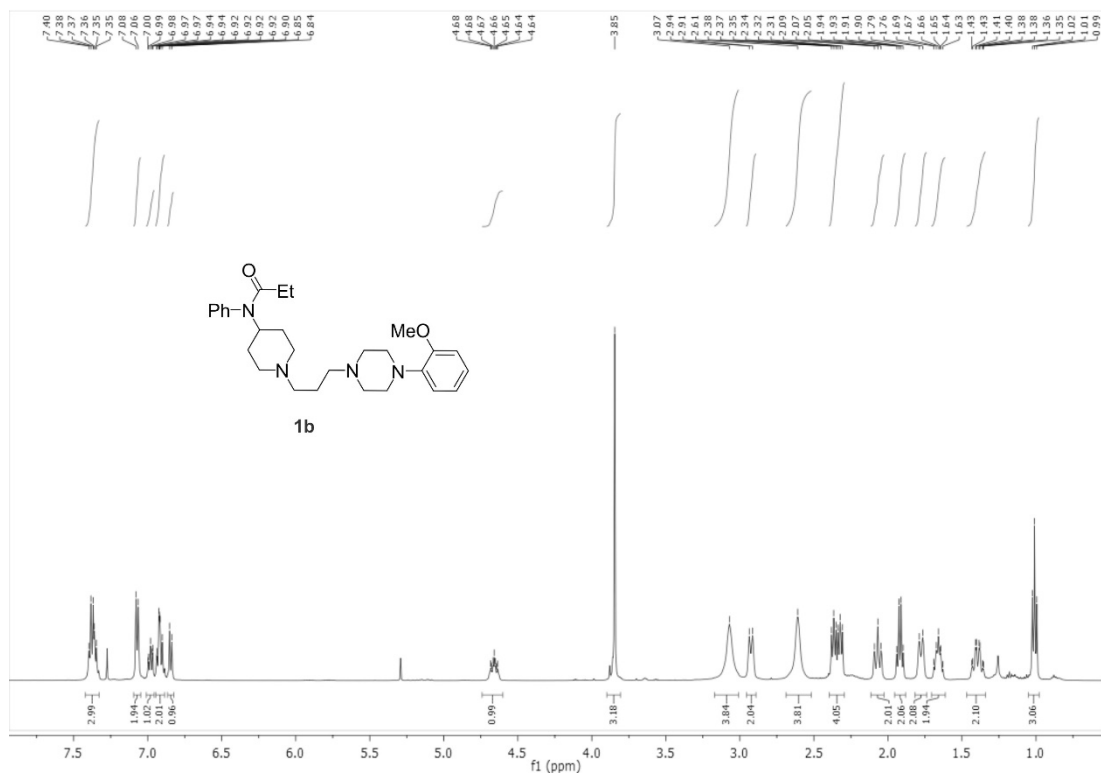
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

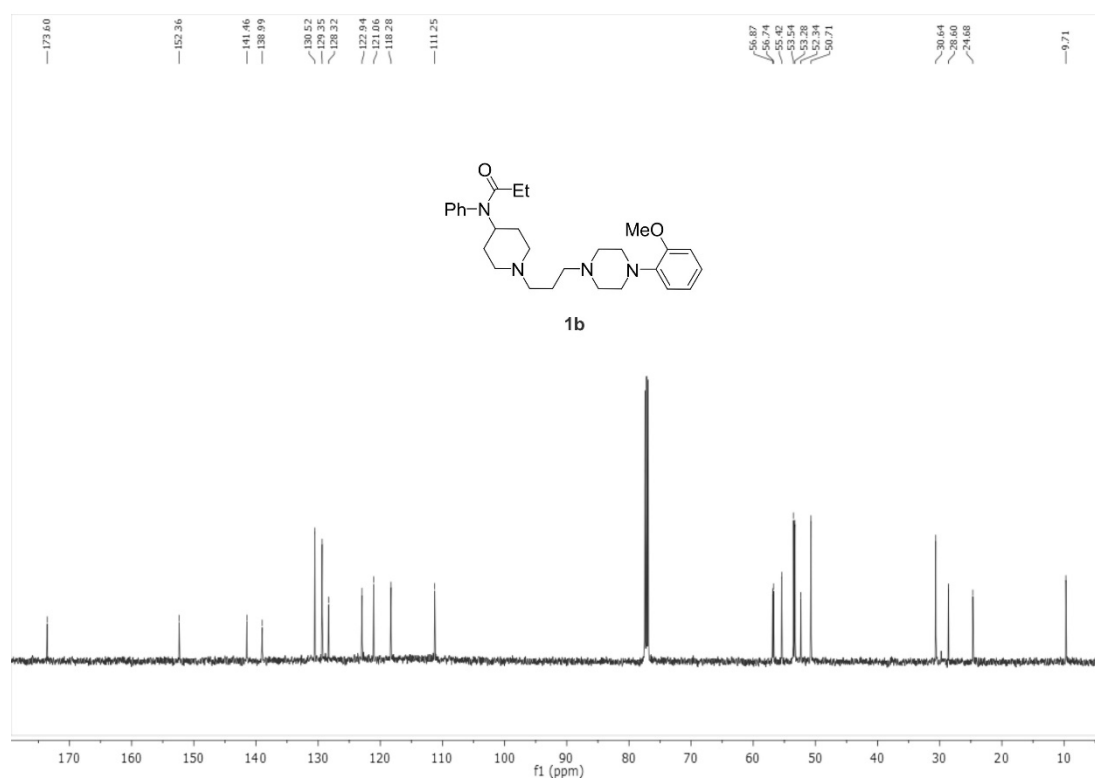


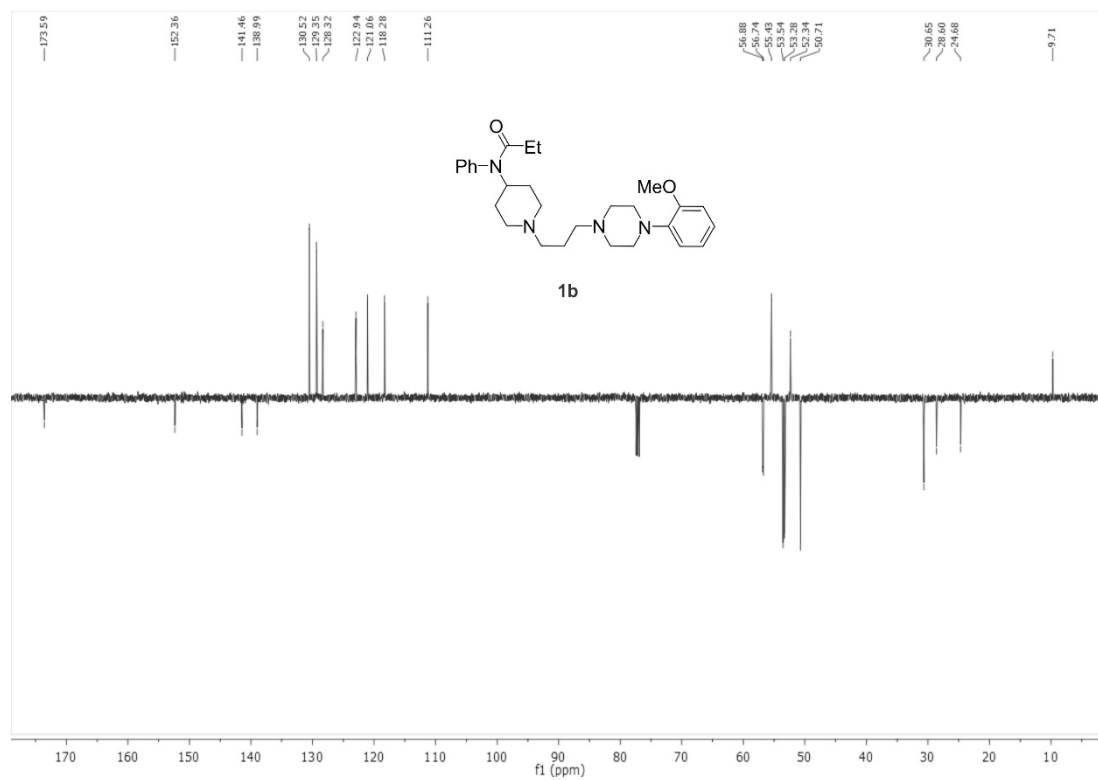


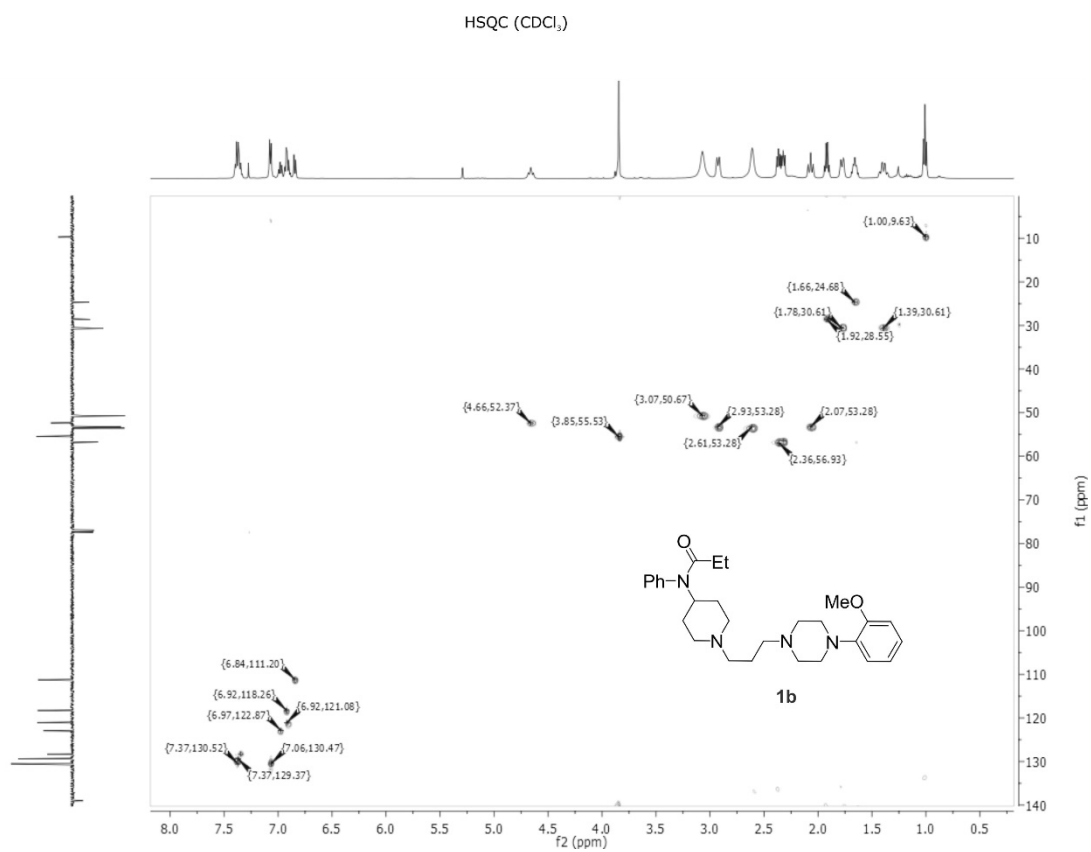
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

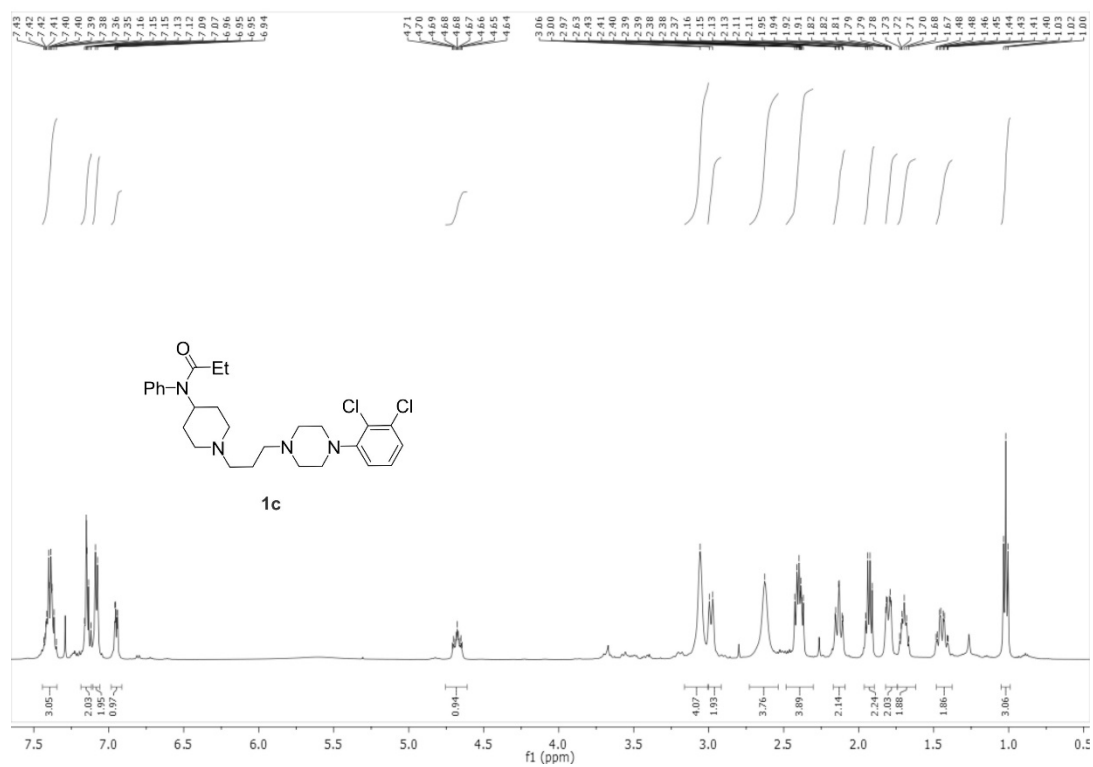
HSQC (CDCl₃)

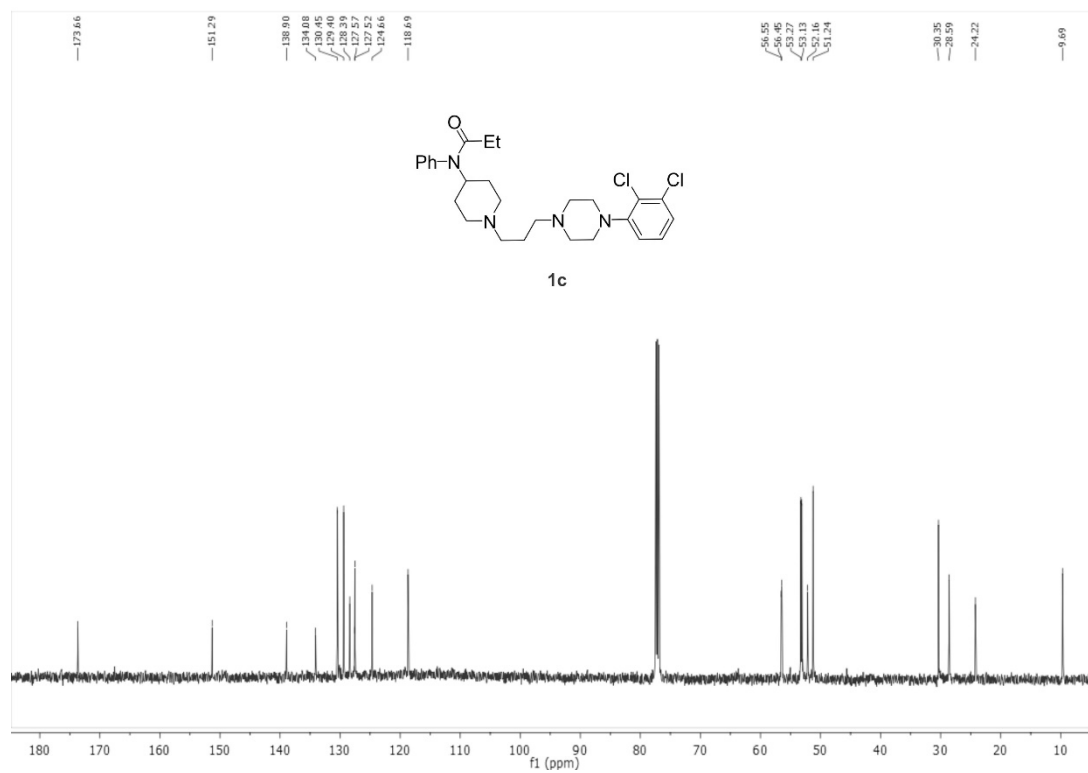
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

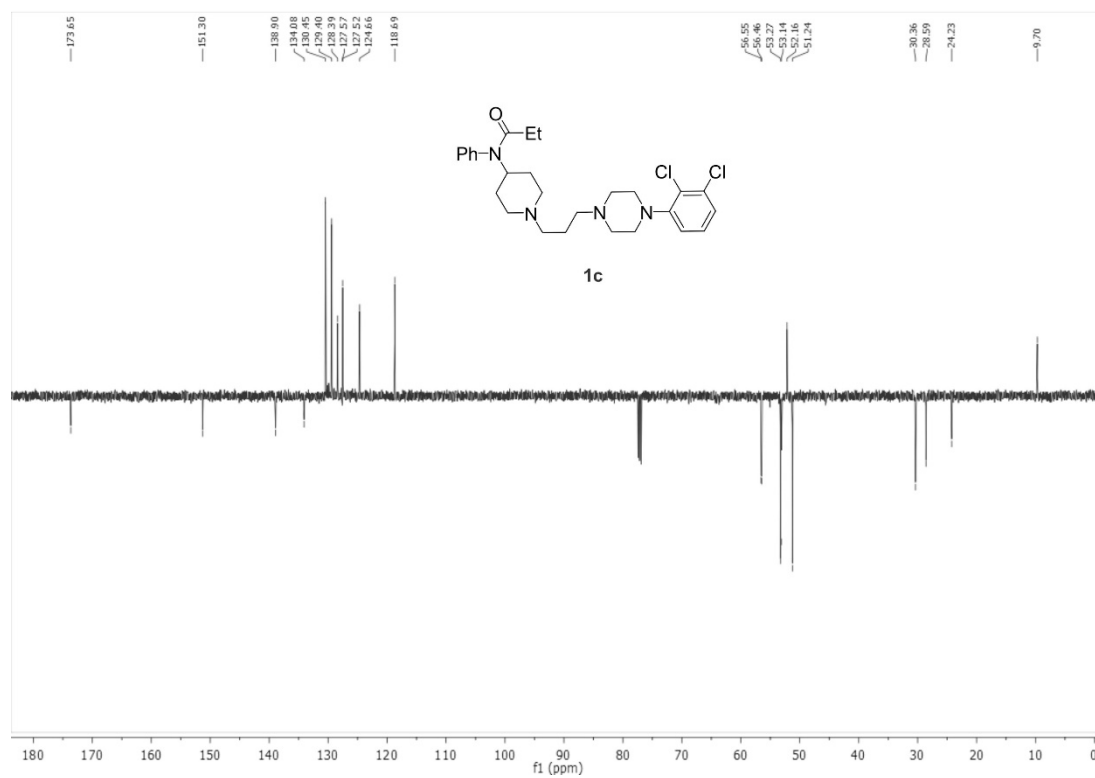
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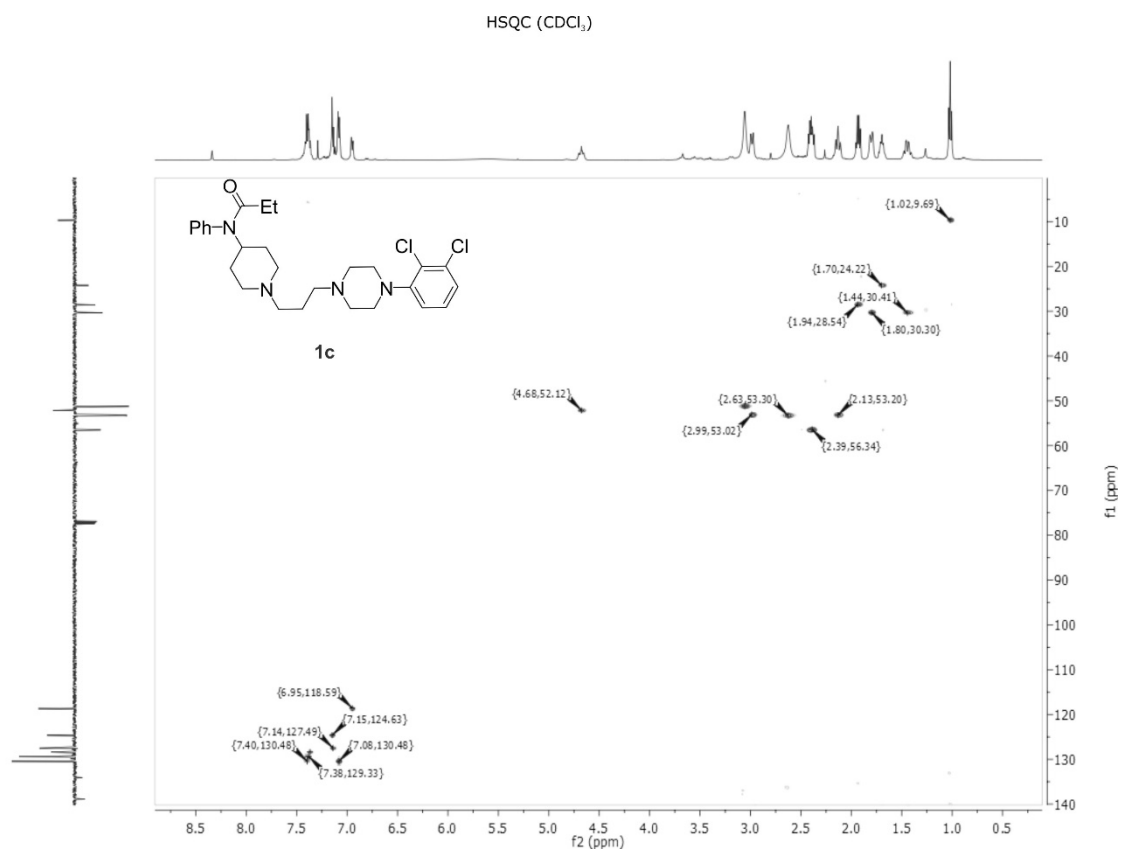
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

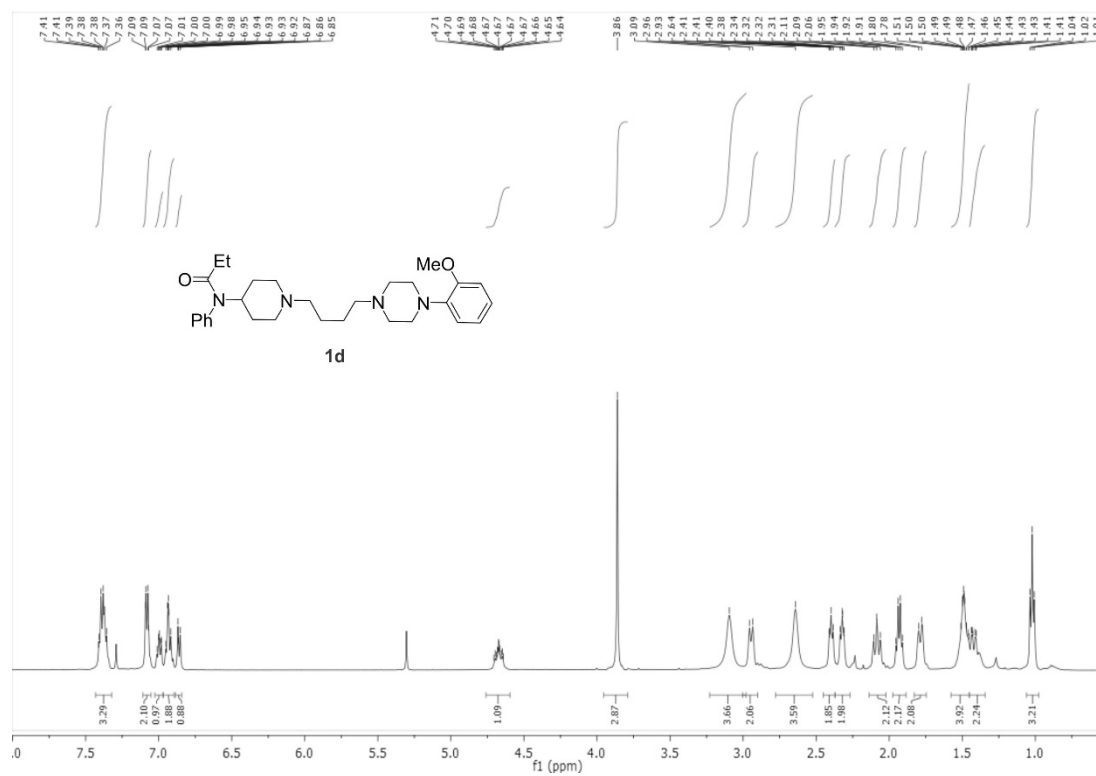


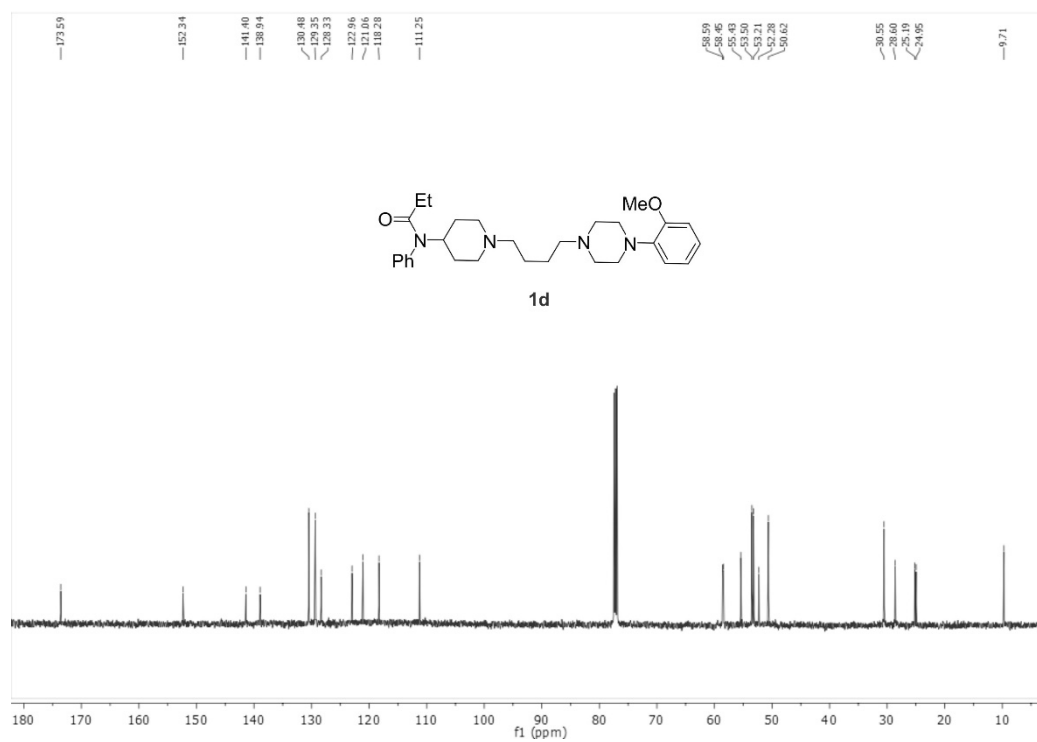
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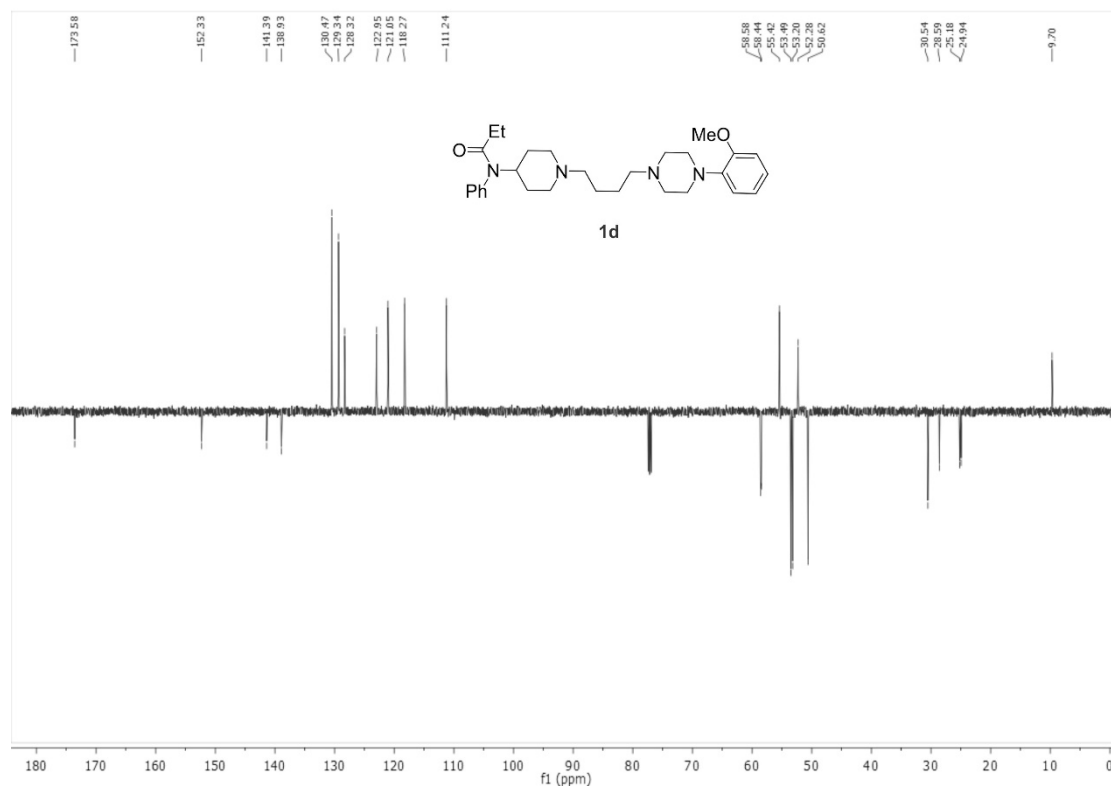
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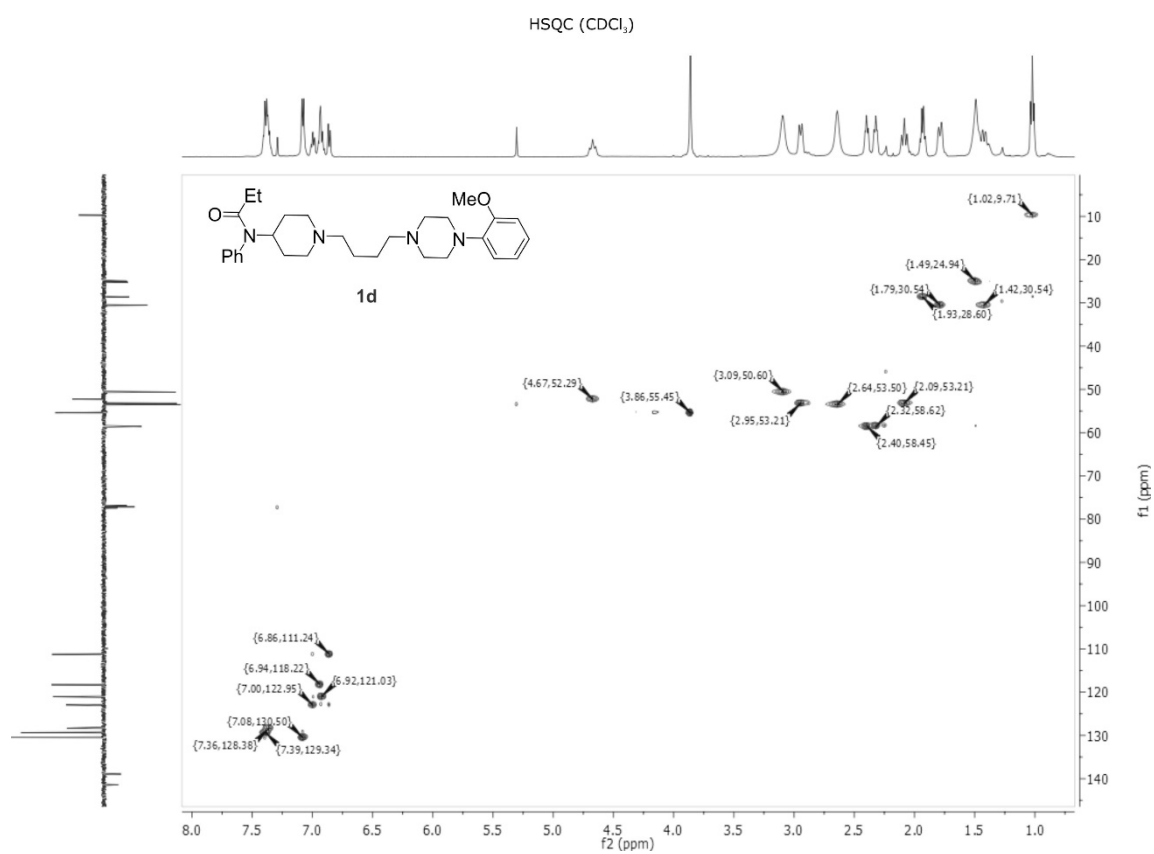
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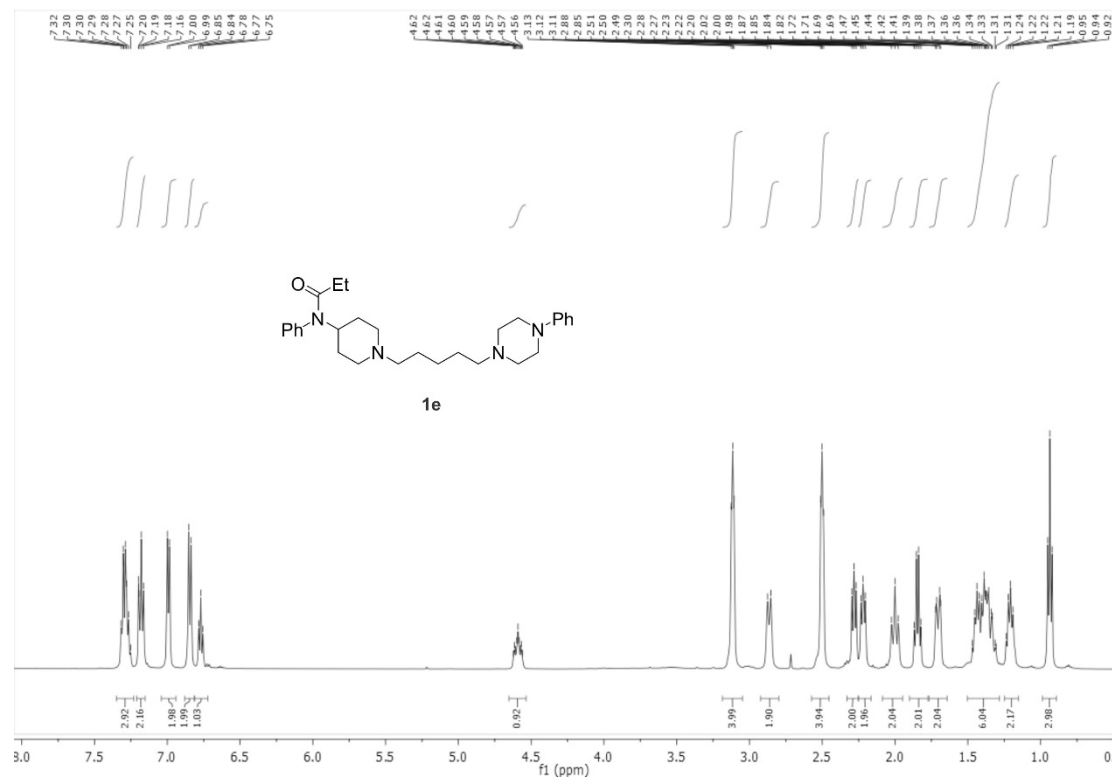


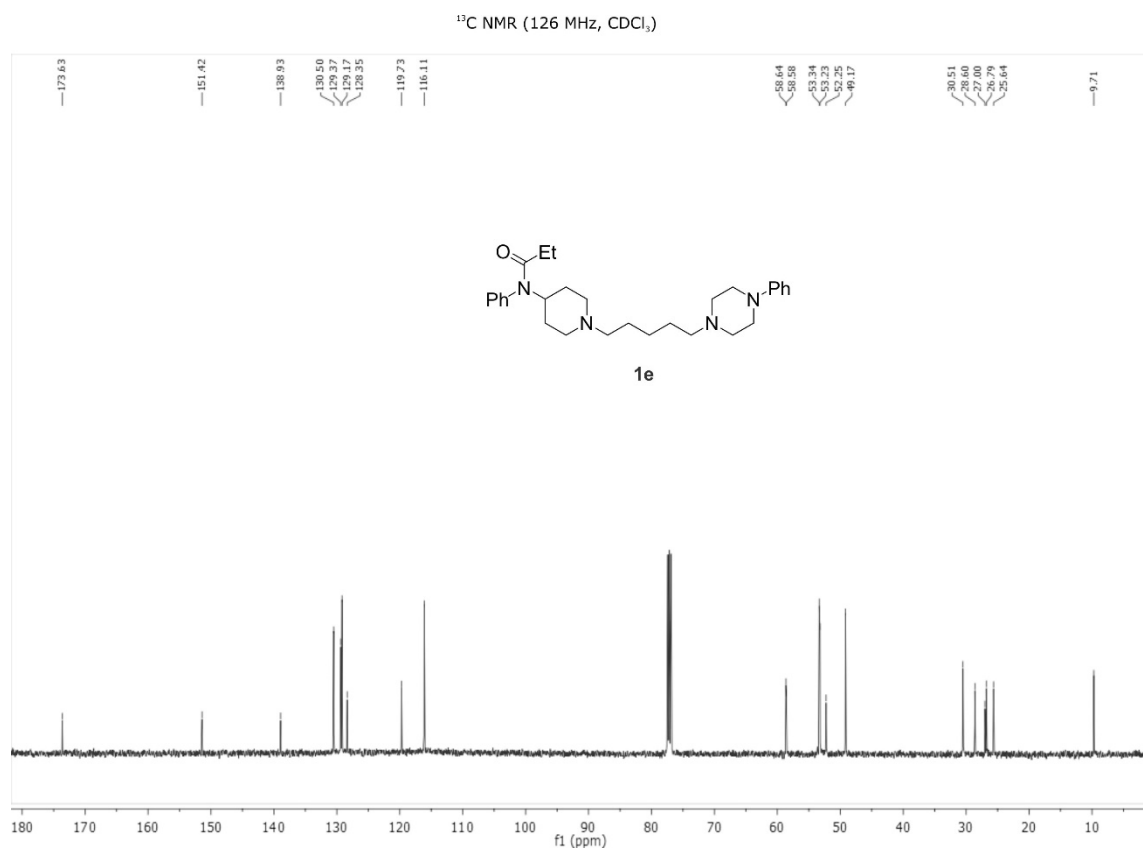
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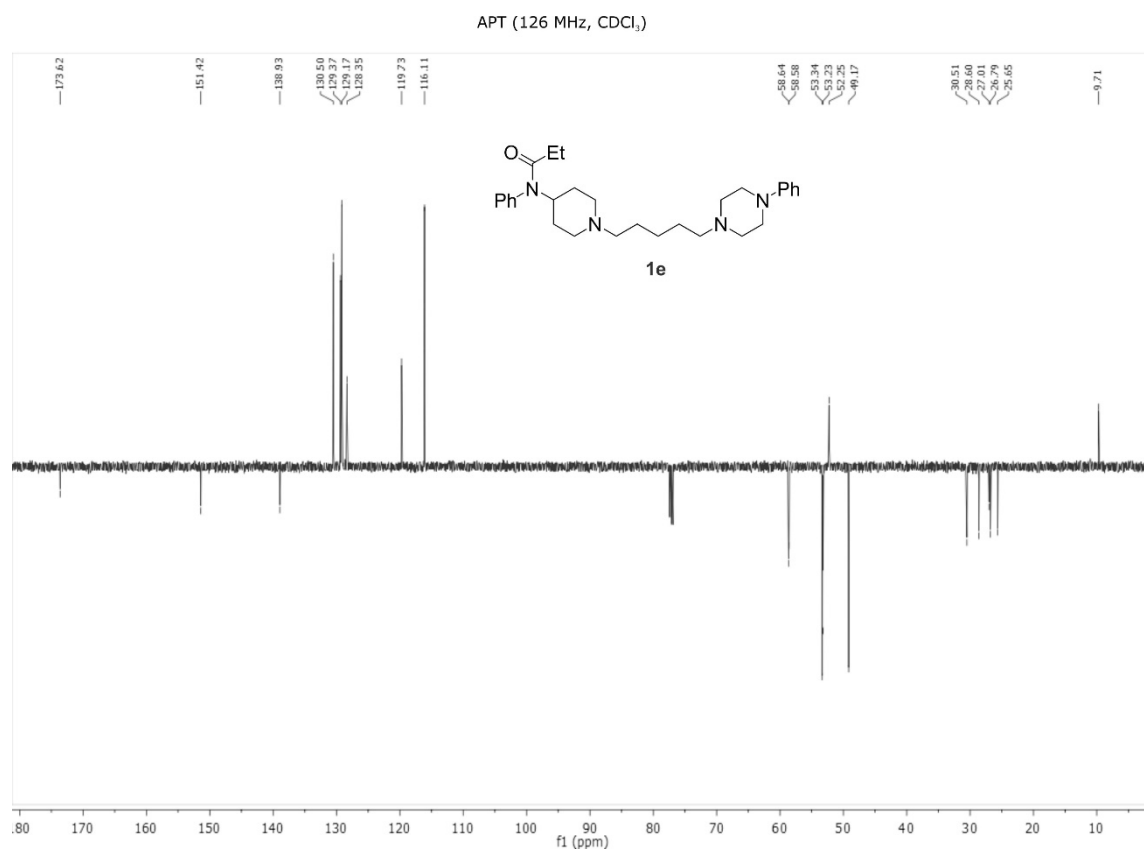
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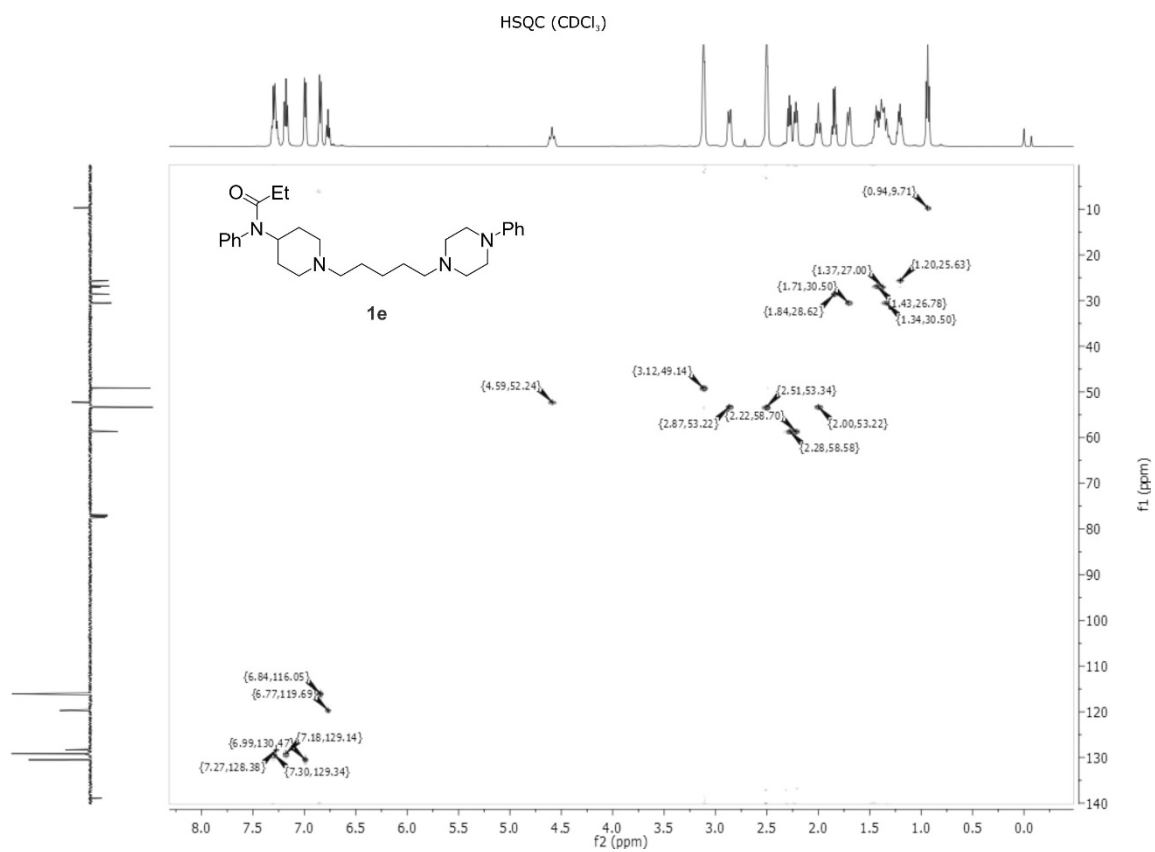
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

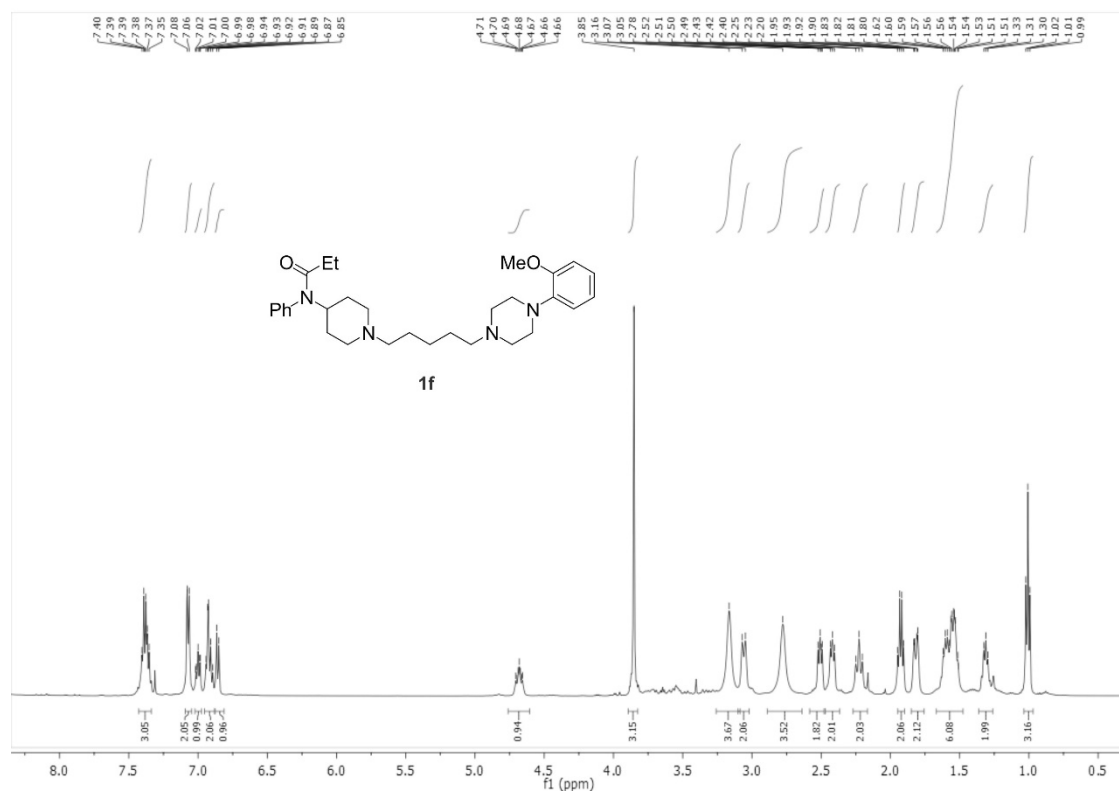


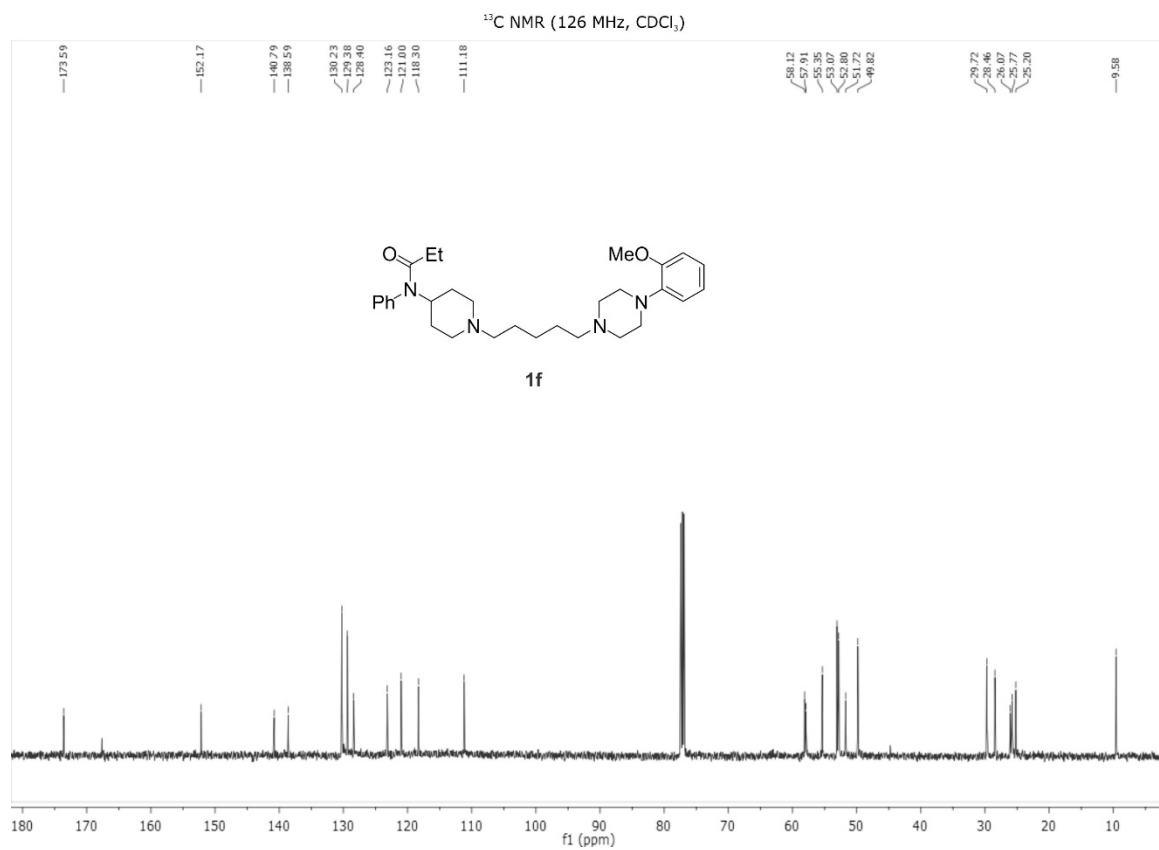
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

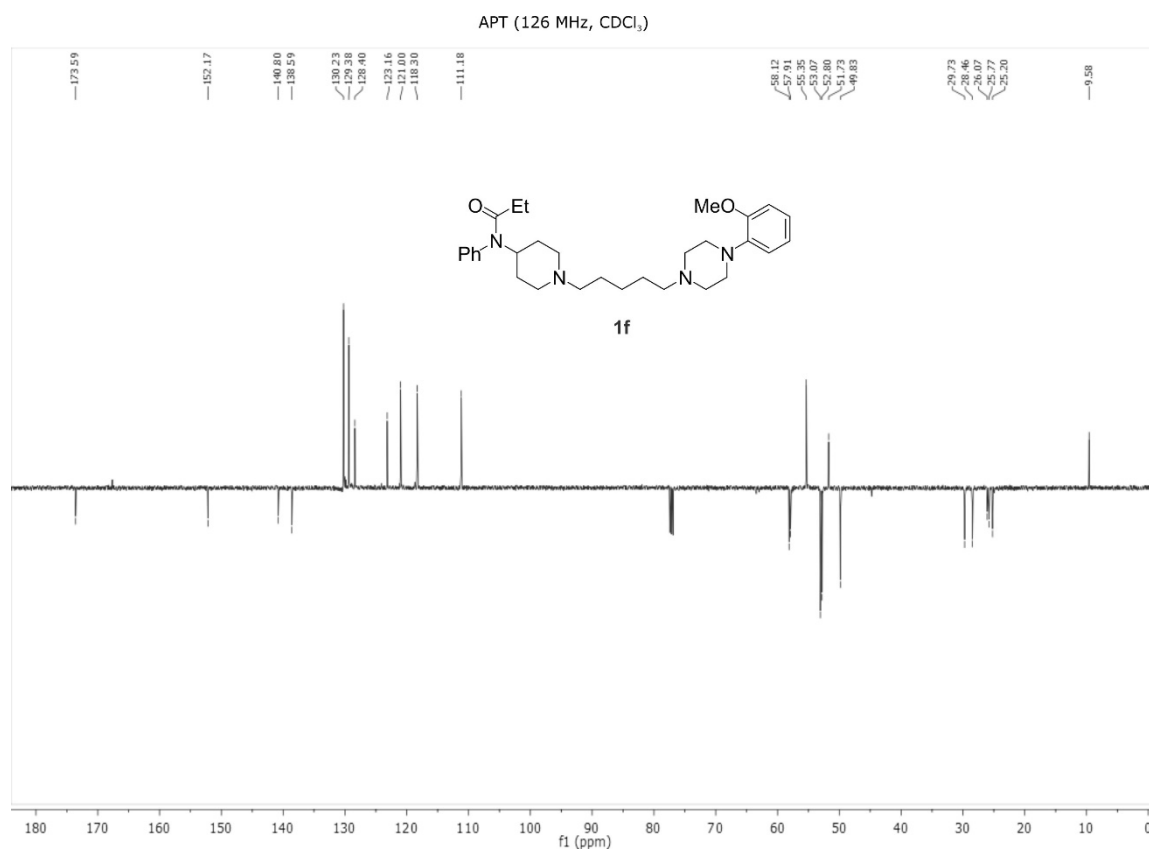


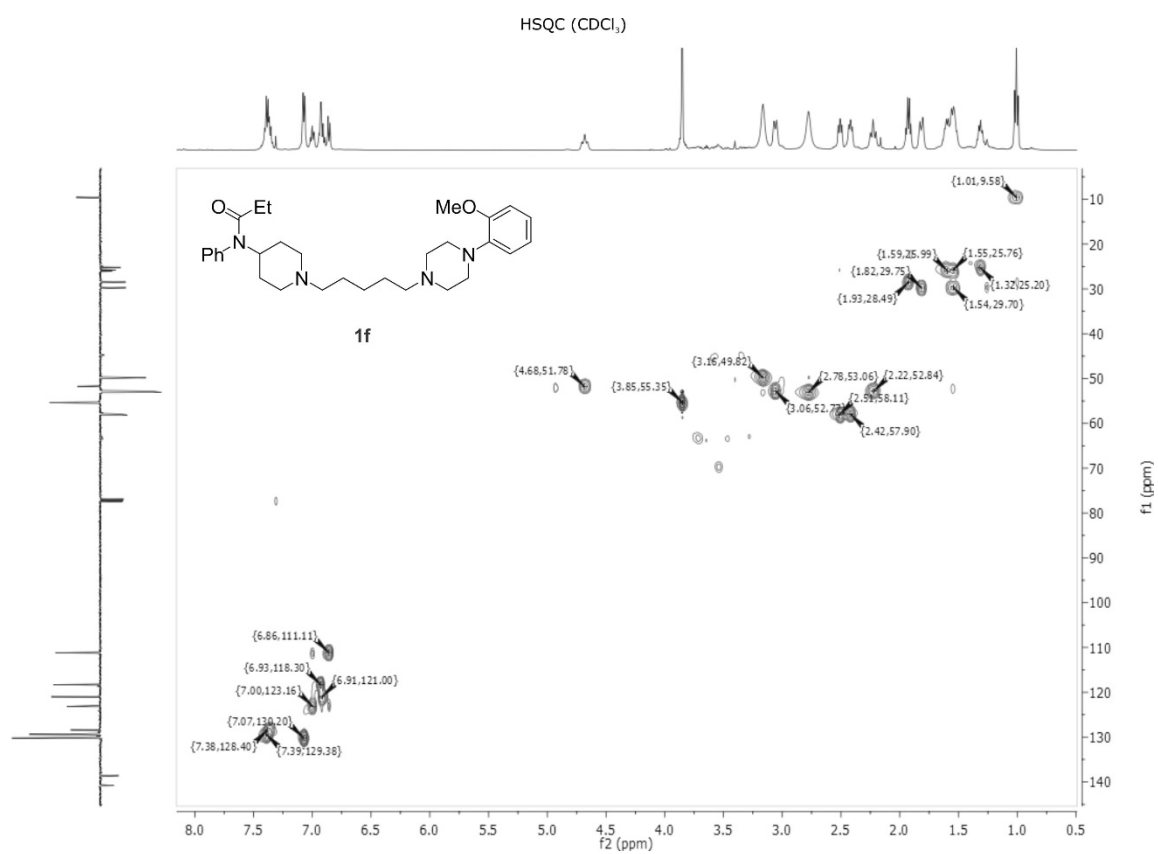


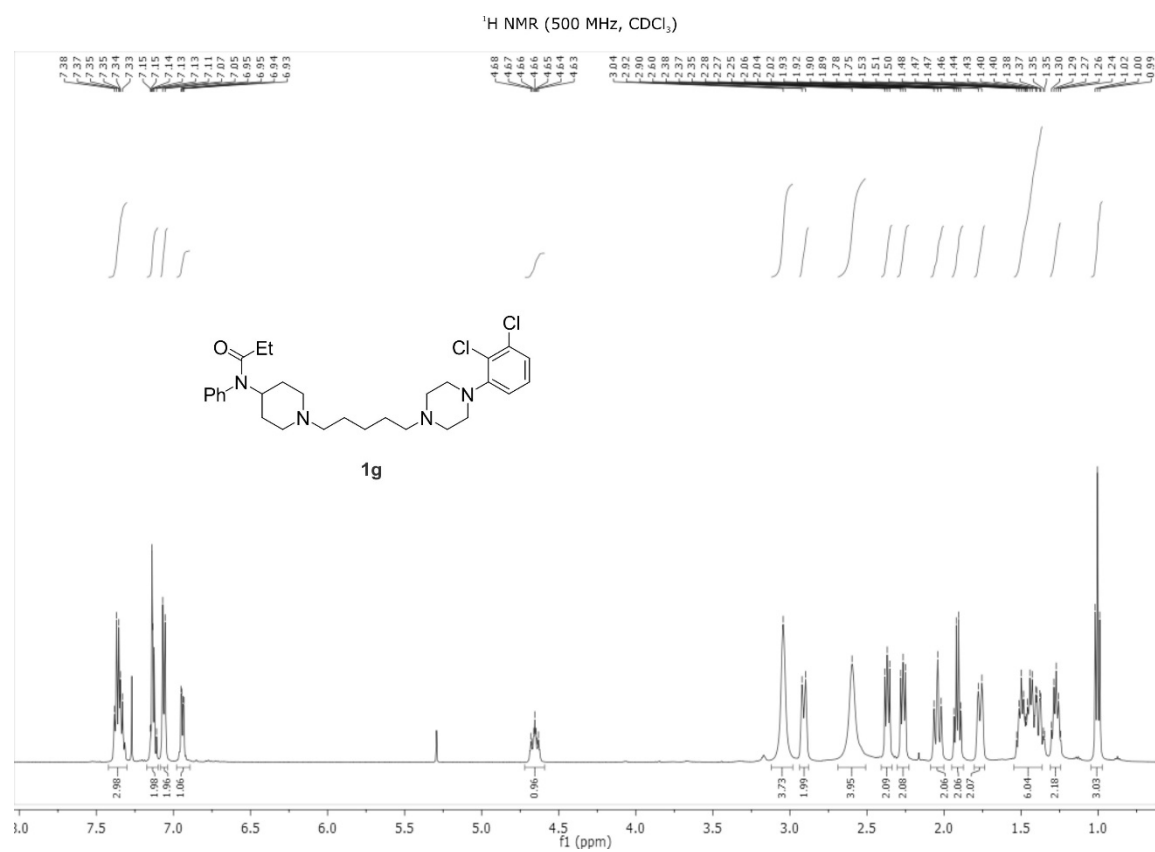


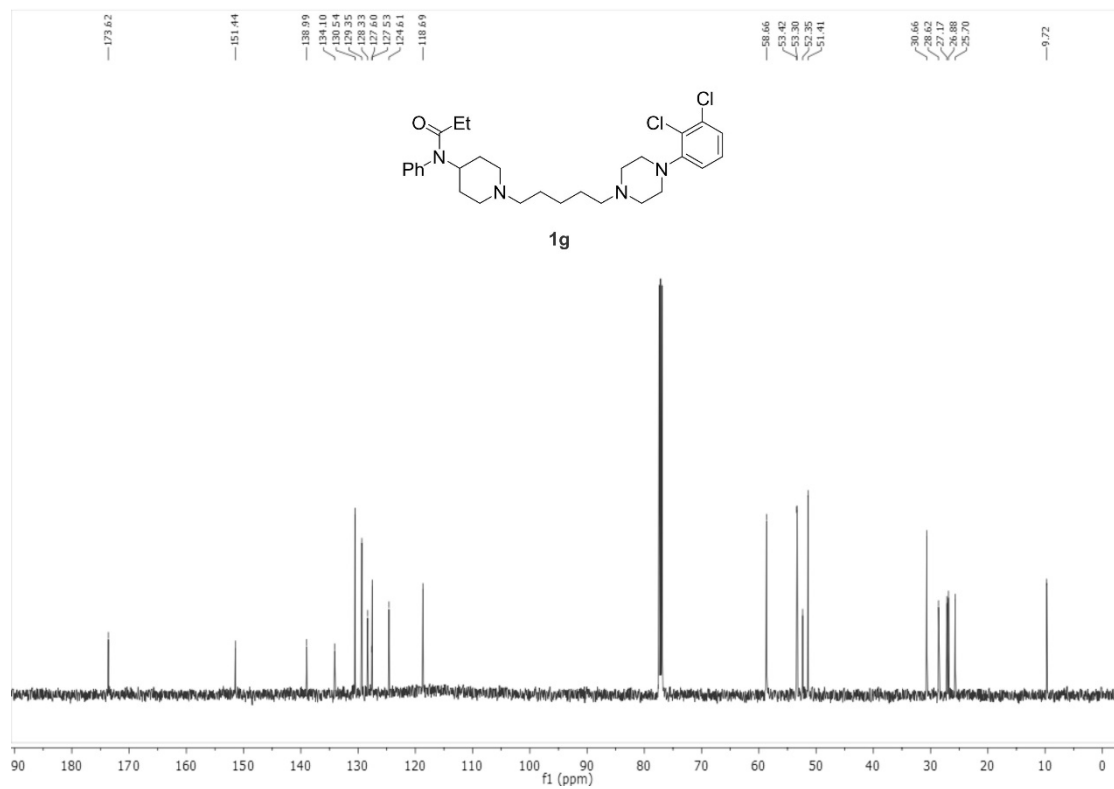
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

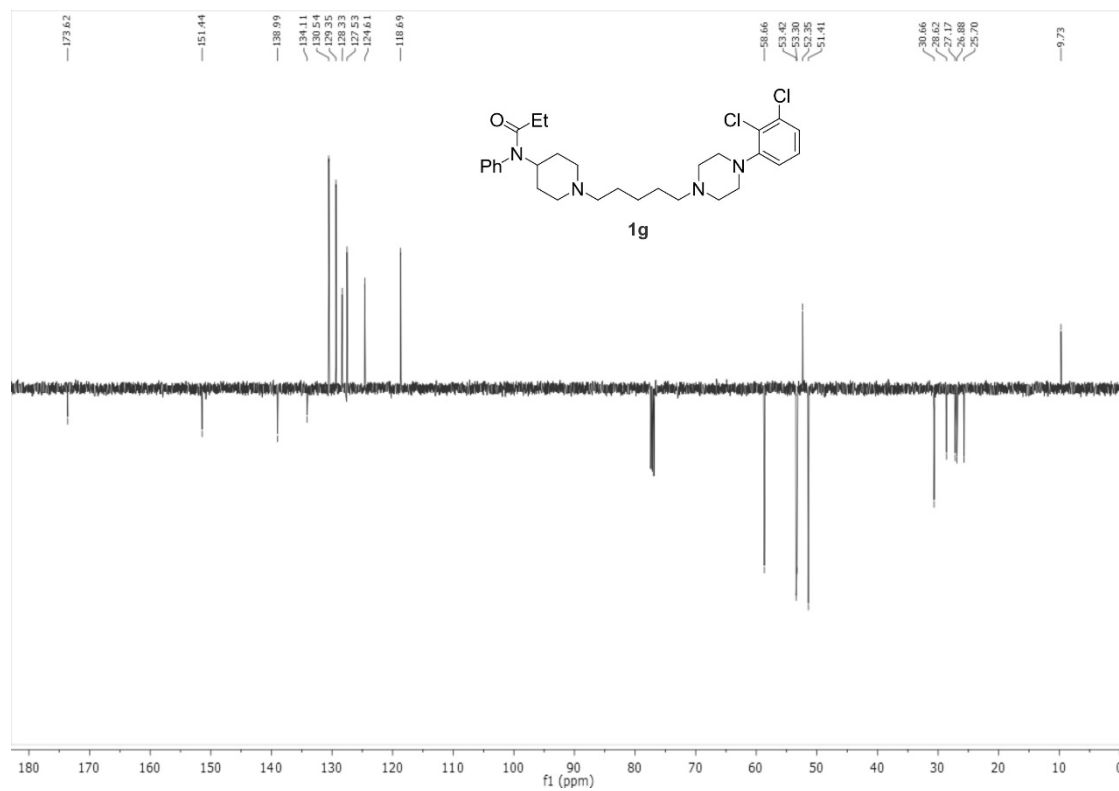


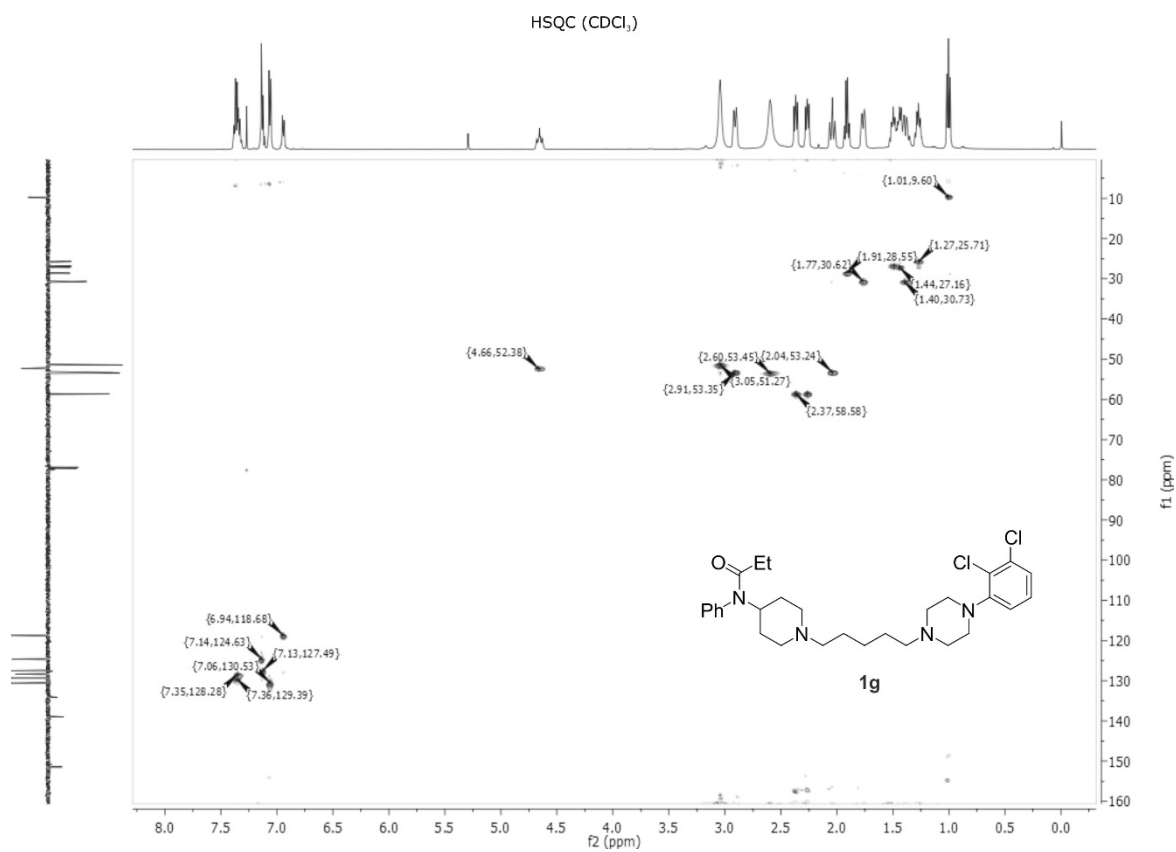


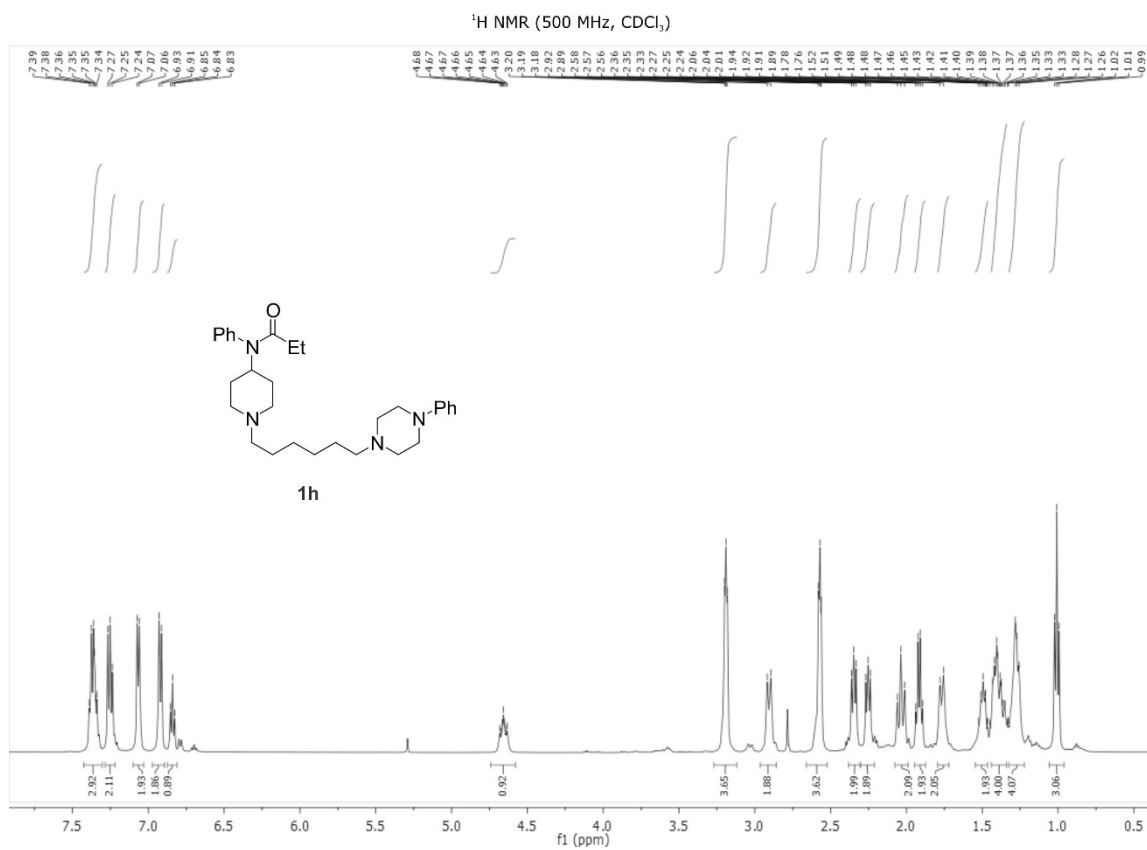


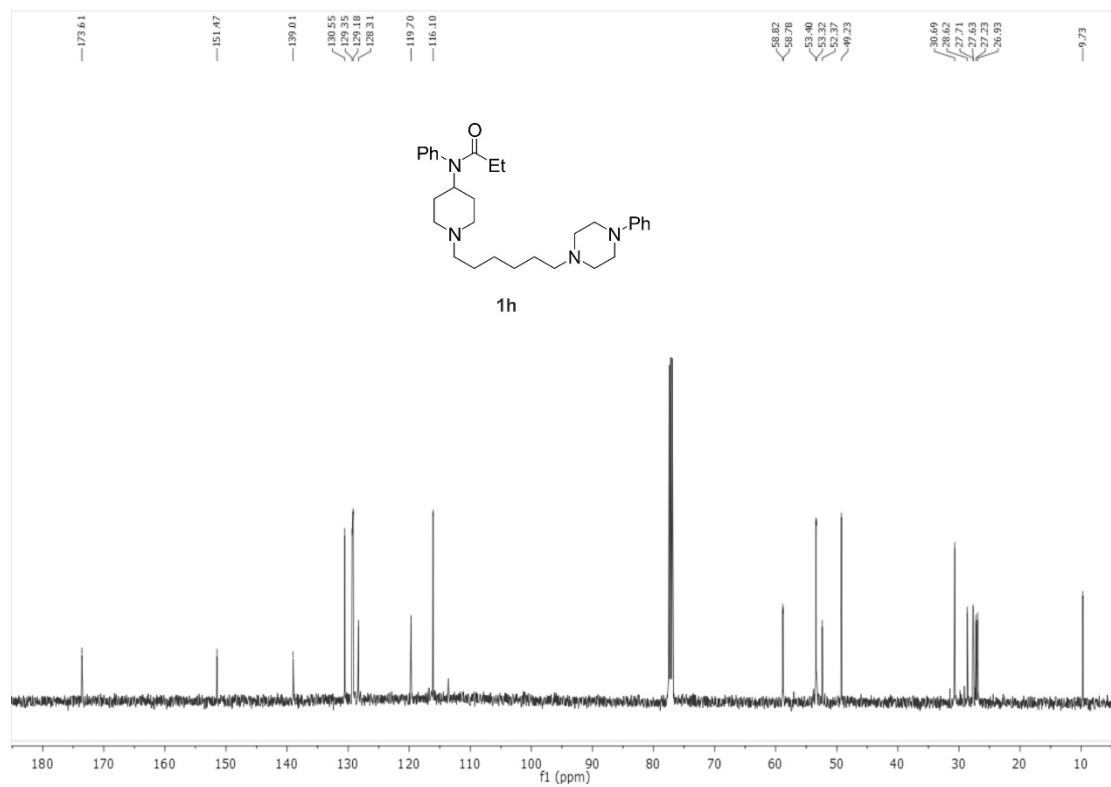


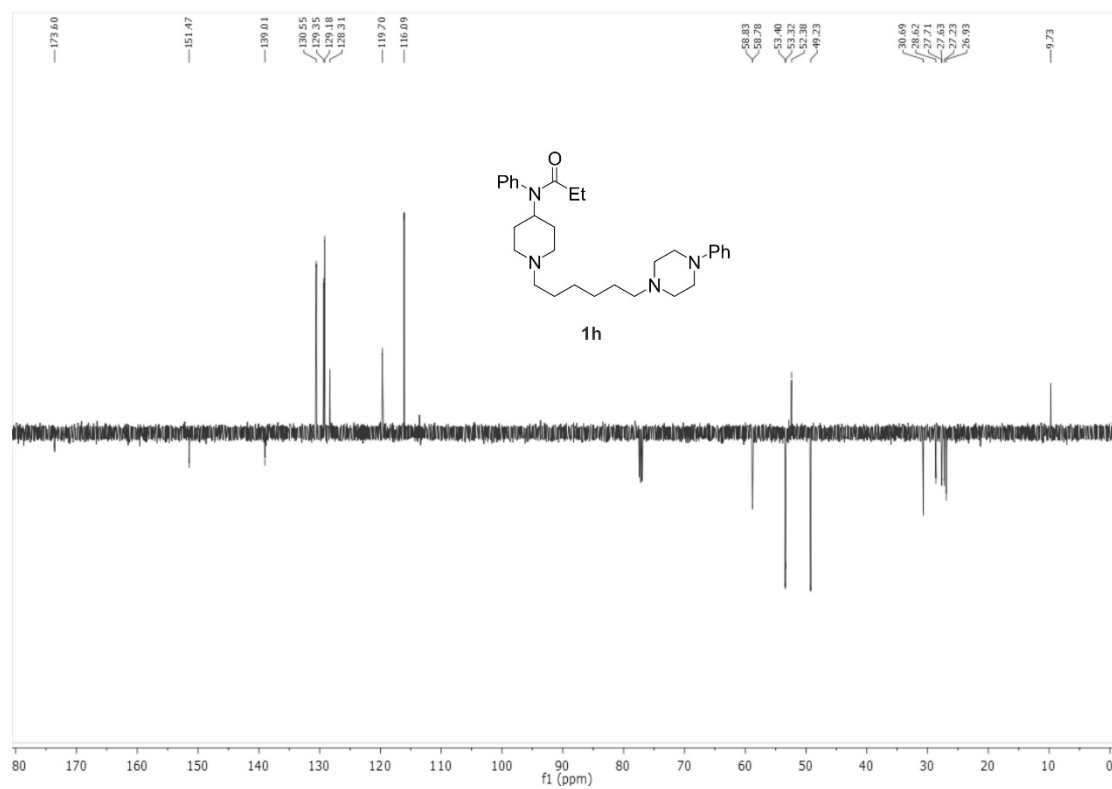
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

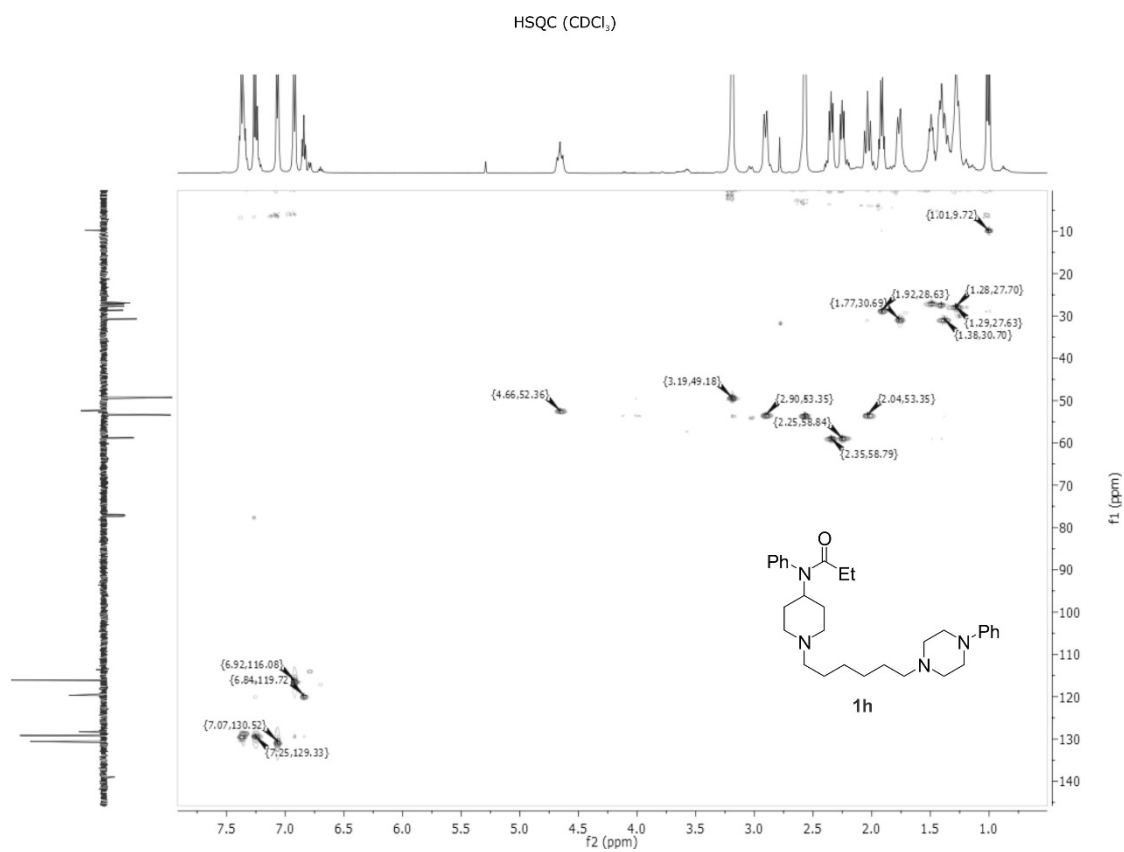
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

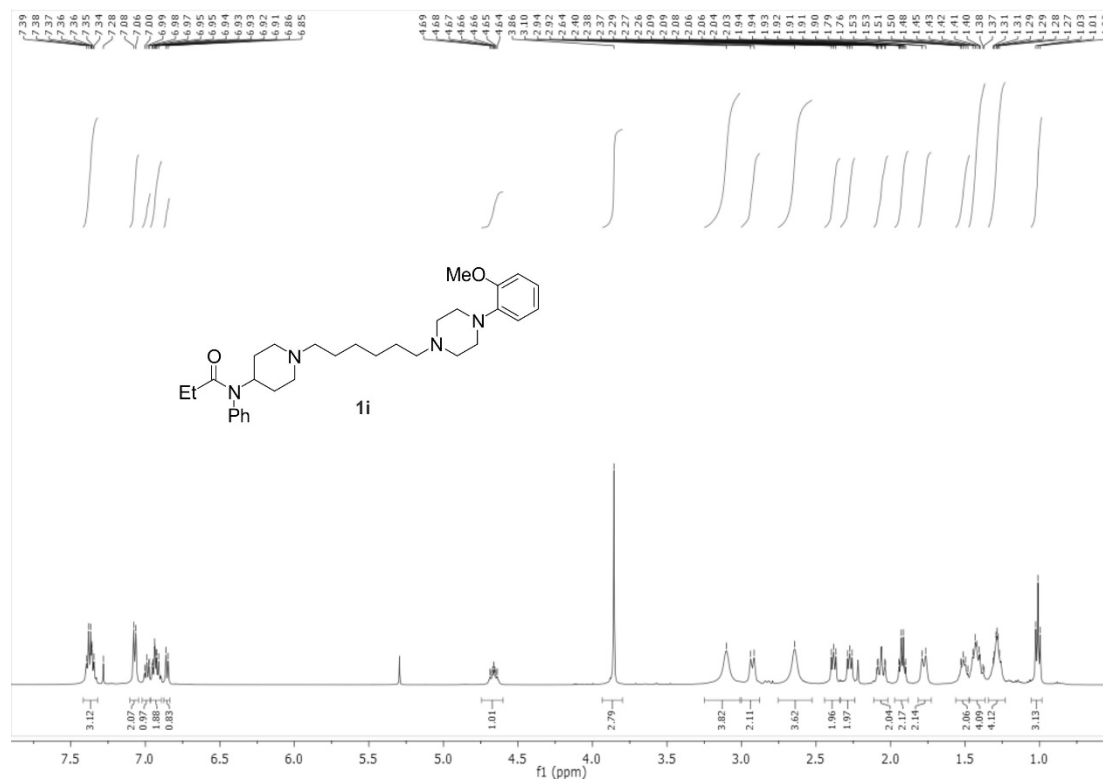


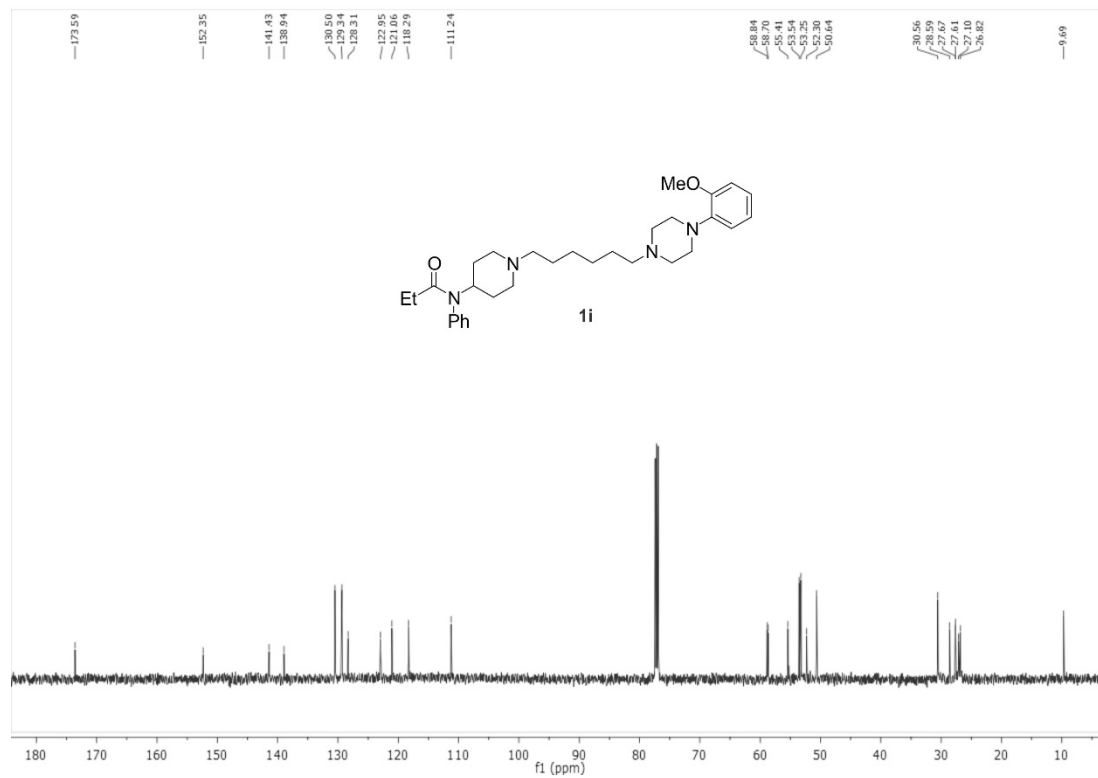


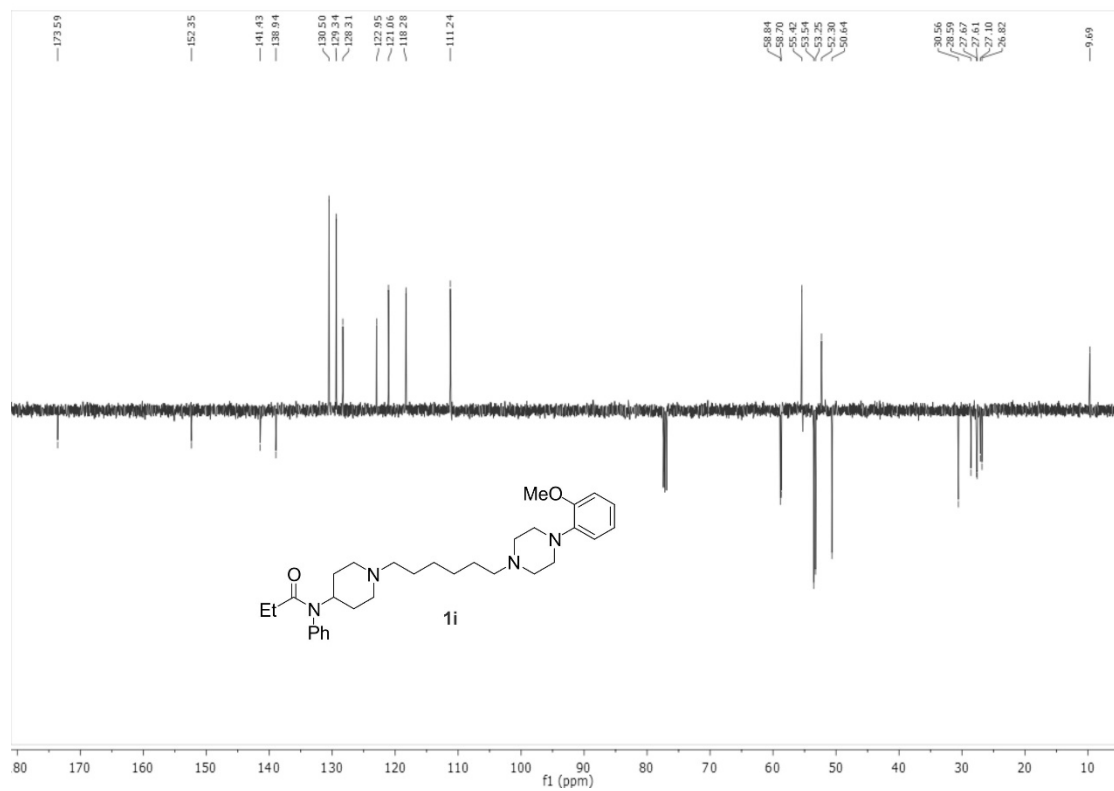
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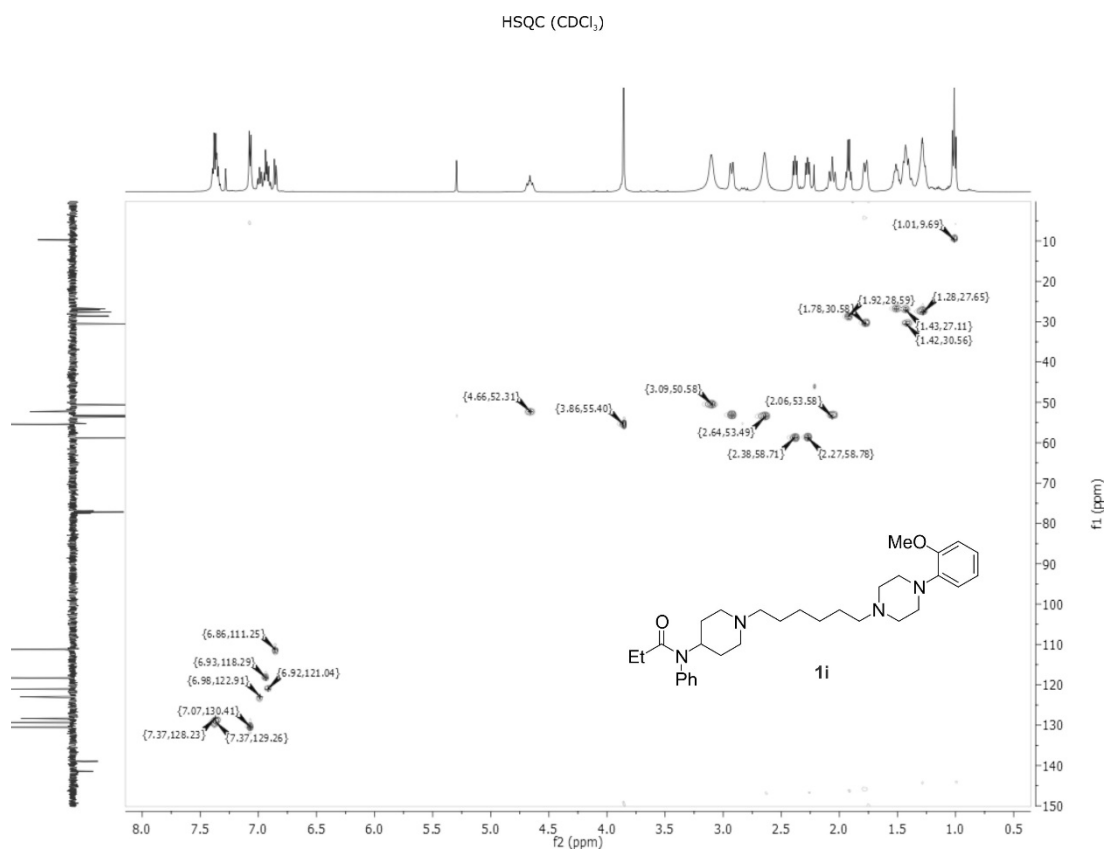
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

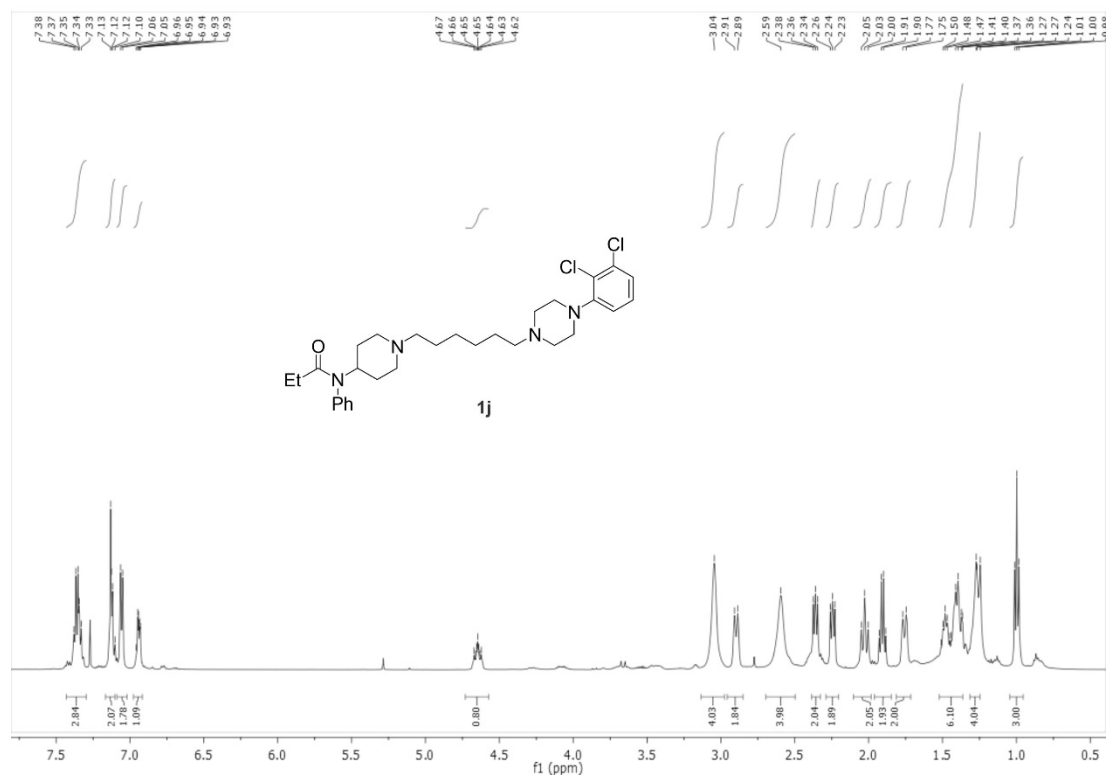


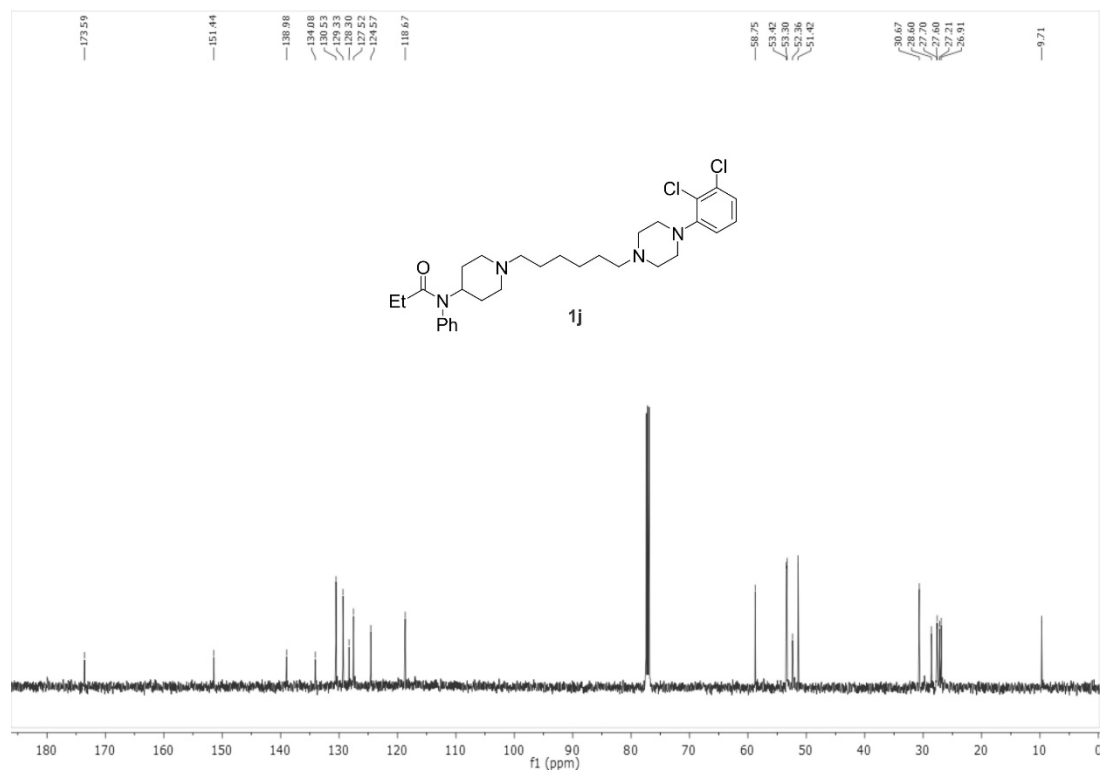
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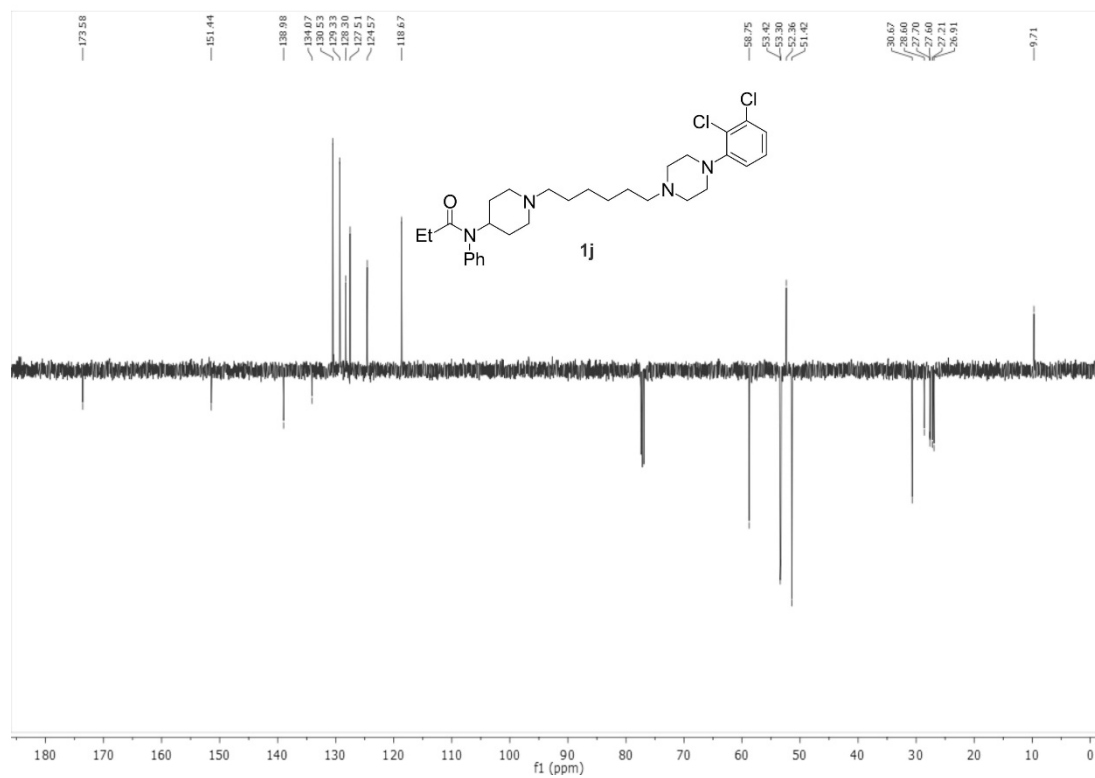
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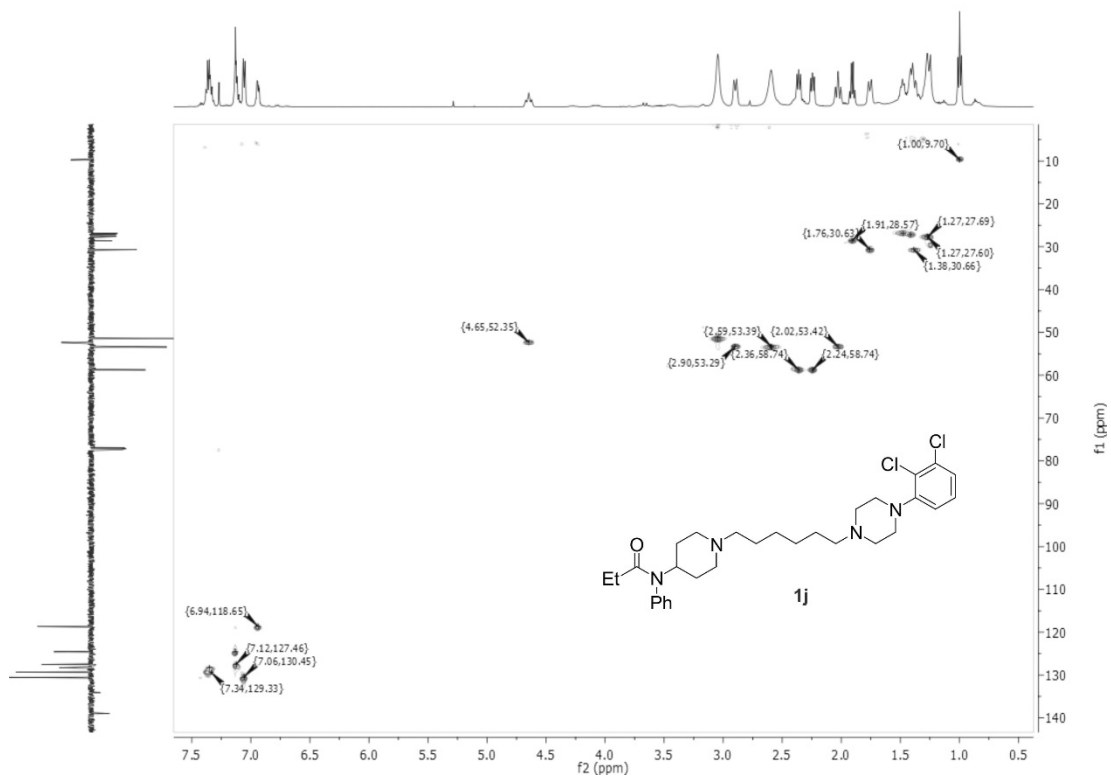
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

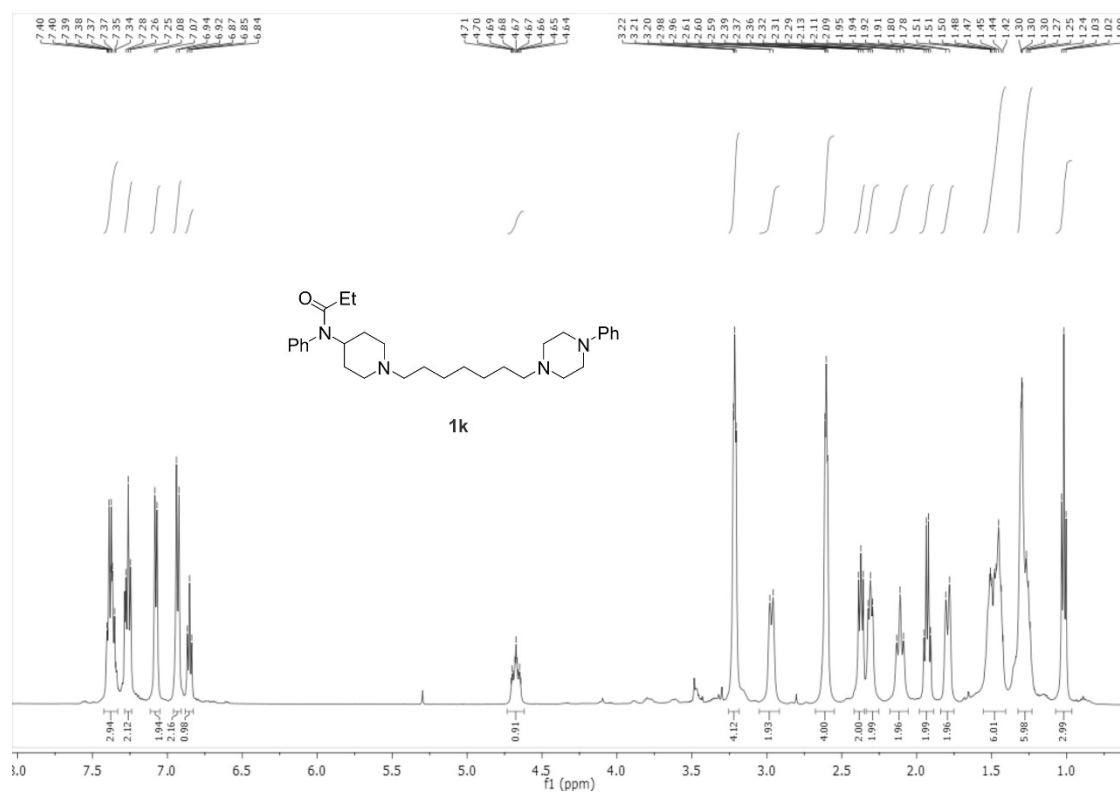


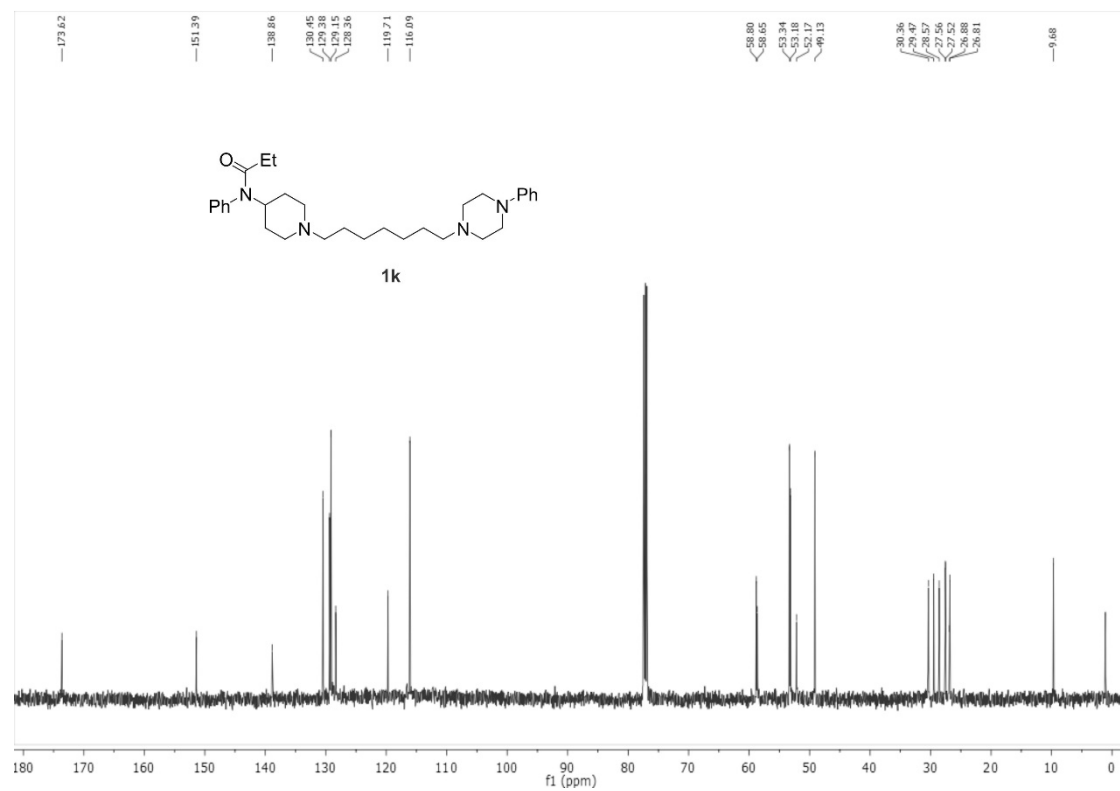
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

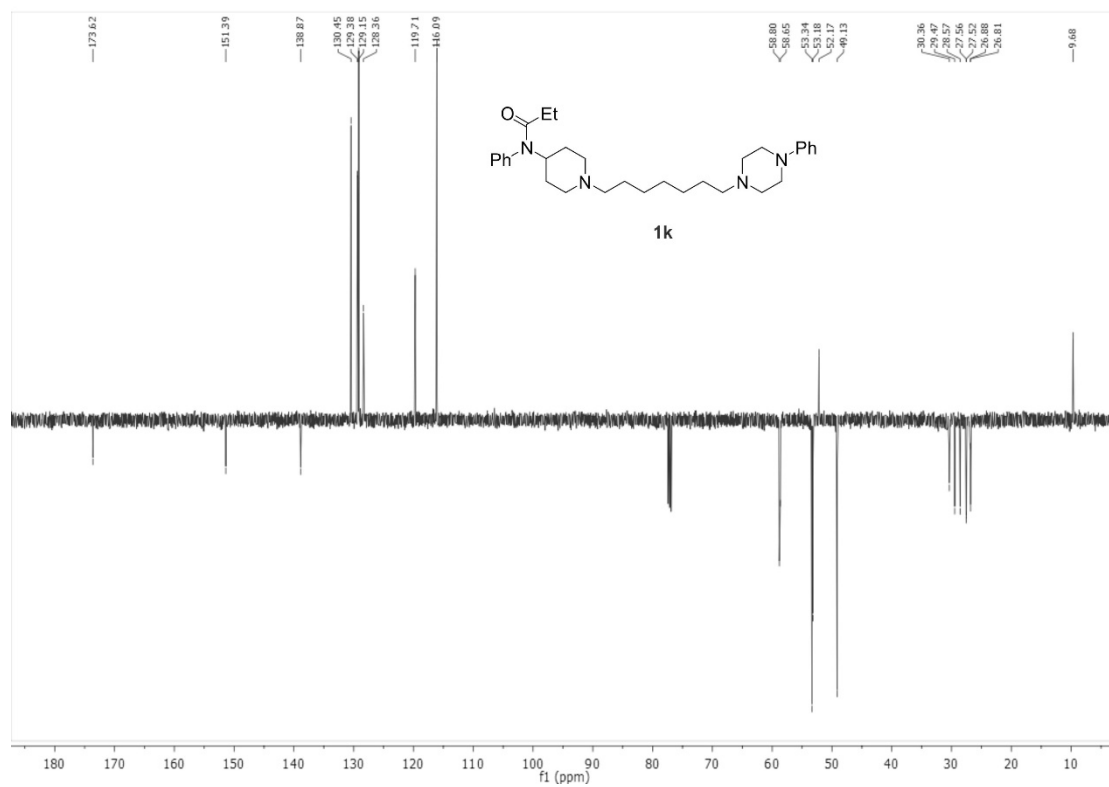
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

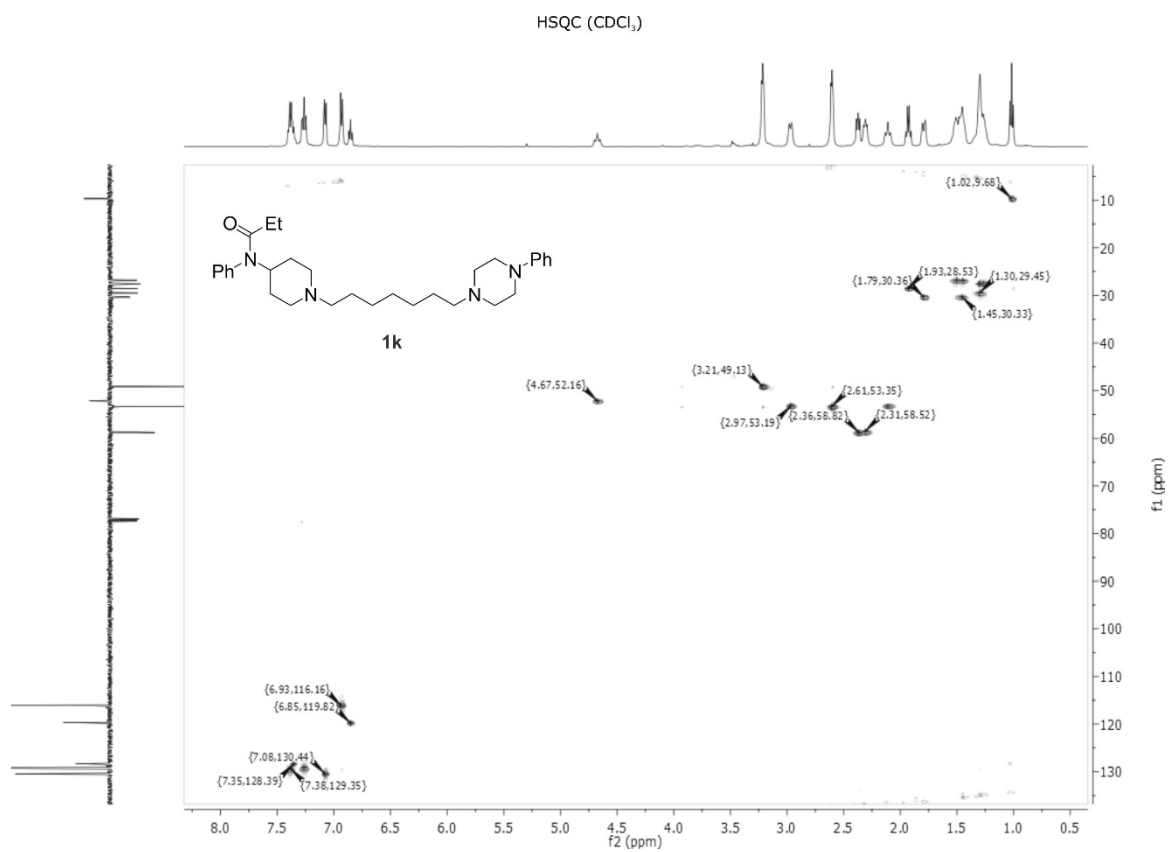
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

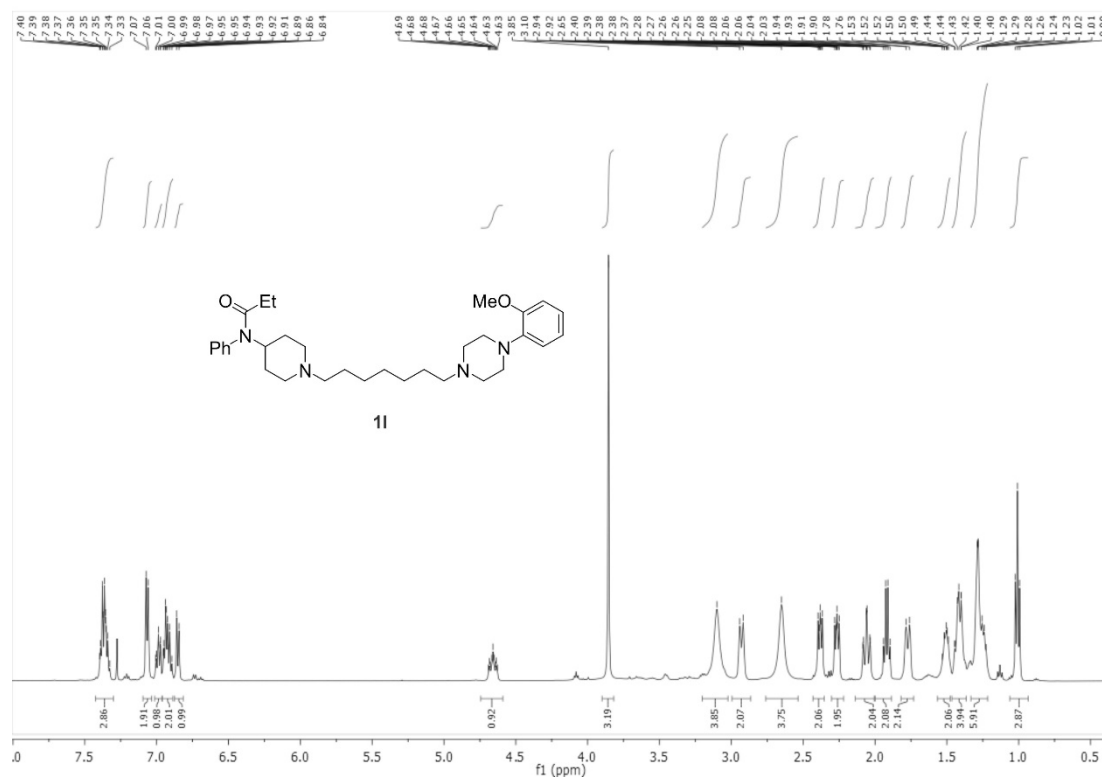
HSQC (CDCl₃)

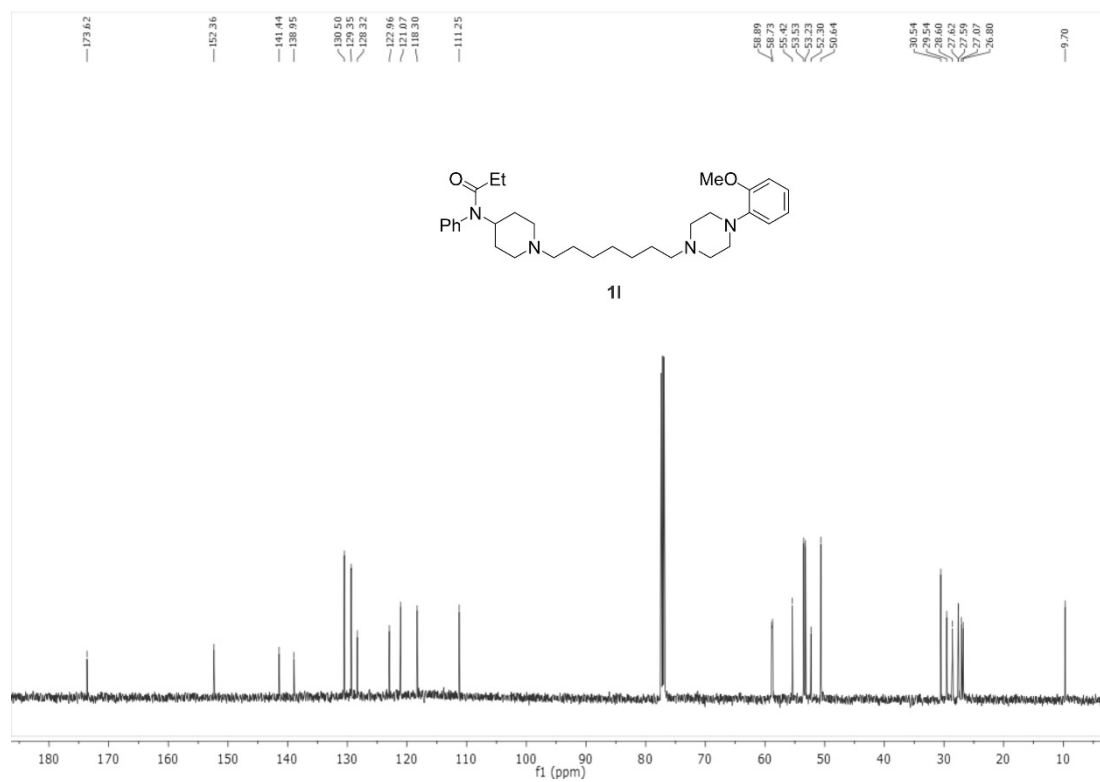
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

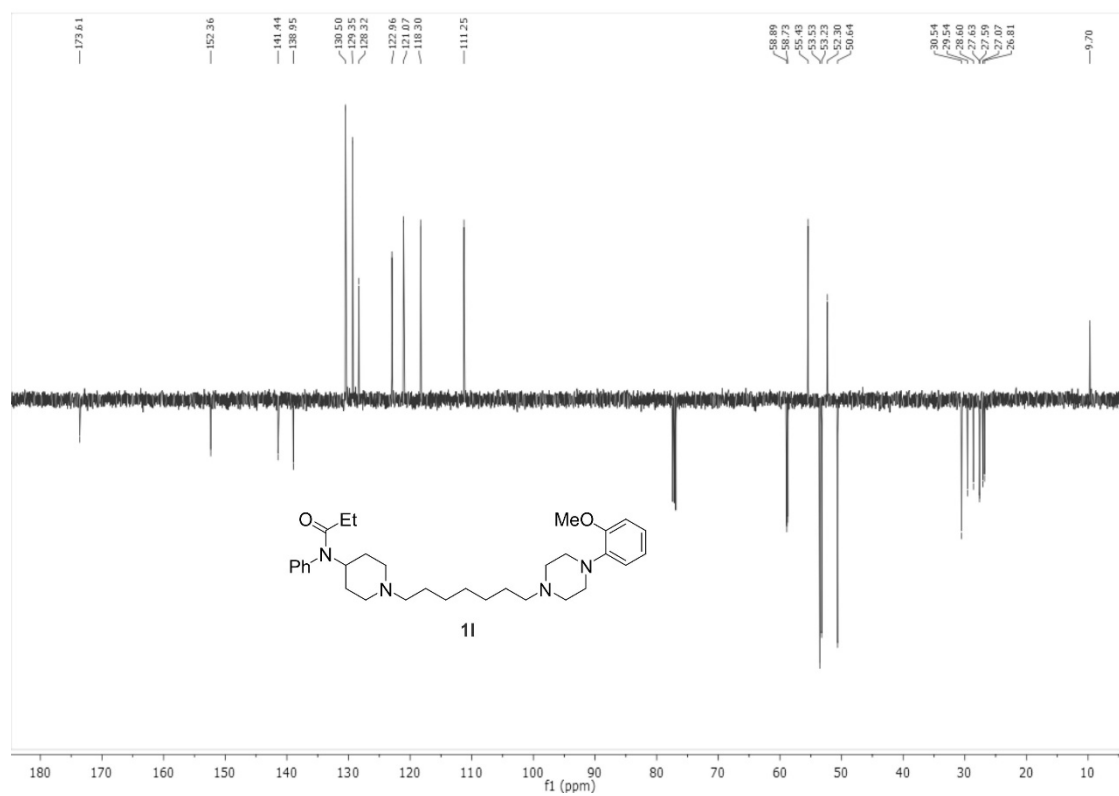
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

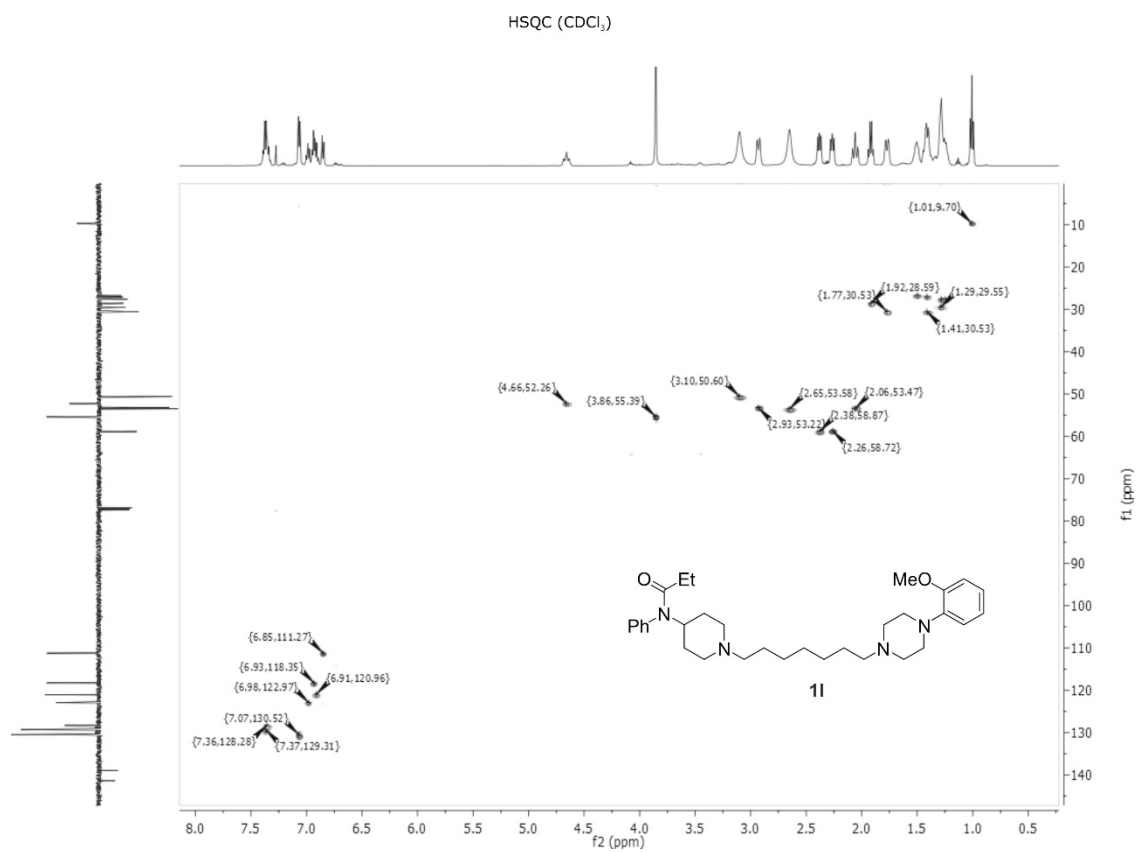
APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

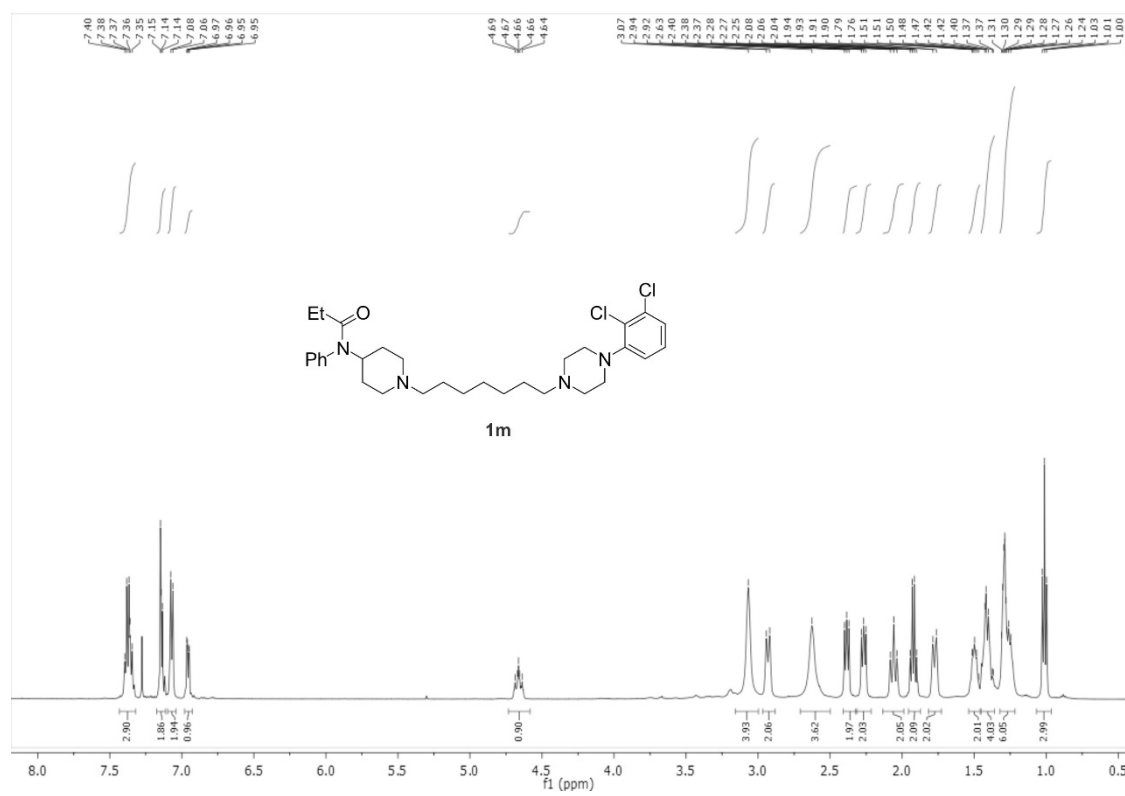


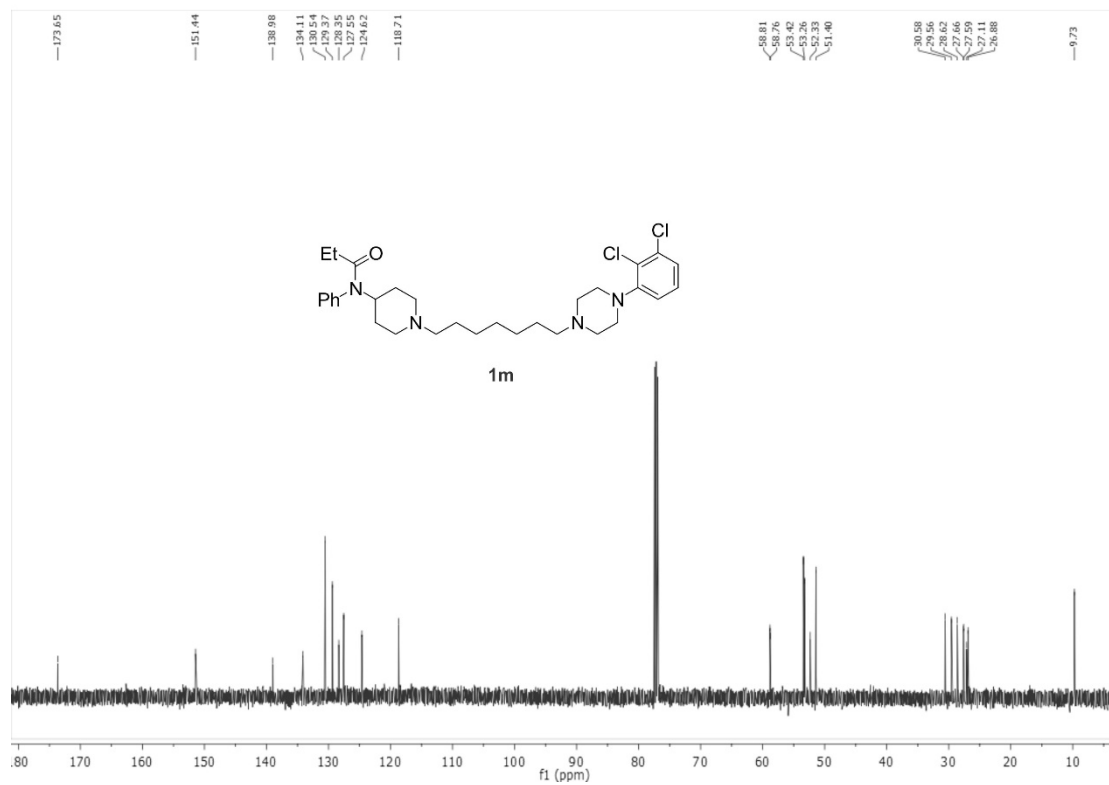
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

APT (126 MHz, CDCl₃)